

Country/Respondent ID: ISO.001

EXPERT SURVEY ON CITIZEN-POLITICIAN LINKAGES

- Please answer the questions in this survey by circling (if on paper) or clicking on (if you are filling the electronic survey) the response(s) that best capture, in your opinion, the practices, the organization and the policy positions of national parties in [COUNTRY].
- In answering the questions, please reflect on the **current** situation in [COUNTRY]. With the exception of a very small number of questions asking you to evaluate the trend over the last decade, questions refer to the present.
- The questionnaire has five parts, as follows:
 - Part A:** 12 questions on how parties are organized in [COUNTRY];
 - Part B:** 13 questions on practices of contingent exchange between politicians to voters;
 - Part C:** 6 questions on elections and monitoring of peoples votes by political parties in [COUNTRY];
 - Part D:** 8+ questions on the policy positions of these parties;
 - Part E:** 5 questions on the importance of different electoral practices that parties adopt.

**If you are using the electronic version of the survey
please save the file on your desktop before
completing the survey and save the changes!**

**After completing the survey, please mail or e-mail your questionnaire to your
country anchor, unless you used the project website.**

Principal Investigator: Herbert Kitschelt
Expert Survey, Political Science Department
Box 90204, Duke University,
Durham, NC 27708, USA
e-mail: h3738@duke.edu, phone (+1) 919 660-4343

We thank you for taking the time to share your expertise with us!

Part A: Organization of Political Parties

Political parties differ greatly in the extensiveness of their local and municipal-level organizations. Some parties have very little organization below national level Executive Committees and Conferences, or maintain local offices and staff only intermittently during important election periods. Other parties have a permanent presence at the local and municipal level, with real estate, professional staff, and ongoing interaction between the community and local party members.

A1 - Do the following parties or their individual candidates maintain offices and paid staff at the local or municipal level? If yes, are these offices and staff permanent or only during national elections?

	Yes, the party maintains permanent local offices in MOST districts	Yes, the party maintains permanent local offices, in SOME districts	Yes, the party maintains local offices, but only during national elections	No, the party does not maintain local offices	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A1_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A1_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A1_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A1_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A1_05

A2 - Do the following parties' local organizations maintain a permanent social and community presence by holding social events for local party members or sustaining ancillary social groups such as party youth movements, party cooperatives, or athletic clubs?

	Yes	No	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A2_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A2_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A2_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A2_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A2_05

A3 - Do the following parties have local intermediaries (e.g. neighborhood leaders, local notables, religious leaders) who operate in local constituencies on the parties' behalf, and perform a variety of important tasks such as maintaining contact with large groups of voters, organizing electoral support and voter turnout, and distributing party resources to voters and supporters?

	Yes, they have local representatives in MOST constituencies	Yes, they have local representatives in SOME constituencies	No, they have almost no local representatives	Don't know
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

A3_01
A3_02
A3_03
A3_04
A3_05

A4 - In Parliamentary or Congressional elections, do the following parties enable simple rank-and-file party members to select the nominees of the party for electoral legislative office, for example through primary elections, caucuses, or mail ballots?

	Yes, party members select nominees in MOST districts	Yes, party members select nominees in SOME districts	No, party members do not select the nominees	Don't know
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

A4_01
A4_02
A4_03
A4_04
A4_05

A5 - More generally, the power to select candidates in national legislative elections is always divided between local/municipal party actors, regional/state-level party organizations, and national party leaders. Often one particular level of party organization dominates the selection process, while in other places candidate selection is the outcome of bargaining between the different levels of party organization.

1. National legislative candidates are chosen by national party leaders with little participation from local or state level organizations.
2. National Legislative candidates are chosen by regional or state-level organizations.
3. National Legislative candidates are chosen by local or municipal level actors.
4. The power to choose candidates is the outcome of bargaining between the different levels of party organization.

Which of the following four options best describes the following parties' balance of power in selecting candidates for national legislative elections?

	National Party Leaders Control the Process of Candidate Selections	Regional/state-level party organizations Control the Process of Candidate Selections	Local/municipal Actors Control the Process of Candidate Selections	Selection is the outcome of bargaining between different levels	Don't Know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A5_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A5_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A5_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A5_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A5_05

A6 - Similarly, which of the following options best characterizes the process by which the following parties decide on electoral strategy, for example campaign platforms and slogans, coalition strategies, and campaign resource allocations?

1. Electoral Strategy is chosen by national party leaders with little participation from local or state level organizations.
2. Electoral strategy is chosen by regional or state-level organizations.
3. Electoral strategy is chosen by local or municipal level actors.
4. The choice of electoral strategy is the outcome of bargaining between the different levels of party organization.

