# Human Impact on the Environment

**TYPES OF ENERGY INTRODUCTION** 

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## What does "human impact" mean?

#### • Human Impact: how we affect and change our environment



# How do humans impact the environment/Earth?

- Extraction of resources for energy
  - Mining
  - Drilling
  - Burning fuels
  - Deforestation
  - Urbanization
  - Agriculture
  - Overfishing
  - Overhunting







#### Using more energy

 Transition from <u>agrarian</u> to <u>industrialized society</u>

- Still happening around world!
- Positives:
  - Lifespan
  - Educational opportunities
  - Healthcare
  - Better transport
  - Access to goods/services
  - New technology



### The Earth lit up from space:



#### The Lithosphere

- This is our focus! The Earth's crust
- How we impact the surface of the Earth





Chernobyl in Pripyet, Ukraine Worst Nuclear Disaster April 26, 1986

#### What is sustainability?

 Sustainability: being able to use energy without destroying the environment or using it up to do so

- Involves:
  - Environment
  - Society
  - Economy



#### Why is it important to be sustainable? • We need energy, BUT

#### • We also need to protect the environment

- Freshwater
- Air quality
- Biodiversity
- Natural beauty
- Tourism
- The economy



# Who is making sure we are becoming sustainable?

- Environmental Scientists
- Energy sector
- Governmental agencies



• You!