

WALTER SINNOTT-ARMSTRONG

PERSONAL INFORMATION

Address: Philosophy Department and Kenan Institute for Ethics,
104AA West Duke Building
Duke University, Box 90432
Durham, NC 27708

Telephone: Office: (919) 660-3172
Fax: (919) 660-3049
Cell: 603-715-7447

Email: ws66@duke.edu

Webpage: <http://sites.duke.edu/wsa/>

DEGREES

1996: Honorary M.A., Dartmouth College

1977-82: Ph.D. (1982), M.Phil. (1979), M.A. (1978), Yale University
Field: Philosophy
Advisors: Robert J. Fogelin and Ruth Barcan Marcus
Thesis: "Moral Dilemmas"

1973-77: B.A. (1977), summa cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa, Amherst College
Major: Philosophy
Advisor: William Kennick
Thesis: "Kant on the Nature of Reason in its Theoretical and Practical Uses"

POSITIONS

2011-12: Visiting Scholar at the National Institutes of Health, Bioethics Program

2011, July: Distinguished Visitor at the Macquarie Research Centre for Agency,
Values, and Ethics

2011, June: Distinguished Visiting Professor at the Centre for Contemporary Thought
Studies at the Federal University of Minas Gerais in Belo Horizonte and at the
Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro

2011-: Core Faculty at the Duke Center for Cognitive Neuroscience

2011-: Faculty Affiliate, Duke Center for Interdisciplinary Decision Sciences

2010-: Research Scientist with The Mind Research Network, New Mexico

- 2010, November-December: Visiting Chair Professor, Research Center for Humanities and Social Sciences, National Cheng Kung University, Taiwan
- 2010, July-August: Visiting Scholar in Department of Psychological and Brain Sciences at Dartmouth College
- 2010-: Affiliated Faculty in the Duke Center for Cognitive Neuroscience, Affiliated Faculty
- 2010-: Faculty Network of the Duke Institute for Brain Sciences
- 2010-: Chauncey Stillman Professor in Practical Ethics in the Philosophy Department and the Kenan Institute for Ethics at Duke University
- 2009-: Distinguished Research Fellow of the Oxford Uehiro Centre for Practical Ethics
- 2009-14: Partner Investigator at the Oxford Centre for Neuroethics
- 2009-10: Leverhulme Visiting Professor at the University of Oxford
- 2007-10: Faculty of National Judicial Conference
- 2007-10: Co-director of MacArthur Foundation Program on Law and Neuroscience
- 2007: Visiting Distinguished Fellow at the Sage Center for the Study of the Mind, University of California, Santa Barbara
- 2006-8: Faculty of One Day University (occasionally)
- 2006-9: Faculty of Center for Social Brain Science at Dartmouth College
- 2005-6: Laurance Rockefeller Visiting Professor for Distinguished Teaching, Princeton University Center for Human Values
- 2004: Director of Humanities Institute on "The Psychology and Biology of Morality"
- 2002: Robert C. 1925 and Hilda Hardy Professor of Legal Studies at Dartmouth College
- 1994: Co-director of NEH/Mellon Humanities Institute on "Moral Knowledge?"
- 1994: Promotion to Full Professor at Dartmouth College
- 1991: Co-director of NEH/Mellon Humanities Institute, "Interpreting the Constitution"
- 1988: Tenure and Promotion to Associate Professor at Dartmouth College
- 1982: Promotion to Assistant Professor at Dartmouth College
- 1981: Instructor at Dartmouth College

GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS

2010-12: Grant from the Templeton Foundation Project on Big Issues in Free Will for experiments on “What is a Readiness Potential?” (Co-Principal Investigator with Thalia Wheatley, Peter Tse, and Adina Roskies; \$369,642)

2011: Grant from Pacific Division of the American Philosophical Association for a mini-conference on experimental epistemology (\$5000)

2009-14: Grant from the Wellcome Foundation for a Centre for Neuroethics at Oxford University (partner investigator, £750,000)

2008-10: Grant from the Leverhulme Foundation for a Visiting Professorship at the Uehiro Centre for Ethics at Oxford University (principal recipient: £31,682.98)

2007-10: Grant from the MacArthur Foundation for the Law and Neuroscience Project (Co-applicant and then Co-director; \$10,000,000)

2006-7: Grant from the MacArthur Foundation for planning the Law and Neuroscience Project (Co-applicant with Art Singer: \$80,000)

2004: Fellowship at the Center for Applied Philosophy and Public Ethics, Canberra

2004: Grant from NEH/Mellon Foundation and Dartmouth College for a Humanities Institute on “The Psychology and Biology of Morality” (\$160,000)

2003-4: Cheheyl Fellowship for Curricular Innovation at Dartmouth College

2003: Dartmouth collaborative grant for workshop on “Global Warming and Ethics” (with Richard Howarth)

2002: Senior Faculty Grant from Dartmouth College

1994: Grant from NEH/Mellon Foundation and Dartmouth College for a Humanities Institute on “Moral Knowledge?” (with Kevin Reinhart) (\$150,000)

1991: Grant from NEH/Mellon Foundation and Dartmouth College for a Humanities Institute on “Interpreting the Constitution” (with Susan Brison) (\$120,000)

1998-9: Fellowship at the Harvard Program in Ethics and the Professions

1996: Visiting Fellowship at the Australian National University

1995: Senior Faculty Grant from Dartmouth College

1987: Fellowship at M.I.T./Harvard Program on Nuclear Weapons & Arms Control

1987: Junior Faculty Fellowship from Dartmouth College

HONORS

1986, 1987: Dartmouth Student Course Guide Honor Roll for Excellence in Teaching

1980-81: Whiting Fellowship, Yale University

1977-80: University Fellowship, Yale University

1978: Tew Prize, Yale University

1977-78: Lamprecht Fellowship, Amherst College

1977: Summa Cum Laude, Amherst College

1976: Phi Beta Kappa, Amherst College

1973: President's Cup, The Hotchkiss School

TEACHING AREAS

Ethics (theory, applied, historical)

Moral Psychology and Neuroscience

Philosophy of Law

Informal Logic

Theory of Knowledge

SERVICE TO DARTMOUTH COLLEGE

College Committees:

