

Supplementary Materials for In Vivo Identification of Regulators of Cell Invasion Across Basement Membranes

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Published 4 May 2010, *Sci. Signal.* **3**, ra35 (2010)
DOI: 10.1126/scisignal.2000654

This PDF file includes:

- Fig. S1. Putative null alleles of *mep-1*, *hda-1*, *cct-6*, C48A7.2, and *hbl-1* show AC invasion defects.
- Fig. S2. LAM-1::GFP (laminin) is intact following RNAi targeting the *cct* complex and 11 other pro-invasive genes at the P6.p 4-cell stage of VPC division.
- Fig. S3. Transgene reporter localization of newly identified pro-invasive genes at the P6.p 2-cell stage of VPC division.
- Fig. S4. Transgene reporter localization of newly identified pro-invasive genes at the P6.p 4-cell stage of VPC division.
- Fig. S5. *hbl-1* functions in VPC specification to promote AC invasion.
- Fig. S6. The AC is correctly specified, as shown by *lin-3>GFP*, following RNAi depletion of the newly identified regulators of AC invasion.
- Fig. S7. 1° VPC specification following RNAi depletion of newly identified AC invasion genes.
- Fig. S8. Identification of regulators of invasive membrane formation.
- Fig. S9. Regulators of invasive membrane formation function independently of netrin receptor localization.
- Fig. S10. Regulators of invasive membrane formation function independently of integrin receptor localization.
- Fig. S11. Identification of regulators of the *fos-1a* pathway.
- Fig. S12. Identification of genes that act within or parallel to the *fos-1a* pathway.
- Fig. S13. *fos-1a* RNAi depletion identifies *lit-1* as a new member of the *fos-1a* pathway.
- Fig. S14. *lit-1* functions downstream of *fos-1a* and *egl-43L* during AC invasion.
- Fig. S15. CCT5 and NLK siRNA-mediated knockdown specifically affect BM transmigration activity.
- Table S1. 539 Pvl and Egl genes targeted by RNAi for AC invasion defects.
- Table S2. Identification of 99 regulators of AC invasion.

Table S3. RNAi depletion of 99 genes results in an AC invasion defect.

Table S4. Timing and degree of AC invasion into the vulval epithelium: mutant analysis and off-target RNAi controls.

Table S5. Timing and degree of AC invasion into the vulval epithelium: uterine-specific RNAi.

Table S6. Extrachromosomal array and integrated strain generation.

Table S7. Primer sequences and templates used for PCR fusions and restriction enzyme cloning.

Other Supplementary Material for this manuscript includes the following:

(available at www.sciencesignaling.org/cgi/content/full/3/120/ra35/DC1)

Table S1. 539 Pvl and Egl genes targeted by RNAi for AC invasion defects (Excel file).