	National Party Leaders Control Electoral Strategy	Regional/state-level party organizations Control Electoral Strategy	Local/municipal Actors Control Electoral Strategy	Electoral Strategy is the outcome of bargaining between different levels	Don't Know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A6_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A6_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A6_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A6_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A6_05

A7 - Within a political party's National Convention and Parliamentary Caucus we often find relatively stable *factions*, intra-party subgroups of like-minded individuals that act as a unified body on matters of party politics. These factions may have independent access to financial and political resources, and their membership generally shows some stability over time.

In your opinion, do the following parties have stable factional groups in their National Conventions or Parliamentary Caucuses?

	Yes	No	Don't Know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A7_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A7_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A7_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A7_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A7_05

A8 - Political parties often have more or less routine and explicit linkages to civil society organizations such as unions, business or professional organizations, and cultural organizations based on religion, language, or ethnicity. The linkages might include leadership and membership overlap, mutual financial support, reserved positions for representatives of these organizations at National Conventions, etc.

Do the following parties have strong linkages to one or more of the following civil society organizations? Please check ALL relevant categories for each party.

	Unions	Business associations and professional associations	Religious Organizations	Ethnic/ linguistic organizations	Urban neighborhood or rural associations/ movements	Women's organizations	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	A8_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	A8_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	A8_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	A8_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	A8_05

A9 - All political parties depend on financial resources to maintain their professional organizations, run electoral campaigns, and reward supporters, party members, and party activists. Some parties depend heavily on public subsidies to perform these tasks, while others depend on private donations from individuals, firms, or civil society organizations.

Which of the following options best characterizes parties' revenue source both in cash and in kind?

	Most of revenue comes from public subsidies	Some revenue comes from public subsidies	Public subsidies are almost irrelevant for party's revenue	Don't Know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A9_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A9_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A9_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A9_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A9_05

A10 – Most countries have campaign finance laws which regulate party fundraising and expenditure, and in particular specify both: a.) the legal sources of party finance, and b.) the legal amount of financial resources which particular private or public organizations may contribute. Political parties vary in the extent to which their fundraising behavior is in compliance with these campaign finance laws.

Which of the following options best characterizes parties' compliance with campaign finance laws regulating donations from private sector actors?

	MOST private revenue is gathered in compliance with regulations	About HALF of the party's private revenue is gathered in compliance with regulations	Almost NONE of the party's private revenue is gathered in compliance with regulations	[COUNTRY] does not have laws regulating campaign finance and expenditure	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A10_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A10_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A10_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A10_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A10_05

A11 – Similarly, which of the following options best characterizes parties' compliance with campaign finance laws regulating donations from the public sector?

	MOST public revenue is gathered in compliance with regulations	About HALF of the party's public revenue is gathered in compliance with regulations	Almost NONE of the party's public revenue is gathered in compliance with regulations	[COUNTRY] does not have laws regulating campaign finance and expenditure	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A11_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A11_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A11_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A11_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A11_05

A12 - We would now like you to self-assess your judgments concerning party organization and finance. Please indicate below how confident you are in the judgments you have made in your responses in section A of the survey about the following parties.

	Very Uncertain	Somewhat uncertain	Somewhat confident	Very confident	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	A12_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	A12_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	A12_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	A12_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	A12_05
Judgments about the overall party organization in [COUNTRY]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	A12_g

Part B: Exchange Mechanisms

In some democracies, political parties may give or promise benefits to *specific* individual citizens or *identifiable small groups* of citizens. In exchange, politicians anticipate receiving the electoral votes cast by those individuals and small groups of voters. The box below presents several examples of such behavior:

E X A M P L E S

- **A company/industry receives subsidies *if and only if* its management credibly promises to deliver the votes cast by the firm’s employees to the victorious party.**

- **A citizen is granted public housing by the authorities *because* authorities know that the citizen supports their political party.**

- ***Only* those poor families that voted for the victorious party receive basic food relief.**

In the questions that follow, you are asked to assess the efforts parties make to organize such transfers of benefits to individual voters and small groups which are expected to deliver their votes in return for such transfers and benefits. Please note that *even targeting a rather small share of a party’s voters may signal a “major” effort by politicians. It may demonstrate to other voters that those who don’t pledge their support to the “right” party receive nothing.*

Table below should help you assess the amount of effort that politicians exert to that effect.