Organizer of Faculty Workshop on Legal Studies, 2003-4

Steering Committee for "Law and the Liberal Arts" Speaker Series, 1993-2004

Steering Committee of the General Faculty, 2002-5

Faculty Affirmative Action Review Committee, 1999-2002

Committee of Chairs, 1995-8, 2004-5

Humanities Divisional Council, 1995-8, 2004-5

Committee on Policy, 1989-92

Committee on Academic Freedom and Responsibility, 1989-92

Faculty Advisory Board of Institute for Applied and Professional Ethics, 1989-2001

Executive Committee, 1985-1986

Participant in Alumni College (1986-9) and an alumni trip (1991)

Steering Committee for War and Peace Studies, 1986-93

Lecturer in the College Course on War and Peace Studies, 1985-91

Lecturer in College Course on Starvation, 2003-2008

Ethics Committee of Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Center, 1987-8

Committee on Student Organizations, 1983-1984, 1987-9

Chase Peace Prize Committee, 1982-1984, 1987-9

Departmental Service:

Chair of the Philosophy Department, 1995-8, 2004-5
 Led the Philosophy Department's Foreign Study Program in Edinburgh,
 1986, 1990, 1993, 1997, 2003
 Faculty Advisor to *Aporia: An Undergraduate Journal of Philosophy*, 1982-6, 1988-9
 Departmental Hiring Committees, Tenure Committees, etc. (sometimes as chair)

Support for Students:

Faculty Advisory Board of Undergraduate Journal of Law, 2004-9
 Advisor to Mock Trial Society, 1998-2009
 Freshman Advisor, 1982-1986, 1987-92, 1995-2009
 Invited Lectures on Ethics to Medical and Engineering Schools, 1982-6
 Presentations to First-Year Leadership group and other groups on Campus (often)

SERVICE TO THE PROFESSION

Chair, Executive Director Search Committee of the American Philosophical Association (2010-11)

Vice-Chair, American Philosophical Association Board of Officers (2005-12)

Executive Committee of the Eastern Division of the American Philosophical Association (2008-11)

Vice-Chair, Executive Director Search Committee of the American Philosophical Association (2005-6)

American Philosophical Association Committee on the Status and Future of the Profession (ex officio, 2005-8)

American Philosophical Association Fund Drive Committee (Chair, 2004-5)

American Philosophical Association Committee on Lectures, Publications, and Research (member 2001-2005, chair 2005-8)

American Philosophical Association Book Prize Committee (member 1999-2002, then chair 2002-3, 2004-5)

American Philosophical Association Eastern Division Program Committee (1996-7)

Joint Chair (with Julia Driver) of ISUS (International Society of Utilitarian Studies) conference (2005)

Steering Committee of the Delphi Society (1995-8)

Regional Selection Committee for Mellon Graduate Fellowships (1991-3)

Abstracter of Law Journal Articles for *The APA Newsletter on Philosophy and Law* (1984-6)

Outside referee for various theses, promotions, and departments

EDITING AND REFEREEING

Editor of “Philosophy in Action” book series for Oxford University Press (2006-)

Co-editor with Lynn Nadel and Frederick Schauer of “Neuroscience, Law, and Philosophy” book series for Oxford University Press (2010-)

Co-editor with E. J. Lowe of “Cambridge Studies in Philosophy” book series for Cambridge University Press (2003-8)

Editorial Boards of Journals:

American Philosophical Quarterly (1996-9)

Ethics (1993-)

International Journal for the Study of Skepticism (2010-)

Legal Theory (1994-2002)

Neuroethics (2008-)

Philosophy Now (1998-)

Public Affairs Quarterly (1989-92, 1994-6, 1999-2002)

Referee for Journals:

American Philosophical Quarterly

Argumentation

Australasian Journal of Philosophy

Behavioral and Brain Sciences

British Journal for the Philosophy of Science

Canadian Journal of Philosophy

Cognition

Comments on Neurobiology

Emotion Review

Ethics

European Journal of Philosophy

International Journal of Philosophical Studies

International Journal for the Study of Skepticism

Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience

Journal of Ethics

Journal of Ethics and Social Philosophy

Journal of Philosophical Logic

Journal of Philosophical Research

Judgment and Decisionmaking

Legal Theory

Nous

Pacific Philosophical Quarterly

Perspectives on Psychological Science

Philosopher’s Imprint

Philosophical Explorations

Philosophical Papers

Philosophical Psychology

Philosophical Quarterly

Philosophical Review

Philosophical Psychology

Philosophical Studies
Philosophy and Phenomenological Research
Psychological Review
Public Affairs Quarterly
Public Library of Science ONE (PLoS ONE)
Science
Southern Journal of Philosophy
Synthese
Yale Law Journal

Referee for Publishers:

Basil Blackwell Publishing Company
 Brown University Press
 Cambridge University Press
 Hackett Publishing Company
 Harcourt, Brace, Jovanovich
 Oxford University Press
 Princeton University Press
 Routledge and Kegan Paul

Referee for Foundations and Societies

National Science Foundation
 Templeton Foundation
 Wellcome Foundation
 The Royal Society (United Kingdom)
 Vernieuwingsimpuls/Innovational Research Incentives Scheme (Netherlands)

SERVICE TO THE COMMUNITY

Participant in Beyond Belief III: Candles in the Dark at the Salk Institute (2008)

Public Debates on

“Does God Exist?” with William Craig (1999, 2000)
 “Can There Be Morality Without God?” with Bruce Little (2006), Dinesh D’Souza
 (2008), and Sam Wells (2011)

Regular guest on “Valley Vision”, a radio talk show on WNTK (1997-2003)

Incorporator of the Upper Valley Community Foundation (1998-2003)

Democratic Town Committee for Hanover, NH (1999-2007)

INVITED PRESENTATIONS

Eastern, Central, and Pacific Divisions of the American Philosophical Association
Northern New England Philosophical Association
North Carolina Philosophical Society
Australasian Association of Philosophers
Association for Informal Logic & Critical Thinking
International Society for Utilitarian Studies
Amherst College
Davidson College
Green Mountain College
Pomona College
St Cross College
Wellesley College
Charles Sturt University
Columbia University
Dalhousie University
Duke University
Harvard University
Johns Hopkins University
Monash University
National Cheng Chi University
National Cheng Kung University
National Chung Cheng University
National Taiwan University
North Carolina State University, Raleigh
Northeastern University
Northwestern University
Ohio State University
Princeton University
St. Louis University
Tufts University
Wayne State University
Washington University, St Louis
Western Michigan University
University of Aberdeen
University of Arizona
University of Belfast
University of Bristol
University of California at Berkeley
University of Copenhagen
University of Dublin
University of Cambridge
University of Chicago Law School
University of Connecticut (Parcells lecture)
University of Connecticut Law School
University of Edinburgh
University of Florida
University of Glasgow
University of Hull