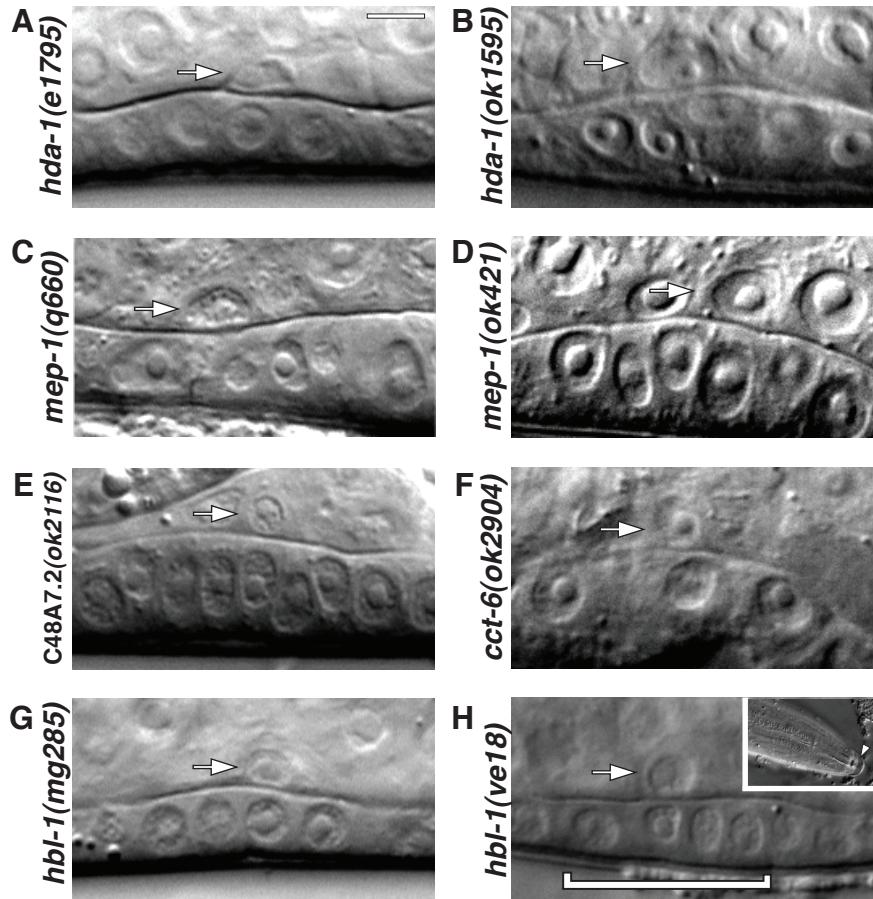


Figure S1. Putative null alleles of *mep-1*, *hda-1*, *cct-6*, C48A7.2, and *hbl-1* show AC invasion defects. Anterior is left, ventral is down; white arrows point to the AC, and scale bar represents 5 μ m in this and all other supplementary figures. (A to H) With the exception of *cct-6(ok2904)* (F), at the P6.p 4-cell stage of 1° VPC division in putative null alleles, ACs failed to breach the BM as evidenced by an unbroken phase-dense line underneath the AC. (F) In *cct-6(ok2904)* animals, most homozygous worms (n=32) die before reaching the time of AC invasion (table S4), although one animal survived, and showed an AC invasion defect at the P6.p 8-cell stage of 1° VPC division. (G and H) *hbl-1* alleles show precocious VPC division and AC invasion defects. (H) At the time of the L2/L3 molt, as evidenced by the loosening of pharyngeal cuticle at the anterior (white arrowhead; inset) the P6.p VPC (white bar) has undergone two precocious rounds of division, but the AC has not invaded. This phenocopies *hbl-1* RNAi depletion (fig. S5B). See Table S4 for scoring data for these and other mutant alleles.