I N T E R P R E T A T I O N O F T H E S C A L E

No effort at all	No one receives targeted benefits based on how they vote.
Only a mild effort	A small core of party activists and party supporters receive targeted benefits.
A moderate effort	Not only core supporters but also some less strongly affiliated voters receive targeted benefits.
A major effort	<i>Even some of those who are only mild sympathizers of a party receive targeted benefits. Please note that in reality it may still be a rather small proportion of voters who in fact get such benefits.</i>

When answering the questions, please, consider the role of targeted material benefits in *national* electoral party competition.

B1 - Consider whether candidates and parties give or promise to give citizens *consumer goods* (e.g., food or liquor, clothes, cookware, appliances, medicines, building materials etc.) as inducement to obtain their votes.

How much effort do candidates and parties expend to attract voters by providing consumer goods?

	A negligible effort or none at all	A minor effort	A moderate effort	A major effort	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B1_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B1_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B1_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B1_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B1_05

B2 - Consider whether candidates and parties give or promise to give citizens *preferential access to material advantages in public social policy schemes* (e.g., preferential access to subsidized prescription drugs, public scholarships, public housing, better police protection etc.) as inducement to obtain their votes.

How much effort do candidates and parties expend to attract voters by providing preferential public benefits?

	A negligible effort or none at all	A minor effort	A moderate effort	A major effort	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B2_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B2_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B2_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B2_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B2_05

B3 - Consider whether candidates or parties give or promise to give citizens *preferential access to employment in the public sector or in the publicly regulated private sector* (e.g., post office, janitorial services, maintenance work, jobs at various skill levels in state owned enterprises or in large private enterprises with government contracts and subsidies, etc.) as inducement to obtain their vote.

How much effort do candidates or parties expend to attract voters by providing preferential access to employment opportunities?

	A negligible effort or none at all	A minor effort	A moderate effort	A major effort	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B3_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B3_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B3_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B3_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B3_05

B4 - Consider whether candidates or parties give or promise to give citizens and businesses *preferential access to government contracts or procurement opportunities* (e.g., public works/construction projects, military procurement projects without competitive bidding to companies whose employees support the awarding party) as inducement to gain their and their employees' votes.

How much effort do candidates or parties expend to attract voters by offering them preferential access to government contracts or procurement opportunities?

	A negligible effort or none at all	A minor effort	A moderate effort	A major effort	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B4_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B4_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B4_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B4_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B4_05

B5. Consider whether candidates or parties influence or promise to influence the *application of regulatory rules issued by government agencies* (e.g., more lenient tax assessments and audits, more favorable interpretation of import and export regulation, less strict interpretation of fire and escape facilities in buildings, etc.) in order to favor individual citizens or specific businesses as inducement to gain their and their employees' vote.

How much effort do candidates or parties expend to attract voters and the businesses for which they work by influencing regulatory proceedings in their favor?

	A negligible effort or none at all	A minor effort	A moderate effort	A major effort	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B5_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B5_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B5_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B5_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B5_05

We would now like you to consider **generally the strategy of political parties giving or promising to give citizens preferential access to benefits** (such as those described above involving consumer goods, public services, access to employment and government contracts, and favorable treatment by government agencies), **in anticipation of receiving their votes** or other kinds of political support in exchange for those benefits.

B6 - In general, how much effort do politicians and parties in [COUNTRY] make to induce voters with preferential benefits to cast their votes for them?

A negligible effort or none at all	A minor effort	A moderate effort	A major effort	Don't know	
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B6

B7 - Do politicians nowadays make the same, greater or lesser efforts to provide preferential benefits to individuals and small groups of voters than they did about ten (10) years ago?

A much lesser effort now	A somewhat lesser effort now	About the same effort now	A somewhat greater effort now	A much greater effort now
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

B7

B8 - Do political parties make special efforts to attract members of one or several of the following groups with such inducements? Please check ALL that apply for each party.

	Rural voters	Urban voters	Specific ethnic group	Don't Know
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

B8_01

B8_02

B8_03

B8_04

B8_05

B9 - Do political parties make special efforts to attract members of one or several of the following groups with such inducements? Please check ALL that apply for each party.

	Poor voters	Middle income voters	Wealthy voters	Don't Know
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

B9_01

B9_02

B9_03

B9_04

B9_05

B10 - Considering the special advantages and benefits that accrue to voters of a party, whom do the parties most commonly rely on in their efforts to select the recipients and deliver the benefits to the target constituencies? Please check ALL that apply for each party.

	Unions	Business associations and professional associations	Religious Organizations	Ethnic/linguistic organizations	Urban neighborhood or rural associations/movements	Women's organizations
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>

B10_01
B10_02
B10_03
B10_04
B10_05

B11 - Please assess how effective political parties are in their efforts to mobilize voters by targeted benefits.