University of Leeds
 University of Liverpool
 University of Maryland at College Park
 University of Massachusetts at Amherst
 University of Memphis
 University of Nebraska at Lincoln
 University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
 University of North Carolina at Greensboro
 University of Notre Dame
 University of Oxford
 University of Pennsylvania
 University of Pittsburgh
 University of Reading
 University of St. Andrews
 University of Stirling
 University of Utah (Rod P. Dixon lecture)
 University of Woolongong
 Australian National University (Philosophy Program, Research School of Social
 Science, and Law School),
 Centers for Applied Philosophy & Public Ethics in Canberra and Melbourne,
 Columbia Law School
 Vermont Law School
 United States Military Academy at West Point
 Lahey Clinic
 Austinian Society
 Disproofs of Theism Society
 Gruter Institute
 Salk Institute
 National Institutes of Health
 James Martin 21st Century School
 The Hotchkiss School
 One Day University
 New Hampshire Humanities Council
 Dartmouth and Duke student & alumni groups
 Killington Ski Resort
 Osher Life-long Learning Institute
 Philosophy Bytes
 Philosophy Talk
 WNTK, WOSU, KERA, CKO, and BBC radio stations

BOOKS

Moral Dilemmas (Oxford and New York: Basil Blackwell, 1988)

Understanding Arguments; An Introduction to Informal Logic, by Robert J. Fogelin and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong (San Diego: Harcourt College Publishers, 4th ed. 1990, 5th ed. 1996, 6th ed. 2001, 7th ed. 2005) and then by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Robert J. Fogelin (8th ed. 2009) (All with separate instructors' manuals)

God? A Debate between a Christian and an Atheist, by William Lane Craig and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong (New York: Oxford University Press, 2003)

Moral Scepticisms (New York: Oxford University Press, 2006)

Morality ~~Without~~ God? (New York: Oxford University Press, 2009)

EDITED COLLECTIONS

Contemporary Perspectives on Constitutional Interpretation, edited by Susan Brison and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong (Boulder: Westview, 1993)

Modality, Morality, and Belief; Essays in Honor of Ruth Barcan Marcus, edited by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong with Diana Raffman and Nicholas Asher (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995) (paperback edition, 2008)

Philosophy of Law: Classic and Contemporary Readings with Commentary, edited by Frederick Schauer and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong (Fort Worth: Harcourt Brace, 1996) (currently distributed by Oxford University Press)

Moral Knowledge? New Readings in Moral Epistemology, edited by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Mark Timmons (New York: Oxford University Press, 1996)

Rationality, Rules, and Ideals; Critical Essays on Bernard Gert's Moral Theory with Reply edited by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Robert Audi (Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002)

Pyrrhonian Scepticism (New York: Oxford University Press, 2004)

Perspectives on Climate Change: Science, Economics, Politics, Ethics, edited by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Richard Howarth (Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2005)

Moral Psychology, Volume 1: *The Evolution of Morality*, Volume 2: *The Cognitive Science of Morality*, Volume 3: *The Neuroscience of Morality* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2008)

Conscious Will and Responsibility, edited by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Lynn Nadel (New York; Oxford University Press, 2011)

SPECIAL JOURNAL ISSUES

Special Issue: Pardo and Patterson on Neuroscience and the Law, *Neuroethics*, 4, 3 (November, 2011), 179-222 (pre-published on-line 19 June 2010: DOI 10.1007/s12152-010-9082-4)

Evidence and Law, edited by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Fred Schauer, a special issue of *Episteme: A Journal of Social Philosophy*, vol. 5, no. 3 (2008)

Interdisciplinary Core Philosophy, *Philosophical Issues* 18 (2008), Section B: Ethics, pp. 143-293.

Symposium on *Contemporary Perspectives on Constitutional Interpretation*, edited by Susan Brison and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, *Boston University Law Review* 72, 4 (September, 1992), 681-799. (A selection of chapters from the collection above.)

ARTICLES AND CHAPTERS

- (1) "'Ought' Conversationally Implies 'Can'", *The Philosophical Review*, vol. 93, no. 2 (April, 1984), pp. 249-261.
- (2) "'Ought to Have' and 'Could Have'", *Analysis*, vol. 45, no. 1 (January, 1985), pp. 44-48.
- (3) "A Solution to Forrester's Paradox of Gentle Murder", *Journal of Philosophy*, vol. 82, no. 3 (March, 1985), pp. 162-168.
- (4) "Moral Dilemmas and Incomparability", *American Philosophical Quarterly*, vol. 22, no. 4 (October, 1985), pp. 321-329.
- (5) "A Defense of *Modus Ponens*", by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, James Moor, and Robert Fogelin, *Journal of Philosophy*, vol. 83, no. 5 (May, 1986), pp. 296-300.
- (6) "A Resolution of a Paradox of Promising", *Philosophia*, vol. 17, no. 1 (January, 1987), pp. 77-82.
- (7) "Moral Dilemmas and 'Ought and Ought Not'", *The Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, vol. 17, no. 1 (March, 1987), pp. 127-140.
- (8) "Moral Realisms and Moral Dilemmas", *The Journal of Philosophy* vol. 84, no. 5 (May, 1987), pp. 263-276.
- (9) "Insanity and Irrationality", *Public Affairs Quarterly* vol. 1, no. 3 (July, 1987), pp. 1-21.
- (10) "Promises which Cannot be Kept", *Philosophia*, vol. 18, no. 4 (December 1988), pp. 399-406.
- (11) "A Defense of *Modus Tollens*", by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, James Moor, and Robert Fogelin, *Analysis* vol. 50, no. 1 (January, 1990), pp. 9-16.
- (12) "The Ethics of the Bomb", *Dartmouth Alumni Magazine* (February, 1990), pp. 14-15.
- (13) "The Wrongful Intentions Principle", *Philosophical Papers* vol. XX, no 1 (1991), pp. 11-24.
- (14) "A Definition of Terrorism", *Journal of Applied Philosophy* vol. 8, no. 1 (1991), pp. 115-120. (translated into Polish by Wacla Jan Popowski as "O Primoratza definicji terroryzmu" in *Filozofia Moralnosc; Postanowienie i odpowiedzialnosc moralna* (Warszawa 1997))
- (15) "Moral Experience and Justification", *Southern Journal of Philosophy, Supplement to Volume 29* (1991), pp. 89-96.