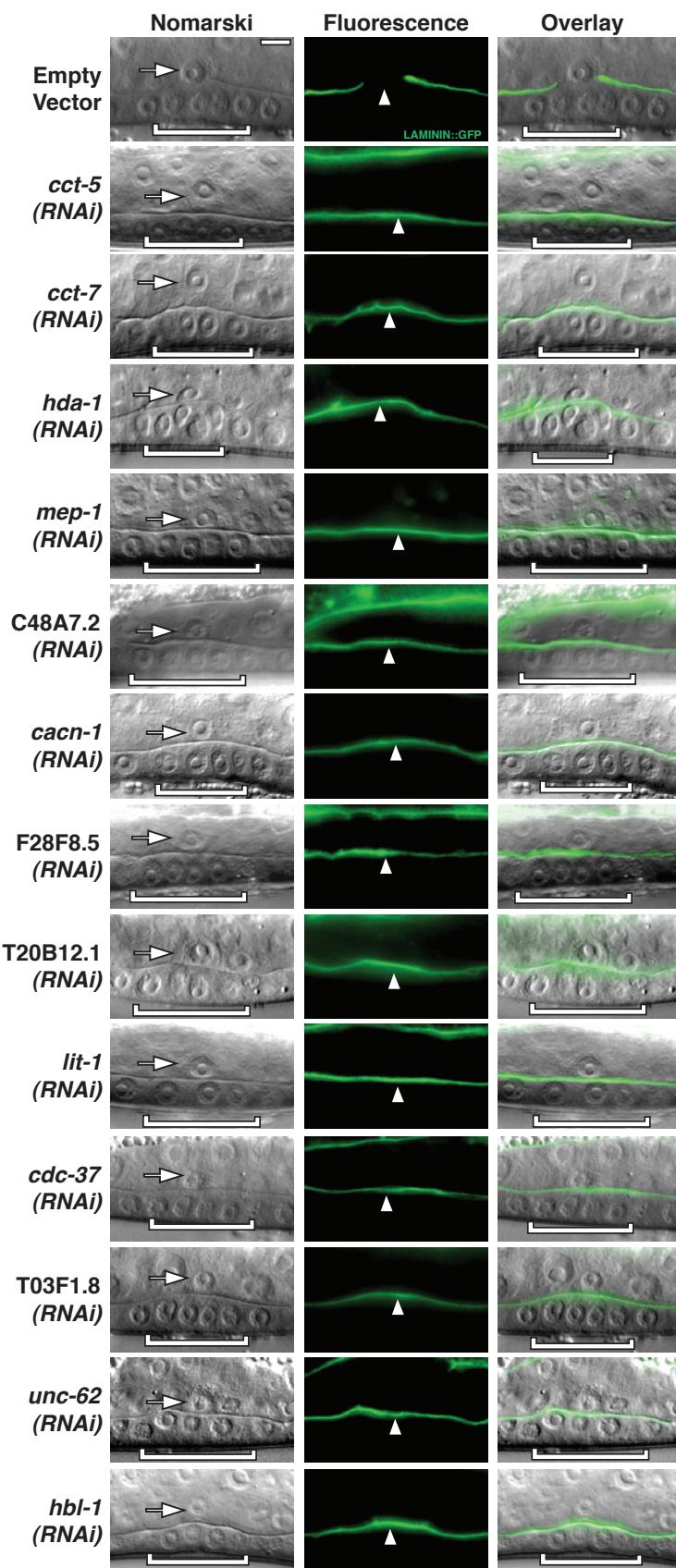
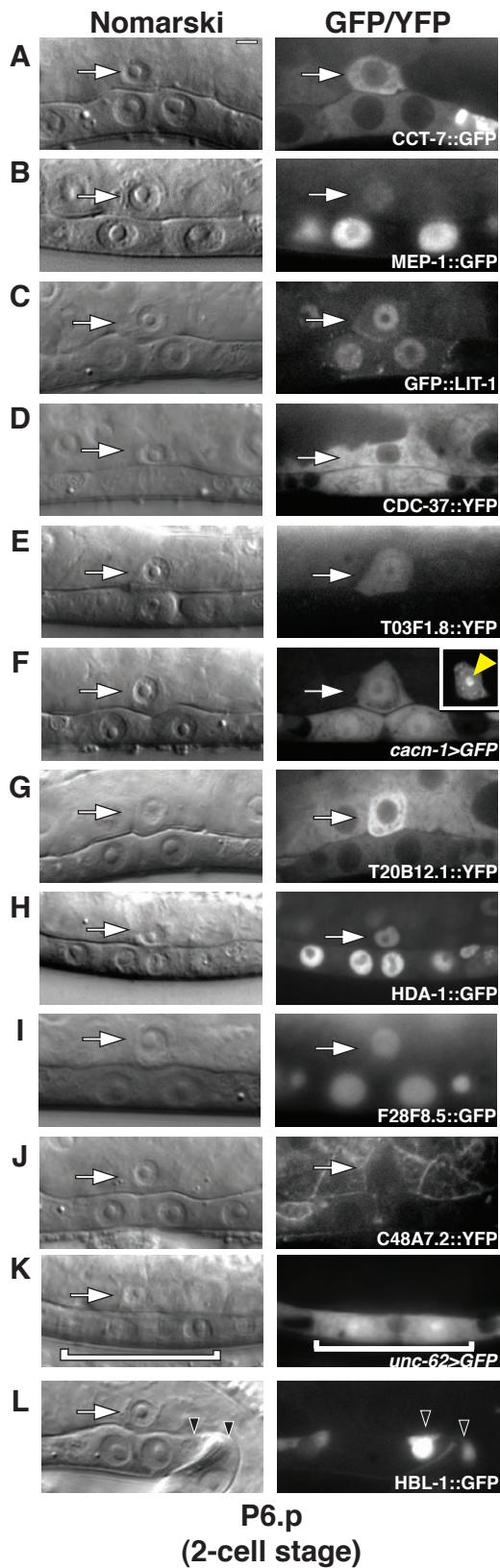
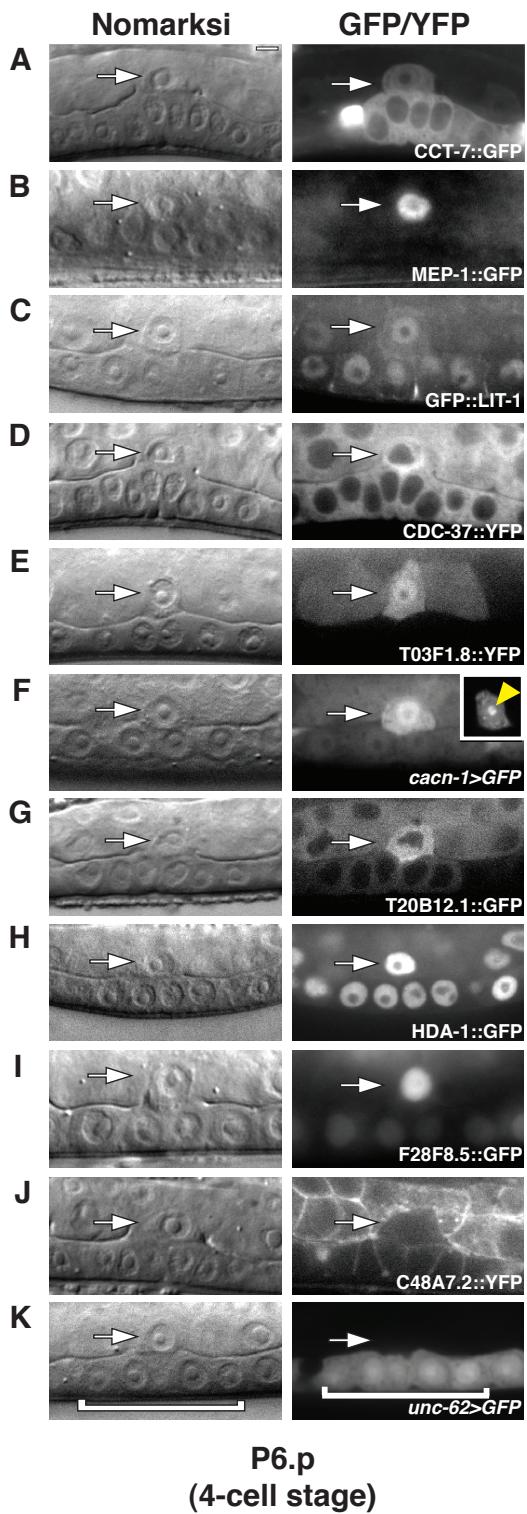