	Not at all	To a small extent	To a moderate extent	To a great extent	Don't Know
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

B11_01
B11_02
B11_03
B11_04
B11_05

B12 – If parties provide preferential benefits in order to receive votes, which of the following groups of voters do they primarily target?

a. *partisan loyalists, for whom there is no competition among parties:* those who consider voting only for one party and abstain from voting, if that party is not a good prospect.

b. *strategic voters, for whom there is competition among parties:* those who consider switching their preferences from one party to another party depending on the past record and the prospective benefits they expect from supporting different competitors.

	Primarily to its partisan loyalists	Primarily to strategic voters	Both loyal and strategic voters	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	B12_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	B12_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	B12_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	B12_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	B12_05

B13 - We would now like you to self-assess your judgments concerning targeted exchange between parties and voters. Please indicate below how confident you are in the judgments you have made in your responses in section B of the survey about the following parties.

	Very Uncertain	Somewhat uncertain	Somewhat confident	Very confident	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	B13_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	B13_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	B13_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	B13_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	B13_05
Judgments about the overall occurrence of targeted exchanges in COUNTRY]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	B13_g

Part C: Monitoring and Enforcement

In addition to knowing general trends in electoral support among broad segments of the electorate, some political parties try to find out whether specific individuals or groups voted for them or not. In the following questions, we ask you to estimate to what extent and how successfully do the parties engage in such practices.

C1 - If parties try to check how specific individuals or small groups of citizens voted, how successful are they in getting that information?

	Very Successful	Somewhat Successful	Not at All Successful	Does Not Try to Find Out How Individuals Voted	Don't Know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C1_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C1_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C1_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C1_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C1_05

C2 – If parties want to find out an individual’s vote or a group’s vote, they may try to use the knowledge of local organizations and their leaders. Do the parties rely on any of the following actors to provide information about an individual’s or a group’s voting behavior? Please, mark ALL relevant categories.

	Unions	Business associations and professional associations	Religious Organizations	Ethnic/ linguistic organizations	Urban neighborhood or rural associations/ movements	Women’s organizations	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	C2_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	C2_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	C2_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	C2_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	C2_05

C3 - Parties use very different practices to track the vote of specific individuals or group of individuals. For example, some parties have placed officials outside the voting station to verify whether their supporters voted loyally; others have used party-specific ballots to determine their supporters' vote choice; and more recently some parties have used cellular phones with cameras to record voters' decision.

Please describe specific practices employed by parties to gather information on the individual's vote choice or group's vote choice.

	Practice used by the party to find out the individual or group voting decision
[Party A]	
[Party B]	
[Party C]	
[Party D]	
[Party E]	

C4 - *If an individual or group of voters promises to vote for the parties but does not deliver on their promise, can parties assess any consequences to the individual/group?*

	Yes	No	Don't Know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C4_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C4_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C4_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C4_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C4_05

C5 - Do politicians nowadays have the same, greater or lesser capacity to find out how individuals and small groups of voters than they did about ten (10) years ago?

A much lesser capacity now	A somewhat lesser capacity now	About the same capacity now	A somewhat greater capacity now	A much greater capacity now	Don't know
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

C5_01

C6 - We would now like you to self-assess your judgments concerning electoral monitoring and enforcement. Please indicate below how confident you are in the judgments you have made in your responses in section C about the following parties.

	Very Uncertain	Somewhat uncertain	Somewhat confident	Very confident
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
Judgments about overall monitoring and sanctioning of targeted exchange in [COUNTRY]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

C6_01

C6_02

C6_03

C6_04

C6_05

C6_g

Part D: Party Policy Positions

We would now like to learn what positions different parties take in [COUNTRY] with respect to different policies and issues. Below you will find questions on several economic, cultural and social, and other issues upon which parties in [COUNTRY] may take different positions.

D1 - Social spending on the disadvantaged

[1] Party advocates extensive social spending redistributing income to benefit the less well-off in society.

[10] Party opposes extensive social spending redistributing income to benefit the less well-off in society.

											No clear position	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D1_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D1_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D1_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D1_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D1_05

D2 - State role in governing the economy

[1] Party supports a major role for the state in regulating private economic activity to achieve social goals, in directing development, and/or maintaining control over key services.

[10] Party advocates a minimal role for the state in governing or directing economic activity or development.

											No clear position	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D2_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D2_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D2_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D2_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D2_05

D3 - Public spending

[1] Party supports extensive public provision of benefits such as earnings-related pension benefits, comprehensive national health care, and basic primary and secondary schools for everyone.