- (16) "Twenty Years of Moral Epistemology: A Bibliography" by Laura Donohue and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, *Southern Journal of Philosophy, Supplement to Volume 29* (1991), pp. 217-229.
- (17) "An Argument for Consequentialism", *Philosophical Perspectives*, Volume 6: Ethics (1992), pp. 399-421.
- (18) "The Value of Bad Grades", in *Falling in Love with Wisdom* (New York; Oxford University Press, 1992), pp. 54-56.
- (19) "Risks, National Defense, and Nuclear Deterrence", *Public Affairs Quarterly*, vol. 6, no. 3 (July, 1992), pp. 345-362.
- (20) "Some Problems for Gibbard's Norm-Expressivism", *Philosophical Studies* vol. 69 (1993), pp. 297-313.
- (21) "A Philosophical Introduction to Constitutional Interpretation", by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Susan Brison in *Contemporary Perspectives on Constitutional Interpretation*, ed. Susan Brison and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong (Boulder: Westview, 1993), pp. 1-25.
- (22) "The Truth of Performatives", *International Journal of Philosophical Studies* vol. 2, no. 1 (March 1994), pp. 99-107.
- (23) "Nihilism and Skepticism about Moral Obligations", *Utilitas*, vol. 7, no. 2 (November, 1995), pp. 217-236.
- (24) "Moral Skepticism and Justification", in *Moral Knowledge? New Readings in Moral Epistemology*, eds., Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Mark Timmons (New York: Oxford University Press, 1996), pp. 3-48.
- (25) "Moral Dilemmas and Rights", in *Moral Dilemmas and Moral Theory*, ed. H. E. Mason (New York: Oxford University Press, 1996), pp. 48-65.
- (26) "Has Ethics Kept Up With the Development of Science, Technology, and Medicine?", in *The Human Predicament: An International Dialogue on the Meaning of Human Behavior*, ed. Dennis V. Razis (New York; Prometheus Books, 1996), pp. 91-103.
- (27) "Some Varieties of Particularism", *Metaphilosophy*, vol. 30, nos. 1-2 (January-April, 1999), pp. 1-12.
- (28) "An Argument for Descriptivism", *The Southern Journal of Philosophy* vol. 87, no. 2 (Summer 1999), pp. 281-291.
- (29) "Explanation and Justification in Moral Epistemology" in *Proceedings of the Twentieth World Congress of Philosophy, Vol. 1: Ethics*, edited by Klaus Brinkmann (Bowling Green; Philosophy Documentation Center, 1999), pp. 117-127.
- (30) "Begging the Question", *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, vol. 77, no. 2 (June 1999), pp. 174-191.

- (31) "You Can't Lose What You Ain't Never Had: A Reply to Marquis on Abortion" *Philosophical Studies* vol. 96 (1999), pp. 59-72.
- (32) "Entrapped in the Net?", *Ethics and Information Technology* vol. 1, no. 2 (1999), pp. 95-104 (Reprinted in James Moor, ed., *The Tangled Web*)
- (33) "'MPP, RIP' RIP", *Philosophical Papers* vol. 78, no. 2 (October, 1999), pp. 125-131.
- (34) "A Perspectival Theory of Law", *Australian Journal of Legal Philosophy*, vol. 24 (1999), pp. 27-55 (reprinted in Tom Campbell and Jeffrey Goldsworthy, eds., *Judicial Power, Democracy, and Legal Positivism* (Aldershot; Dartmouth Publishing, 2000), pp. 185-213)
- (35) "A Patchwork Quilt Theory of Constitutional Interpretation", Tom Campbell and Jeffrey Goldsworthy, editors, *Judicial Power, Democracy, and Legal Positivism* (Aldershot; Dartmouth Publishing Co., 2000), pp. 315-334.
- (36) "From 'Is' to 'Ought' in Moral Epistemology", *Argumentation* vol. 14, no. 2 (May 2000), pp. 159-174.
- (37) "Expressivism and Embedding", *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, vol. LXI, no. 3 (November 2000), pp. 677-693. (Reprinted in *Foundations of Ethics: An Anthology*, edited by Russ Shafer-Landau and Terence Cuneo, pp. 485-494. Malden, Mass.: Blackwell, 2007.)
- (38) "Responsibility in Cases of Multiple Personality Disorder" by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Stephen Behnke in *Philosophical Perspectives 14; Action and Freedom* (2000), pp. 301-23.
- (39) "Criminal Law and Multiple Personality Disorder: The Vexing Problems of Personhood and Responsibility", by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Stephen Behnke, *Southern California Interdisciplinary Law Journal*, vol. 10, no. 2 (Spring 2001), pp. 277-296.
- (40) "What is Consequentialism? A Reply to Howard-Snyder", *Utilitas*, vol. 13, no. 3 (November 2001), pp. 342-349.
- (41) "R. M. Hare" in *A Companion to Analytic Philosophy*, ed. A. P. Martinich and David Sosa (Oxford and New York; Blackwell, 2001), pp. 326-333.
- (42) "What's in a Contrast Class?" *Analysis* vol. 62, no. 1 (January 2002), pp. 75-84.
- (43) "Two Ways to Derive Constitutional Rights" in Jeffrey Goldsworthy and Tom Campbell, editors, *Legal Interpretation in Democratic States* (Aldershot; Ashgate/ Dartmouth Publishing, 2002), pp. 231-244. (Translated into Chinese by Yu Jun as "推定未列举宪法权利的两种方法".)
- (44) "The Scope and Structure of the Essays; A Brief Introduction", by Robert Audi and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong in *Rationality, Rules, and Ideals; Critical Essays on Bernard Gert's Moral Theory with a Reply*, edited by W. Sinnott-Armstrong and R. Audi (Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002), pp. 1-3.