Figure S2. LAM-1::GFP (laminin) is intact following RNAi targeting the *cct* complex and 11 other pro-invasive genes at the P6.p 4-cell stage of VPC division. Anterior is left, ventral is down; brackets denote 1° VPCs, and white arrows point to the AC (Nomarski image, left; corresponding wide-field fluorescence, middle; overlay, right). In animals fed L4440 empty vector control RNAi, the BM is removed underneath the AC, as visualized by the absence of the phase-dense line in the Nomarski micrograph and the absence of LAM-1::GFP in the fluorescence micrograph (white arrowhead) underneath the AC. Following RNAi depletion of the *cct* complex and the remaining 11 genes identified here, whenever an AC invasion defect was observed, the BM underneath the AC was intact, as visualized by the presence of the phase-dense line underneath the AC and uninterrupted LAM-1::GFP expression ($n > 10$ animals scored for each RNAi target).



**P6.p
(2-cell stage)**

Figure S3. Transgene reporter localization of newly identified pro-invasive genes at the P6.p 2-cell stage of VPC division. Nomarski, left; corresponding fluorescence, right. All images are confocal z-slices except (C) and (D), which are wide-field fluorescence images. (A to J) Translational (::) and transcriptional (>) reporter constructs for the *cct* complex [as shown by *cct-7::GFP* in (J)] and nine of the remaining 11 newly identified pro-invasive genes showed AC-enriched (arrow) GFP localization in a variety of subcellular compartments before and during AC invasion. (I) A transcriptional reporter for *cacn-1* (*cacn-1>GFP*) is up-regulated in the AC. A translational CACN-1::GFP fusion (*cdh-3>cacn-1::GFP*) is localized throughout the AC, and is enriched in the nucleolus (inset; yellow arrowhead). (K) A transcriptional reporter for *unc-62* (*unc-62>GFP*) shows expression in VPCs (white brackets). (L) A translational reporter for HBL-1 (*hbl-1::GFP*) is localized to the cell bodies of the ventral nerve cord (VNC) (black arrowheads). Although HBL-1::GFP is not found in the VPCs at the P6.p 2-cell stage of VPC division, it does show VPC localization hours earlier (fig. S5).



**P6.p
(4-cell stage)**

Figure S4. Transgene reporter localization of newly identified pro-invasive genes at the P6.p 4-cell stage of VPC division. NomarksI, left; corresponding fluorescence, right. All images are confocal z-slices except (C) and (D), which are wide-field fluorescence images. (**A** to **J**) Translational (:) and transcriptional (>) reporter constructs for the *cct* complex [as shown by *cct-7::GFP* in (J)] and nine of the remaining 11 newly identified pro-invasive genes showed AC-enriched (arrow) GFP localization in a variety of subcellular compartments prior to and during AC invasion. (**I**) A transcriptional reporter for *cacn-1* (*cacn-1>GFP*), is up-regulated in the AC. A translational CACN-1::GFP fusion (*cdh-3>cacn-1::GFP*) is localized throughout the AC, and is enriched in the nucleolus (inset; yellow arrowhead). (**K**) A transcriptional reporter for *unc-62* (*unc-62>GFP*) shows VPC expression (white brackets).