[10] Party opposes an extensive state role in providing such benefits and believes that such things as health insurance, pensions, and schooling should be privately provided or that participation in public social insurance programs should be voluntary.

											No clear position	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D3_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D3_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D3_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D3_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D3_05

D4 - National identity

[1] Party advocates toleration and social and political equality for minority ethnic, linguistic, religious, and racial groups and opposes state policies that require the assimilation of such groups to the majority national culture.

[10] Party believes that the defense and promotion of the majority national identity and culture at the expense of minority representation are important goals.

											No clear position	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D4_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D4_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D4_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D4_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D4_05

D5 - Traditional authority, institutions, and customs

[1] Party advocates full individual freedom from state interference into any issues related to religion, marriage, sexuality, occupation, family life, and social conduct in general.

[10] Party advocates state-enforced compliance of individuals with traditional authorities and values on issues related to religion, marriage, sexuality, occupation, family life and social conduct in general.

											No clear position	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D5_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D5_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D5_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D5_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D5_05

D7 – [ADDITIONAL QUESTION ON POLICY POSITIONS DETERMINED BY COUNTRY ANCHOR]

[1] [To be determined.]

[10] [To be determined.]

											No clear position	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D7_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D7_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D7_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D7_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D7_05

D8 – [ADDITIONAL QUESTION ON POLICY POSITIONS DETERMINED BY COUNTRY ANCHOR]

[1] [To be determined.]

[10] [To be determined.]

											No clear position	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D8_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D8_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D8_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D8_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D8_05

DW - Overall Left-Right Placement

[1] Party is best located at the “left” of the national political spectrum based upon its overall policy positions and ideological framework.

[10] Party is best located at the “right” of the national political spectrum based upon its overall policy positions and ideological framework.

											No clear position	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D6_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D6_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D6_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D6_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	N <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D6_05

DX - We would now like you to self-assess your judgments concerning parties' policy positions. Please indicate below how confident you are in the judgments you have made in your responses in section D about the following parties:

	Very Uncertain	Somewhat uncertain	Somewhat confident	Very confident	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	DX_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	DX_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	DX_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	DX_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	DX_05
Judgments about the overall political process in [COUNTRY]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	DX_g

DY - *Personal sympathy/closeness to a party*

Taking all aspects of party policy into account, please score each party in terms of how close it is to your personal views.

[1] Party holds views that are the same as mine.

[10] Party holds views that are absolutely different than mine.

											No clear position	Don't know	
[Party A]	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N		DY_01
[Party B]	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N		DY_02
[Party C]	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N		DY_03
[Party D]	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N		DY_04
[Party E]	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N		DY_05

Part E: Generalized Comparison of Modes of Party Competition

E1 - *To what extent do parties seek to mobilize electoral support by featuring a party leader's charismatic* personality?*

	Very little/ Not at all	To a rather limited extent	Quite vigorously	Very strongly	Don't know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E1_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E1_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E1_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E1_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E1_05

*Leaders have *charisma*, if their followers are attracted to their “*personal magic of leadership* [that] arou[s] special popular loyalty or enthusiasm” (Webster’s dictionary). Leaders project charismatic personal capabilities, if they can evoke emotion, affection, faith, loyalty, and even sacrifice on the part of their followers. Charismatic leadership is thus separate from (1) featuring the competence of party leaders to govern or (2) identifying the leader with the attractive policy positions.

E2 - *Please indicate the extent to which parties seek to mobilize electoral support by emphasizing the attractiveness of the party's positions on policy issues.*

	Not at all	To a small extent	To a moderate extent	To a great extent	Don't Know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E2_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E2_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E2_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E2_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E2_05

E3 - Please indicate the extent to which parties seek to mobilize electoral support by emphasizing the capacity of the party to deliver targeted material benefits to its electoral supporters.

	Not at all	To a small extent	To a moderate extent	To a great extent	Don't Know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E3_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E3_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E3_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E3_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E3_05

E4 - Please indicate the extent to which parties draw on and appeal to voters' long-term partisan loyalty ("party identification"). Parties may invoke their historical origins or the achievements of historical leaders. They may feature party symbols and rituals to reinvigorate party identification.

	Not at all	To a small extent	To a moderate extent	To a great extent	Don't Know	
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E4_01
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E4_02
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E4_03
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E4_04
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E4_05

E5 - Please indicate the extent to which parties seek to mobilize electoral support by emphasizing their general competence to govern and bring about or maintain economic, social and political stability.

	Not at all	To a small extent	To a moderate extent	To a great extent	Don't Know
[Party A]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party B]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party C]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party D]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Party E]	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

E5_01
E5_02
E5_03
E5_04
E5_05

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR COOPERATION!