- (45) "Gert Contra Consequentialism", in *Rationality, Rules, and Ideals; Critical Essays on Bernard Gert's Moral Theory with a Reply*, edited by W. Sinnott-Armstrong and R. Audi (Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002), pp. 145-163.
- (46) "A Light Theory of Color" by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and David Sparrow, *Philosophical Studies* vol. 110, no. 3 (September 2002), pp. 267-284.
- (47) "Recusal and *Bush v. Gore*", *Law and Philosophy*, vol. 21, no. 2 (March 2002), pp. 221-248.
- (48) "Moral Relativity and Intuitionism", *Philosophical Issues*, Volume 12: Realism and Relativism (2002), pp. 305-328.
- (49) "How to Avoid Deviance (in Logic)" by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Amit Malhotra, *History and Philosophy of Logic*, 23, 3 (2002), pp. 215-236.
- (50) "Experience and Foundationalism in Audi's *The Architecture of Reason*" *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 67, 1 (2003), 181-187.
- (51) "For Goodness' Sake", *Southern Journal of Philosophy*, 41, Supplement (2003), pp. 83-91.
- (52) "Weak and Strong Judicial Review", *Law and Philosophy*, 22, 3-4 (July 2003), pp. 381-92.
- (53) "Classy Pyrrhonism" in *Pyrrhonian Skepticism*, ed. Walter Sinnott-Armstrong (New York; Oxford University Press, 2004)
- (54) "Can You Believe It?" *Dartmouth Alumni Magazine* (May, June 2004), pp. 30-33.
- (55) "Moral Intuitionism Meets Empirical Psychology" in *Metaethics After Moore*, T. Horgan and M. Timmons (eds.). New York: Oxford University Press, 2006, pp. 339-365.
- (56) "Word Meaning in Legal Interpretation", *San Diego Law Review* 42, 2 (2005), pp. 465-492.
- (57) "You Ought to be Ashamed of Yourself (When You Violate an Imperfect Moral Obligation)", *Philosophical Issues* 15, Normativity (2005), pp. 193-208.
- (58) "It's Not My Fault: Global Warming and Individual Moral Obligation" in *Perspectives on Climate Change: Science, Economics, Politics, Ethics*, ed. Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Richard Howarth (Elsevier, 2005)
- (59) "Consequences, Action, and Intention as Factors in Moral Judgments: An fMRI Investigation" by Jana Schaich Borg, Catherine Hynes, John van Horn, Scott Grafton, and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience* 18, 5 (2006), pp. 803-817.
- (60) "Brain Scans Go Legal" by Scott T. Grafton, Walter P. Sinnott-Armstrong, Suzanne I. Gazzaniga, and Michael S. Gazzaniga, *Scientific American Mind*, December 2006/January 2007, pp. 30-37.

- (61) "Which Evidence Law? A Response to Schauer" for PENNumbra, *The University of Pennsylvania Law Review* Vol. 155, No. 1 (November 2006), pp. 129-133.
<http://www.pennumbra.com/responses/response.php?rid=10>
- (62) "Overcoming Christianity" in *Philosophers Without Gods: Meditations on Atheism and the Secular Life*, ed. Louise M. Anthony (New York: Oxford University Press, 2007), pp. 69-79.
- (63) "Reflections on Reflection in Audi's Moral Intuitionism", *Rationality and the Good*, edited by Mark Timmons, John Greco, and Alfred R. Mele (New York: Oxford University Press, 2007). pp. 19-30.
- (64) "Preventive War—What is it Good For?" in *Preemption: Military Action and Moral Justification*, edited by Henry Shue and David Rodin (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007), pp. 202-221.
- (65) "Introduction", *Moral Psychology, Volume 1: The Evolution of Morality* (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 2008), pp. xi-xvii.
- (66) "Introduction", *Moral Psychology, Volume 2: The Cognitive Science of Morality* (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 2008), pp. xiii-xviii.
- (67) "Introduction", *Moral Psychology, Volume 3: The Neuroscience of Morality* (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 2008), pp. xiii-xix.
- (68) "Framing Moral Intuitions" in *Moral Psychology, Volume 2: The Cognitive Science of Morality*, ed. W. Sinnott-Armstrong (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2008), pp. 47-76.
- (69) "How to Apply Generalities: Reply to Tolhurst and Shafer-Landau" in *Moral Psychology, Volume 2: The Cognitive Science of Morality*, ed. W. Sinnott-Armstrong (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2008), pp. 97-105.
- (70) "Is Moral Phenomenology Unified?" *Phenomenology and the Cognitive Sciences* 7(1), March, 2008, pp. 85-97.
- (71) "Intention, Temporal Order, and Moral Judgments" by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, Ron Mallon, Tom McCoy, and Jay Hull, *Mind and Language*, vol. 23, no. 1 (2008), pp. 90-106.
- (72) "Can Neurological Evidence Help Courts Assess Criminal Responsibility? Lessons from Law and Neuroscience" by Eyal Aharoni, Chadd Funk, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, and Michael Gazzaniga for *The Year in Cognitive Neuroscience, 2008, Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, Vol. 1124 (Boston: Blackwell, 2008), pp. 145-60.
- (73) "Abstract + Concrete = Paradox", in *Experimental Philosophy*, edited by Joshua Knobe and Shaun Nichols (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008), pp. 209-230.
- (74) "Moral Skepticisms", *Philosophical Books*, 49, 3 (2008), pp. 193-196.

- (75) "Replies to Dreier and McNaughton" *Philosophical Books*, 49, 3 (2008), pp. 218-228.
- (76) "Moderate Classy Pyrrhonian Moral Skepticism" *Philosophical Quarterly*, vol. 58, no. 232 (2008), pp. 448-456.
- (77) "Replies to Hough, Baumann, and Blaauw" *Philosophical Quarterly*, vol. 58, no. 232 (2008), pp. 478-488.
- (78) "Précis of Moral Skepticisms" *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* LXXVII, no. 3 (2008), pp. 789-793.
- (79) "Replies to Copp, Timmons, and Railton" *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* LXXVII, no. 3 (2008), pp. 820-836.
- (80) "Pollsters with Dirty Tricks", Letter to the Editor, *Valley News* 9/25/08, p. A9.
- (81) "A Contrastivist Manifesto", *Social Epistemology* 22, 3 (July 2008), 257-270.
- (82) "Moral appraisals affect doing/allowing judgments" by Fiery Cushman, Joshua Knobe, and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, *Cognition* 108, 1 (2008), 281-289.
- (83) "Why Traditional Theism Cannot Provide an Adequate Foundation for Morality", *Is Goodness without God Good Enough? A Debate on Faith, Secularism, and Ethics*, ed. Nathan L. King and Robert K. Garcia (Rowman & Littlefield, 2009), pp. 101-115.
- (84) "Introduction" with Fred Schauer in *Evidence and Law*, a special issue of *Episteme: A Journal of Social Philosophy*, vol. 5, no. 3 (2008), pp. 251-252.
- (85) "Brain Images as Legal Evidence" by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, Adina Roskies, Teneille Brown, and Emily Murphy in *Evidence and Law*, a special issue of *Episteme: A Journal of Social Philosophy*, vol. 5, no. 3 (2008), pp. 359-373.
- (86) "Neural Lie Detection in Courts" in American Academy of Arts and Sciences, *Using Imaging to Identify Deceit: Scientific and Ethical Questions* (available by download at: <http://www.amacad.org/publications/deceit.aspx>)
- (87) "Mackie's Internalisms" in *A World Without Values: Essays on John Mackie's Moral Error Theory*, eds. Richard Joyce and Simon Kirchin (Dordrecht; Springer, 2009), pp. 55-70.
- (88) "Mixed-up Metaethics" in *Meta-ethics*, edited by Ernest Sosa and Enrique Villanueva, *Philosophical Issues* 19 (Boston; Wiley-Blackwell, 2009), pp. 235-256.
- (89) "Neurolaw" by Annabelle Belcher and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Cognitive Science* (2009), ed. Lynn Nadel and Shaun Nichols. DOI: 10.1002/wcs.008