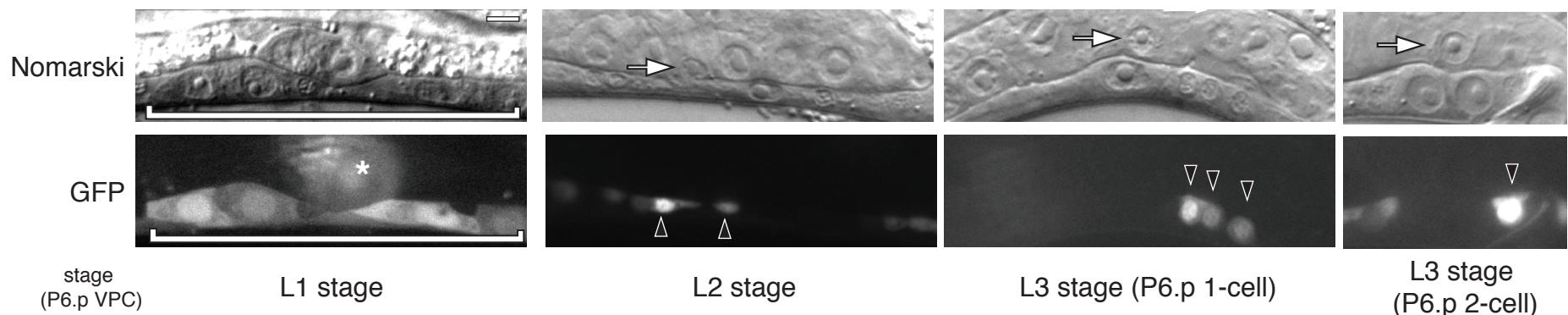
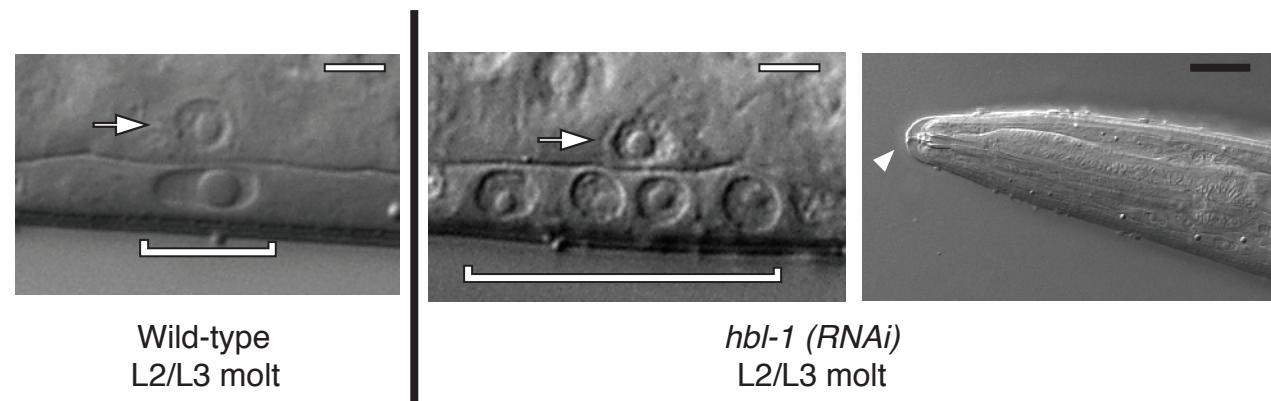
A**B**

Figure S5. *hbl-1* functions in VPC specification to promote AC invasion. **(A)** Nomarski image (top) and corresponding confocal z-slice fluorescence image (bottom). At the L1 larval stage (left), HBL-1::GFP is localized to the Pn.p cells (white bar) along the ventral surface. Asterisk denotes weak out of focus expression in coelomocytes. During the L2 stage (second panel), HBL-1::GFP is only found in the cell bodies of the ventral nerve cord (VNC; black arrowheads). This VNC expression persists throughout the time of AC invasion during the L3 stage (third and fourth panels). **(B)** *hbl-1(RNAi)* treatment results in precocious vulval precursor cell (VPC) division. At the time of the L2/L3 molt, approximately six hours before AC invasion, the P6.p VPC (white bars) has not undergone cell division in wild-type animals (left). In *hbl-1* RNAi depleted animals at the L2/L3 molt as evidenced by loosening of pharyngeal cuticle at the anterior (white arrowhead; right), P6.p has undergone two precocious rounds of division (middle; P6.p 4-cell stage), but the AC has not invaded. White scale bar represents 5 μ m; black scale bar represents 50 μ m.

