**Homeric vocabulary 1: Lines 1-32**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| μῆνις, ἡ  | wrath, anger |
| ἀείδω = Attic ᾄδω  | to sing |
| μῡρίος, η, ον  | countless (cf. myriad) (often = 10,000 in Attic) |
| ἄλγος, τὸ  | pain, distress (cf. analgesic) |
| τεύχω  | to make, build; prepare |
| κύων, κυνός, ὁ or ἡ  | dog |
| βουλή, ἡ  | council; planning; resolve |
| ἄναξ, ὁ  | lord, ruler |
| δῖος, η, ον  | shining, glorious (cf. Ζεύς, Διός) |
| ἐρίς, ἡ  | strife, quarrel, competition; ἐρίζω, to quarrel, compete |
| νούσος = Attic νόσος, ἠ  | sickness |
| χολόω  | to make angry, *pass*. to be angered (cf. cholic) |
| στρατός, ὁ  | the army (cf. strategic) |
| λαός, ὁ  | the folk, the soldiers |
| ἑκηβόλος, η, ον  | farshooter (Apollo) [ἑκάς + βολ-, βάλλω] |
| λύω  | to release, ransom |
| αἰδέομαι  | honor, hold in reverence (cf. αἰδώς, reverence, modesty, shame) |
| ἱερεύς, ὁ  | priest |
| ἀφίημι  | throw, send away |
| γέρων, ὁ  | old man (cf. geriatrics) |
| γῆρας, τό  | old age; cf. τὸ γέρας, prize |
| κρατερός, η, ον  | strong |
| κοῖλος, η, ον  | hollow (usually of ships) |
| πατρή, ἡ  | fatherland |
| νέομαι  | come |

**Homeric vocabulary 2: Lines 33-67**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ἀράομαι  | pray |
| δάκρυ, τό  | tear |
| ταῦρος, ὁ  | bull |
| κῑνέω | to move (cf. kinetics) |
| ἐοικώς | perf. part. of ἔικω, be like (+ dat) [cf. ἔοικα] |
| ἕζω | to sit |
| κήδω | give trouble to, mid. κήδομαι, trouble o.s. about, have a care for |
| Δηναοί, οἱ | The Danaans. Like Argive, this is another word to indicate the Greeks who went to Troy. |
| -δε | suffix meaning "to, towards" |
| ἀγείρω | gather, assemble, cf. ἀγορη, ἠ assembly, gathering place |
| λευκώλενος, ον (2-ending adjective) | white-armed [λεύκος = white, cf. leukemia] |
| πόδας ὠκύς | swift-footed (used of Achilles) |
| εἴρομαι | to ask |
| μάντις, ὁ | seer, prophet |
| ἑκατόμβη, ἡ | [= ἑκατόν = 100 + βοῦς, ox] hecatomb (a sacrifice of 100 oxen) |
| εὐχωλή, ἡ | boast; vow cf. εὔχομαι, to boast; claim |

**Homeric vocabulary 3: Lines 68-100**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| φρονέω | to think, consider |
| κέλομαι = κελεύω | command |
| πρόφρων, -ονος | earnest, eager |
| χώομαι | to be angry |

**Homeric vocabulary 4: Lines 101-147**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| εὐρύς, -εῖα, -υ | wide |
| κρείων, -ονος | lordly εὐρύς κρείων, wide-ruling |
| πῦρ, πυρός, τό | fire (cf. English "pyre") |
| ὄσσε | dual of the noun from ὄσσομαι, to look |
| μαντεύω | to be a μάντις (the usual meaning of the verbal suffix -εύω) |
| κούρη = κόρη | girl |
| σόος, -η, -ον | safe |
| γέρας, τό | a prize that shows honor (do not confuse with τὸ γῆρας) |
| ὄφρα | = ἵνα, in order that; while, until (cf. l. 82) |
| κεῖμαι | to lie, be placed |
| ἵκω = ἵκνέομαι | go, proceed |
| μέλᾱς, μέλαινα, μέλαν | dark |
| ἱερός, -η, -ον | holy, τὰ ἱερά, holy things, sacrifices |