- (90) "Practical Interests, Relevant Alternatives, and Knowledge Attributions: An Empirical Study", by Joshua May, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, Jay Hull, and Aaron Zimmerman. *Review of Philosophy & Psychology* (formerly *European Review of Philosophy*), Psychology and Experimental Philosophy, vol. 1, no. 3 (2009), Edouard Machery, Tania Lombrozo, & Joshua Knobe (eds.).
- (91) "How strong is this obligation? An argument for consequentialism from concomitant variation," *Analysis* vol. 69, no. 3 (July 2009), pp. 438–442.
- (92) "Abnormal Moral Reasoning in Complete and Partial Callosotomy Patients" by Michael B. Miller, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, Liane Young, Danielle King, Aldo Paggi, Mara Fabri, Gabriele Polonara, & Michael S. Gazzaniga, *Neuropsychologia*, 48, 7 (2010), 2215-2220.
- (93) "Moral Reasoning" by Gilbert Harman, Kelby Mason, & Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, *The Oxford Handbook of Moral Psychology*, ed. John Doris and the Moral Psychology Research Group, pp. 206-245. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- (94) "Moral Intuitions" by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, Liane Young, & Fiery Cushman, *The Oxford Handbook of Moral Psychology*, ed. John Doris and the Moral Psychology Research Group, pp. 246-272. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- (95) "Does Good Need God?" *Encompass Ethics Magazine* (Spring 2010), pp. 40-43.
- (96) "Alternatives and defaults: Knobe's two explanations of how moral judgments influence intuitions about intentionality and causation", *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 33, 4 (2010), 349-350.
- (97) "Neuroprediction, Violence, and the Law: Setting the Stage" by Thomas Nadelhoffer, Stephanos Bibas, Scott Grafton, Kent A. Kiehl, Andrew Mansfield, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, & Michael Gazzaniga. *Neuroethics*. DOI 10.1007/s12152-010-9095-z (published online 18 November, 2010)
- (98) "Moral Perception and Heuristics", in *Varieties of Perception*, a special issue of *The Modern Schoolman* 86, 3/4 (March/May 2009), 327-347.
- (99) "Brain Images as Evidence in the Criminal Law", by Adina Roskies and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, for *Law and Neuroscience, Current Legal Issues*, Volume 13, ed. Michael Freeman, pp. 97-114. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- (100) "Wording Effects in Moral Judgments" by Ross O'Hara, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, and Nicholas Sinnott-Armstrong. *Judgment and Decision Making*, Vol. 5, No. 7 (December 2010), pp. 547-554.
- (101) "Hemispheric Asymmetries During Processing of Immoral Stimuli", by Lora Cope, Jana Schaich Borg, Carla Harenski, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, Debra Lieberman, Prashanth K. Nyalakanti, Vince D. Calhoun, and Kent Kiehl, *Frontiers in Evolutionary Neuroscience*, Vol. 2, Article 110, 30 December 2010, pp. 1-14, doi: 10.3389/fnevo.2010.00110

- (102) "Cognitive Enhancements in Court" by Anders Sandberg, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, and Julian Savulescu for *The Oxford Handbook of Neuroethics*, ed. Judy Illes and Barbara Sahakian (assistant editors Carole A. Federico and Sharon Morein-Zamir), 273-284. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- (103) "Neurolaw and Consciousness Detection", *Cortex* 47 (2011), 1246-1247 (published on-line May 10, 2011: doi:10.1016/j.cortex.2011.04.021)
- (104) "Emotion and Reliability in Moral Psychology", *Emotion Review*, Volume 3, Issue 3 (July 2011), pp. 288 - 289.
- (105) "Neuroimages as Evidence in a Mens Rea Defense: No Impact," by N. J. Schweitzer, Michael J. Saks, Emily R. Murphy, Adina L. Roskies, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, and Lyn M. Gaudet, *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, Volume 17, number 3, pp. 357-393 (Advance online publication June 20, 2011, doi: 10.1037/a0023581)
- (106) "The Neural Basis of Moral Verdict and Moral Deliberation", by Jana Schaich Borg, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, Vince D. Calhoun, & Kent A. Kiehl, *Social Neuroscience* (2011), *iFirst*, 1-16, published online at DOI: 10.1080/17470919.2011.559363
- (107) "Insanity Defenses", by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Ken Levy for *The Oxford Handbook of Philosophy of Criminal Law*, edited by John Deigh and David Dolinko (New York; Oxford University Press, 2011), pp. 299-334.
- (108) "Personality Disorders and Responsibility: Learning from Peay", *Philosophy, Psychiatry, and Psychology* Vol. 18, No. 3 (September 2011), 245-248.
- (109) "Is morality unified? Evidence that distinct neural systems underlie judgments of harm, dishonesty, and disgust" by Carolyn Parkinson, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, Philipp E. Koralus, Angela Mendelovici, Victoria McGeer, and Thalia Wheatley, *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience* 23:10 (2011), pp. 3162-3180.
- (110) "Can Psychopathic Offenders Discern Moral Wrongs? A New Look at the Moral/Conventional Distinction" by Eyal Aharoni, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, and Kent Kiehl. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* Vol 121 (2), May 2012, 484-497. Advance online publication at doi: 10.1037/a0024796
- (111) "An Empirical Challenge to Moral Intuitionism" in *The New Intuitionism*, edited by Jill Graper Hernandez (London: Continuum, 2011), pp. 11-28 and 200-203.
- (112) "Experimental Ethics" by Thomas Nadelhoffer and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, *Continuum Companion to Ethics*, edited by Christian Miller (London: Continuum, 2011), pp. 261-274.
- (113) "What Makes Killing Wrong?" by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Franklin G. Miller in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Online First, published on January 19, 2012 as 10.1136/medethics-2011-100351