lin-3>GFP

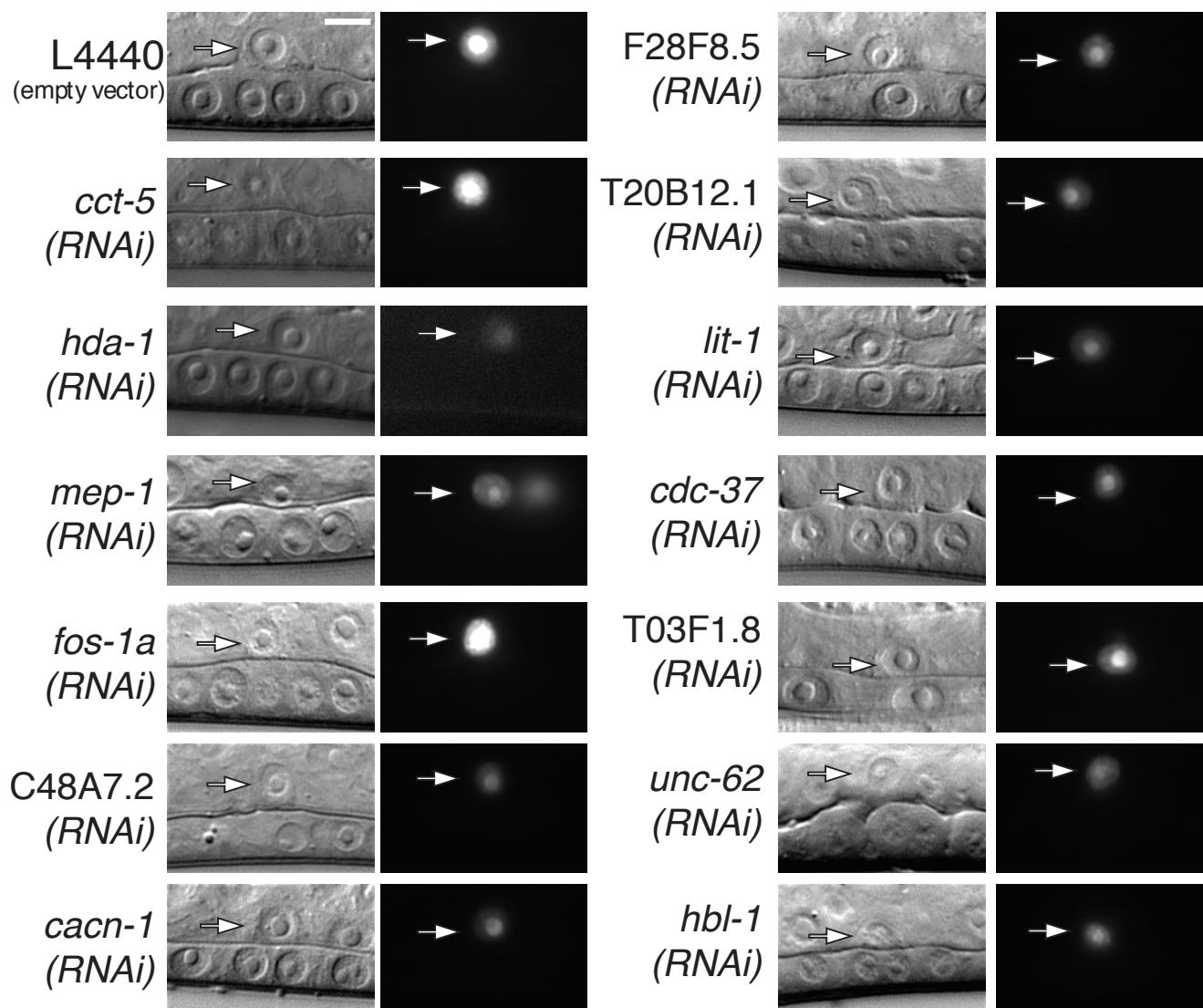


Figure S6. The AC is correctly specified, as shown by *lin-3>GFP*, following RNAi depletion of the newly identified regulators of AC invasion. White arrow, AC; Nomarski image, left; corresponding fluorescence image, right.