**Homeric vocabulary 5: Lines 148-187**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ἀναιδής, -ές  | [ἀ(ν) = privative alpha + αἰδ- , cf. αἰδώς, αἰδέομαι] |
| αἰχμητής  | spearman, warrior |
| μάχομαι  | to fight cf. μαχή, ἡ battle, fight |
| αἴτιος, ὁ  | reason, cause (cf. aetiology) |
| βοῦς, ὁ or ἡ  | ox, cow (confusingly, βοῦς can also be acc.pl) |
| ἐλαύνω, aor. ἤλασα  | drive |
| ἀπειλέω  | threaten, boast |
| ἶσος, -η, -ον  | equal, even (cf. isotope, isometric) |
| ἐκπέρθω  | = πέρθω, aor. ἔπερσα, to sack (a city) |
| δασμός, ὁ  | noun from δατέομαι, to divide among themselves, to apportion |
| ἔρις, ἡ  | strife |
| κρατερός, -ή, -όν  | = κρατερός strong, powerful (cf. τό κρατός might) |
| ἕταρος, ὁ  | = ἑταῖρος, comrade |
| ἀνάσσω  | to be an ἄναξ |
| κλισίη, ἡ  | hut, tent |
| φέρτερος, -η, -ον  | greater might, power; cf. φέριστος, φέρτατος greatest might, power |

**Homeric vocabulary 6: 188-244**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ἄχος, τό  | pain (cf. Eng. ache); cf. ἄγνυμαι to be grieved, sorrow |
| στῆθος, τό  | breast |
| φάσγανον, τό  | sword |
| ὀξύς, -εῖα, -ύ  | sharp |
| ξίφος, τό  | sword |
| κόμη, ἡ  | hair |
| ἔπος, τό  | word (cf. epic) |
| τελέω  | to bring about, carry out, accomplish; cf. τέλος, τό end, goal, purpose |
| παύω  | stop (cf. Eng. pause) |
| βαρύς, -εῖα, -ύ  | heavy; grievous; deep |
| δαίμων, -ονος  | ὁ divinity |
| χόλος, ὁ  | anger, cf. χολόω, to be angry; χώομαι, to be angry |
| ἀντίος, -η, -ον  | opposite, facing; neut. ἀντίον, adv. = "in reply" |
| χαλκός, ὁ  | bronze |
| μαλάμη, ἡ  | = Lat. *palma* = Eng. palm (of the hand) |
| ὅρκος, τό  | oath |
| χραισμέω  | to help, avail |

**Homeric vocabulary 7: 245-303**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ποτί  | = Attic πρός |
| ἕζω | to sit |
| -θεν | as a suffix means "from" |
| ἡδύς, -εῖα, -υ | sweet |
| γλυκύς, -ύ | sweet. comparative = γλυκίων, -ον |
| πένθος, τό | pain of mind, sorrow, grief |
| νέος, -η, -ον | young, youthful (cf. Eng. new) |
| ποιμήν, -ενος, ὁ | shepherd; π. λαῶν shepherd of the people (of kings) |
| ὕμμες | see our favorite paragraph in Benner's grammar, §110 |
| μόρος, ὁ  | ~ ἡ μοῖρα, due measure, what is allotted |
| λίσσομαι | entreat |
| δειλός, ή, όν | coward |
| ἐπιτέλλω | command |

**Homeric vocabulary 8: 304-363**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ἅλς, ἅλος, ἡ | sea (> \*σαλς, cf. "salt") |
| μελαίνος, η, ον | black |
| φωνέω | speak forth |
| κουρή, ἡ (Attic κόρα) | girl |
| ἀμύνω, aor. inf. ἀμῦναι | ward off, defend |
| τίκτω aor. ἔτεκον | bring forth, beget |
| ὀφέλλω (=Attic ὀφείλω) | owe, ought |
| ἧμαι | sit |
| πολιός, η, ον | gray, hoary (often of the sea) |
| κλαίω | cry, weep |
| πένθος, πένθεος, τό | mourning, grief |