FORTHCOMING ARTICLES

- "Free Contrastivism" in a collection on *Contrastivism in Philosophy*, edited by Martijn Blaauw for Routledge and Kegan Paul Publishing
- "Neurolaw and Neuroprediction: Potential Promises and Perils" by Thomas Nadelhoffer and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong for *Philosophy Compass*
- "A Case Study in Neuroscience and Responsibility" for NOMOS volume on "Evolution and Morality", edited by James Fleming
- "The Disunity of Morality and Why it Matters to Philosophy", by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Thalia Wheatley, *Monist*
- "What is Addiction?" by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Hannah Pickard for *The Oxford Handbook of Philosophy and Psychiatry*, ed. Bill Fulford et al.
- "Are Addicts Responsible?" for an collection on Addiction and Responsibility edited by Neil Levy for Oxford University Press
- "The Memory of Jurors: Enhancing Trial Performance" by Anders Sandberg, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, and Julian Savulescu for *Memory and the Law: Perspectives from Cognitive Neuroscience*, edited by Lynn Nadel and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong (Oxford University Press)
- "Is Psychopathy a Mental Disease?" by Thomas Nadelhoffer and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong in a collection on *Neuroscience and Responsibility* edited by Nicole Vincent
- "Does Religion Undermine Compromise?" for a collection edited by Stephen Clark and Russell Powell for Oxford University Press
- "Does Morality Have an Essence?" for *Psychological Inquiry* (invited comment)
- "The Mind, the Brain, and the Law" by Thomas Nadelhoffer, Dena Gromet, Geoffrey Goodwin, Eddy Nahmias, Chandra Sripada, and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, for *The Future of Punishment*, edited by Thomas Nadelhoffer (New York: Oxford University Press)

POSTERS

- Schaich Borg, J., Sinnott-Armstrong, W., & Grafton. 2010. "Moral decision-making...the second time around", Poster presented at the Society for Cognitive Neuroscience meeting, Montreal, CA.
- Schlegel, A., Sinnott-Armstrong, W., Wheatley, T., Roskies, A., & Tse, P. 2011. Visually-evoked potentials reflect anticipation and/or preparation of future movements rather than acts of will. Poster presented at Vision Sciences Society meeting, Naples, FL, 8 May 2011.

ELECTRONIC PUBLICATIONS

"Between a Rock and a Hard Place: Thinking about Morality", by Adina Roskies and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong for "Mind Matters" in *Scientific American Mind* (on-line) at www.sciam.com/article.cfm?id=thinking-about-morality

Co-editor with David Brink and Julia Driver of entries on normative ethics in *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (plato.stanford.edu/)

"Moral Skepticism", *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (plato.stanford.edu/entries/skepticism-moral/) 2004, revised 2006, 2011)

"Consequentialism", *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (2003, revised 2006, 2011) (plato.stanford.edu/entries/consequentialism/)

"What is Philosophy?" (<http://www.dartmouth.edu/~phil/whatis/wsa.html>)

"Turning the Tables" with Jim Moor (software for teaching truth tables, downloadable at <http://www.dartmouth.edu/~phil/>)

"Induction vs. Deduction" (www.dartmouth.edu/~phil03/)

"Inference to the Best Explanation" (www.dartmouth.edu/~phil03/)

"Statistical Applications" (www.dartmouth.edu/~phil03/)

"At the Bottom of the Recount Quandary is ... Ambiguity" at www.dartmouth.edu/~news/releases/nov00/armstrong.html

PODCASTS AND VIDEOS ON THE INTERNET

Videos on the Science Network, Internet Infidels, Oxford Uehiro Institute for Ethics, and Closer to Truth

Podcasts for *Philosophy Bites* on "Are Addicts Responsible?" (May 2010), "Morality Without God?" (August 28, 2009), and "Moral Psychology" (May 2, 2009)

Interview on "The Existence of God" for *Philosophy Talk* (December 20, 2005) and Duke University Office Hours (2010)

ENCYCLOPEDIA AND DICTIONARY ENTRIES

"Moral Dilemmas" in *The Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, 2nd Edition, ed. Donald Borchert (Detroit; McMillan Reference, 2006)

"'Ought' Implies 'Can'" in *Encyclopedia of Ethics*, Second Edition, ed. Lawrence and Charlotte Becker (London & New York; Routledge, 2001), Volume II, pp. 1265-1266.

“Gert, Bernard” in *Encyclopedia of Ethics*, Second Edition, ed. Lawrence and Charlotte Becker (London and New York; Routledge, 2001), Volume I, pp. 608-610.

“Intuitionism,” *Encyclopedia of Ethics*, ed. Lawrence and Charlotte Becker (New York and London: Garland Publishing Co., 1992), Volume I, pp. 628-630. Reprinted with minor changes in the Second Edition (London and New York; Routledge, 2001), Volume II, pp. 879-882.

“Moral Dilemmas,” *Encyclopedia of Ethics*, ed. Lawrence and Charlotte Becker (New York and London: Garland Publishing Co., 1992), Volume II, pp. 835-837. Reprinted with minor changes in the Second Edition (London and New York; Routledge, 2001), Volume II, pp. 1125-1127.

“Impartiality” in *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy*, Revised Edition, ed. Robert Audi (New York; Cambridge University Press, 1999), p. 419.

“Moral Skepticism” in *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy*, Revised Edition, ed. Robert Audi (New York; Cambridge University Press, 1999), pp. 589-90.

“Marcus, Ruth Barcan” in *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy*, Revised Edition, ed. Robert Audi (New York; Cambridge University Press, 1999), p. 535.

“Moral Dilemmas”, *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy*, ed. Robert Audi (New York; Cambridge University Press, 1995), p. 508. (Also in revised edition, 1999)

“Moral Dilemmas”, *Encyclopedic Dictionary of Business Ethics*, eds. Patricia Werhane and R. Edward Freeman (Oxford: Blackwell, 1997), pp. 427-8. (Reprinted in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Management*, Second Edition, Volume II: *Business Ethics*, eds. Werhane and Freeman (Oxford: Blackwell, 2005), pp. 356-7.)