egl-17>GFP expression

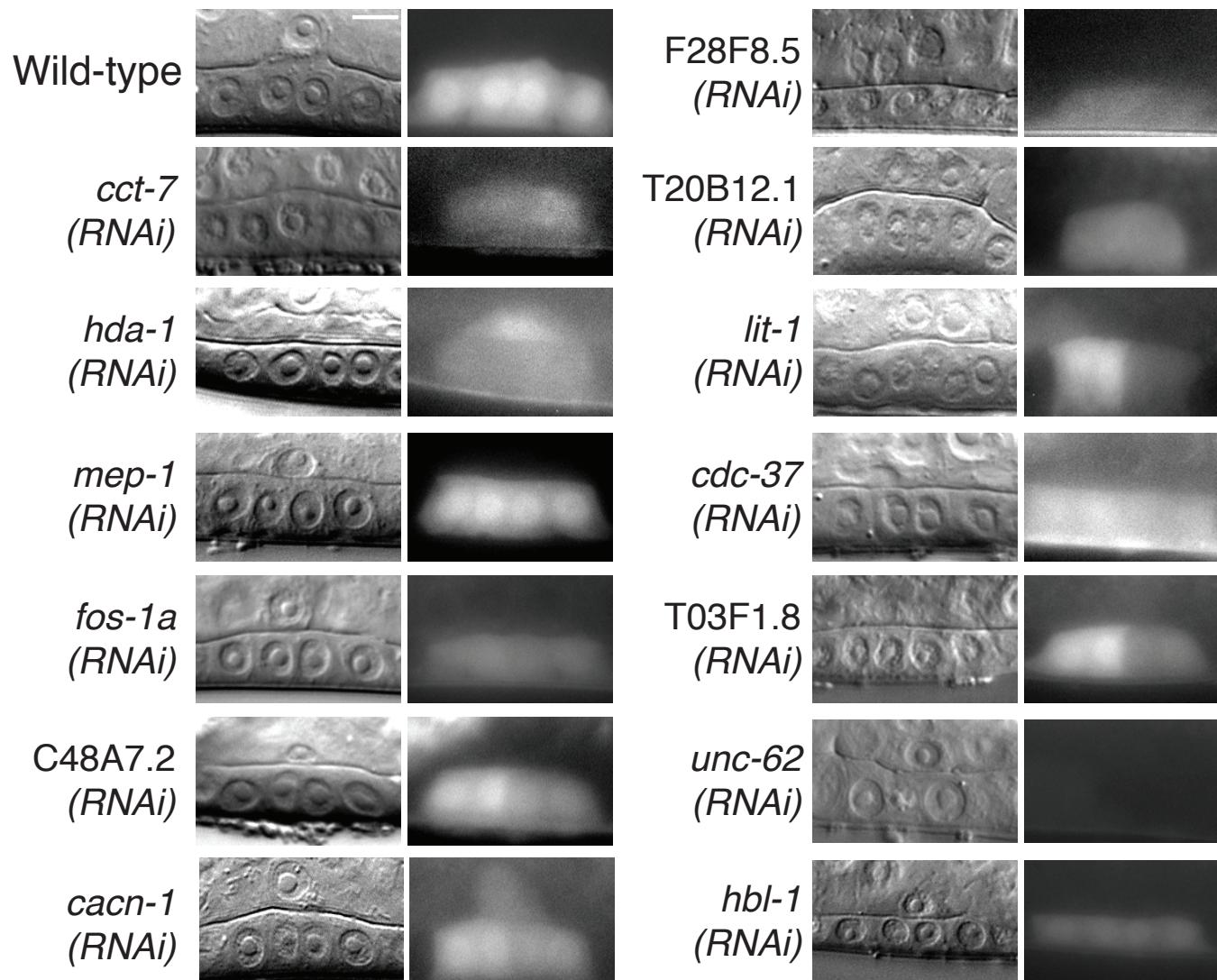


Figure S7. 1° VPC specification following RNAi depletion of newly identified AC invasion genes. Nomarski image, left; corresponding fluorescence image, right. *egl-17>GFP* is expressed in the 1° VPCs at the time of invasion following RNAi treatment in all cases except *unc-62(RNAi)*. *hbl-1(RNAi)*- treated animals show early expression of *egl-17>GFP* and precocious specification of VPCs (fig. S5).

mCherry::moeABD

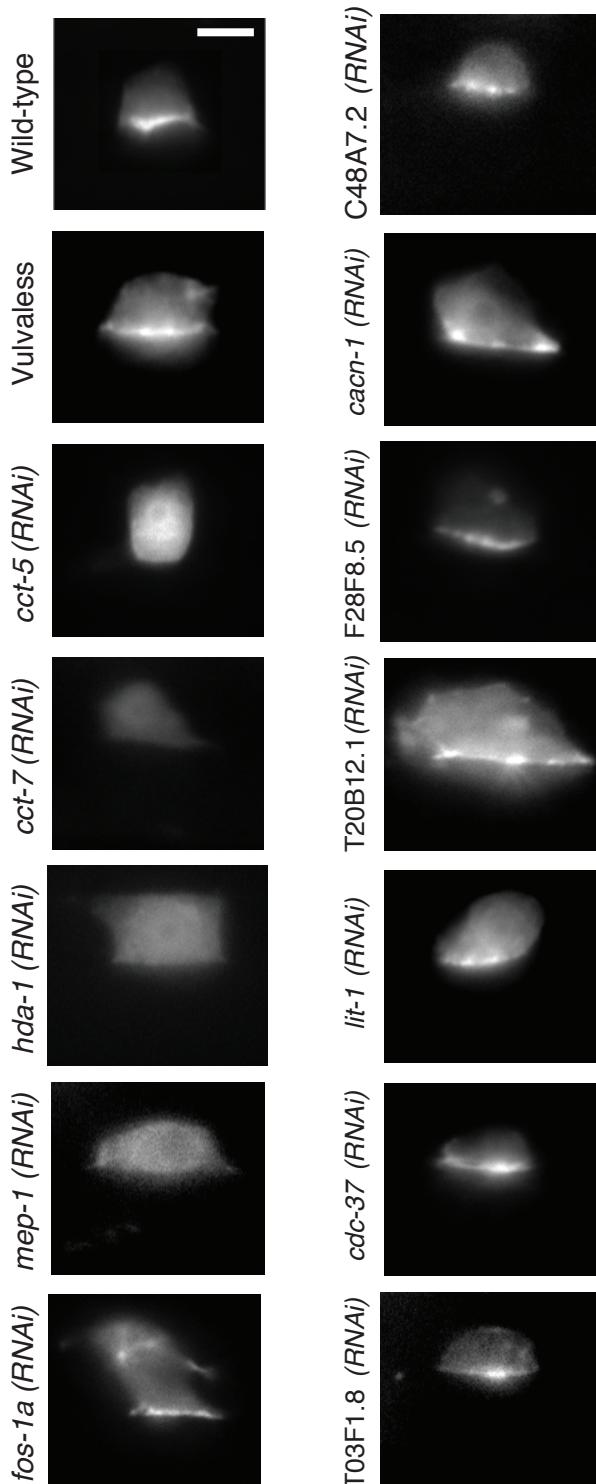


Figure S8. Identification of regulators of invasive membrane formation. The top left micrograph shows invasion of wild-type ACs, whereas all other wide-field fluorescence images are of ACs that failed to invade. An F-actin probe (mCherry::moeABD) was utilized as a marker of the invasive membrane following RNAi directed against the newly identified AC invasion regulators. In both wild-type (during normal invasion) and in Vulvaless (Vul) (*lin-3(n1059)/lin-3(n378)*) animals with AC (white arrow) invasion defects, F-actin was polarized to the invasive membrane of the AC. RNAi depletion of members of the *cct* complex (as shown by *cct-5* and *cct-7*), *hda-1*, and *mep-1* resulted in a complete loss of F-actin polarization at the invasive membrane. RNAi targeting the remaining eight genes did not affect F-actin polarization at the invasive membrane. See Fig. 3B for data quantification.