“Problems of Philosophy of Law (Update)”, *Encyclopedia of Philosophy, Supplement*, ed. Donald Borchert (New York: Macmillan, 1996), pp. 414-416.

BOOK REVIEWS

Review of Matthew M. Hurley, Daniel C. Dennett, & Reginald, B. Adams, Jr., *Inside Jokes: Using Humor to Reverse Engineer the Mind*, in *Science* 332 (10 June 2011), 1265.

“Alfred R. Mele’s *Effective Intentions: The Power of Conscious Will*,” critical notice by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Adina Roskies in *Philosophical Books*, vol. 51, no. 3 (July 2010), pp. 127-143.

Review of Tony Honoré, *Responsibility and Fault* in *Law and Philosophy* 20 (2001), pp. 103-6

Review of James Griffin, *Value Judgment: How to Improve Our Ethical Beliefs*, in *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* vol. LX, 1 (2000), pp. 237-240.

Review of Ruth Chang, ed., *Incommensurability, Incomparability, and Practical Reason*, in *Ethics*, vol. 110, no. 1 (October, 1999), pp. 190-192.

Review of Robert Audi, *Moral Knowledge and Ethical Character*, in *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice*, vol. 2 (1999), pp. 191-193.

Review of David Copp, *Morality, Normativity, and Society*, in *The Philosophical Review*, vol. 105, no. 4 (October 1996), pp. 552-554.

Review of Warren Quinn, *Morality and Action*, in *International Journal of Philosophical Studies* 4, 1 (1996), pp. 193-196.

Review of Robert Audi, *The Structure of Justification*, in *Philosophical Quarterly*, vol. 45, no. 180, (July 1995), pp. 394-397.

Review of Mark Johnson, *Moral Imagination*, in *Mind* 103, 411 (July, 1994), pp. 381-384.

Review of Samuel Scheffler, *Human Morality*, in *Philosophical Books*, vol. 34, no. 4 (1993), pp. 235-239.

Review of Frederick Schauer, *Playing by the Rules*, in *Philosophical Books*, vol. 33, no. 2 (April, 1992), pp. 116-118.

Review of *Actions and Events: Perspectives on the Philosophy of Donald Davidson*, eds. Ernest LePore and Brian MacLaughlin, in *Nous* (1991), pp. 120-3.

Review of James D. Wallace, *Moral Relevance and Moral Conflict*, in *Philosophical Books*, vol. 30, no. 3 (July 1989), pp. 183-185.

Review of Simon Blackburn, *Spreading the Word*, in *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, vol. 48, no. 1 (Sept., 1987), pp. 163-6.

Review of Frederick Schauer, *Free Speech: A Philosophical Enquiry*, in *Dartmouth Alumni Magazine*, vol. 75, no. 9 (June, 1983), pp. 18-20.

Review of Hannah Arendt, *The Life of the Mind*, in *Grolier's Masterplots: 1979 Annual* (Danbury, CT; Grolier Enterprises, 1979), pp. 196-199.

WORKS IN PROGRESS

Memory and the Law: Perspectives from Cognitive Neuroscience, edited by Lynn Nadel and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong (in press with Oxford University Press)

Handbook of Psychopathy and Law, edited by Kent Kiehl and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong (under contract with Oxford University Press)

BioPrediction, edited by Ilina Singh, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, and Julian Savulescu (under contract with Oxford University Press)

Moral Psychology, Volume 4: Freedom and Responsibility (under contract with MIT Press)

Moral Psychology, Volume 5: Virtue and Happiness (under contract with MIT Press)

"Barking up the wrong tree: readiness potentials reflect processes independent of conscious will" by Alexander Schlegel, Prescott Alexander, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, Adina Roskies, Peter U. Tse, and Thalia Wheatley (submitted)

"Are Moral Judgments Unified?" by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Thalia Wheatley (submitted)

"Do Psychopaths Make Moral Judgments?" by Jana Schaich Borg and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong for *The Oxford Handbook of Psychopathy and Law*, edited by Kent Kiehl and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong

"Moral Disagreements with Psychopaths" commissioned for a collection to be edited by Michael Bergmann

"Psychopathy and Internalism" commissioned for a collection on *Being Amoral* to be edited by Thomas Schramme published by MIT Press

"Does Freedom Make Us Responsible?"

"Downward Mental Causation: A Contrastivist Account"

"Just War Theory and Consequentialism"

EXPERIMENTS IN PROGRESS

"Dehumanized or devalued? Neural correlates of outgroup perception in offenders who vary in psychopathy" by Eyal Aharoni, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, Lasana T. Harris, Susan T. Fiske, Prashanth Nyalakanti, Michael S. Gazzaniga, & Kent A. Kiehl

"Mind, Brain, and Character: How Neuroscience Affects People's Views of Wrongdoers" by Dena M. Gromet, Geoffrey P. Goodwin, Simone Tang, Thomas Nadelhoffer, and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong

"Psychopaths have Normal Moral Competence" by Jana Schaich Borg, Rachel E. Kahn, Carla Harenski, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, & Kent A. Kiehl

"Subcomponents of Psychopathy have Opposing Contributions to Punishment Judgments", by Jana Schaich Borg, Rachel E. Kahn, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, Robert Kurzban, Paul H. Robinson, & Kent A. Kiehl

"Psychopaths' moral judgments on intentions and punishment" (with Jana Schaich Borg and Kent Kiehl)

"Attention and Moral Judgment" with Felipe de Brigard and Nina Strohminger

“Using AMP to Detect Implicit Moral Attitudes” with Daryl Cameron & Keith Payne

“A Stroop-like Test of Implicit Moral Attitudes” with James Blair and Stuart White

“Studies of RP” with Alexander Schlegel, Thalia Wheatley, Adina Roskies, & Peter Tse

Knobish studies with Lawrence Ngo

“Order Effects in Medical Diagnosis” with Matthew Liao and Dominic Wilkinson

MUSIC (for fun)

“4'33'”, by John Cage, performance at Faulkner Recital Hall (6/1/5)

“Tom Thumb”, by Ruth Crawford Seeger, accompanied by Martin Habermehl,
performance at Faulkner Recital Hall (6/1/5)

Not in Vain: May 1, 2005 (a CD that I produced and for which wrote liner notes)