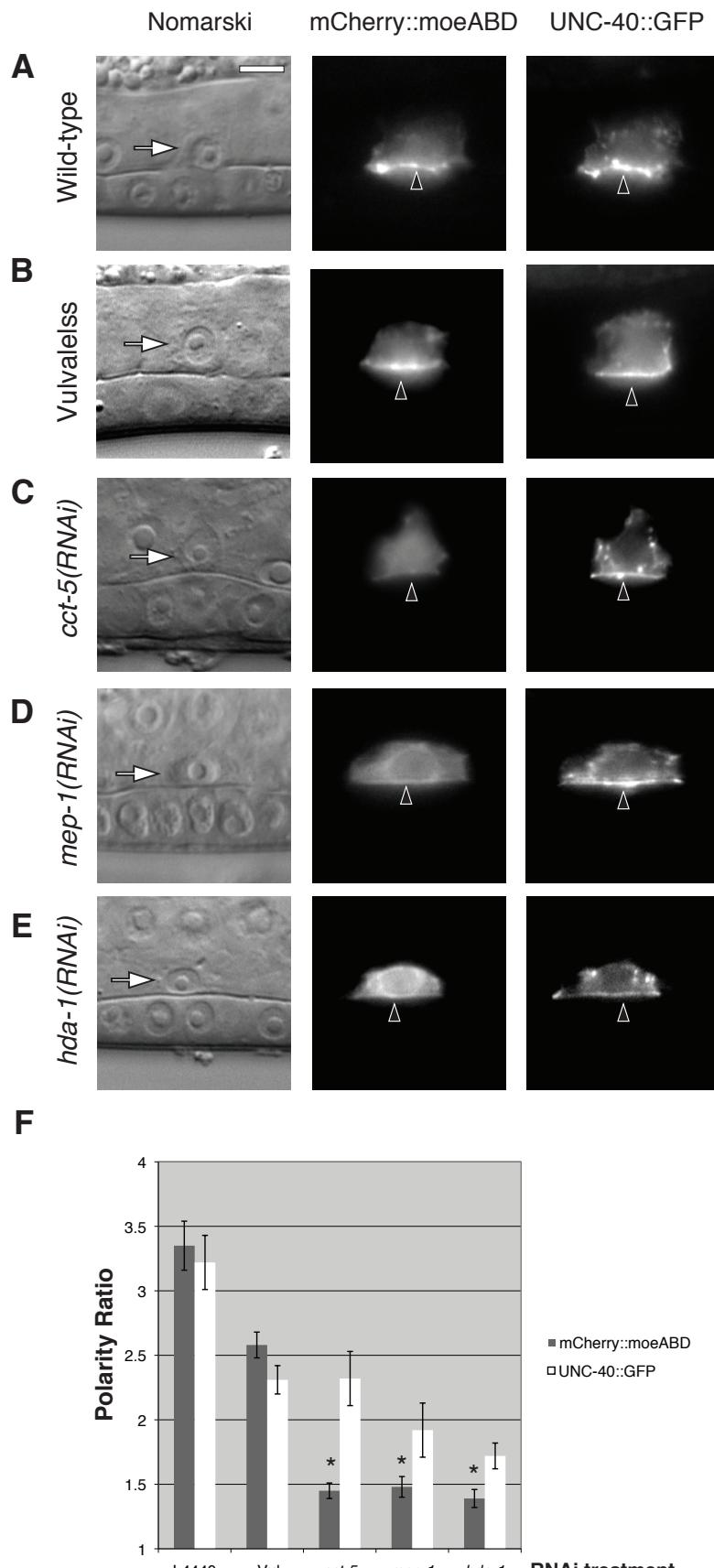


Figure S9. Regulators of invasive membrane formation function independently of netrin receptor localization. (**A** to **E**) Nomarski, left; corresponding confocal z-slice fluorescence; mCherry::moeABD, middle, and UNC-40::GFP, right. (**A** and **B**) in both wild-type, during (**A**) normal invasion and in (**B**) Vulvaless (Vul) (*lin-3(n1059)/lin-3(n378)*) animals with AC (white arrow) invasion defects, both an F-actin probe and UNC-40::GFP polarize to the invasive membrane (black arrowheads). (**C** to **E**) Although animals treated with RNAi directed against *cct-5*, *mep-1*, or *hda-1* show loss of F-actin at the invasive membrane (middle), UNC-40::GFP (right) is still polarized. (**F**) Quantification of F-actin and UNC-40::GFP polarity in wild-type and Vul controls as well as following RNAi depletions directed against *mep-1*, *hda-1*, and *cct-5*. *, P < 0.05 (Tukey's post hoc test; n > 10). Error bars report the SEM.

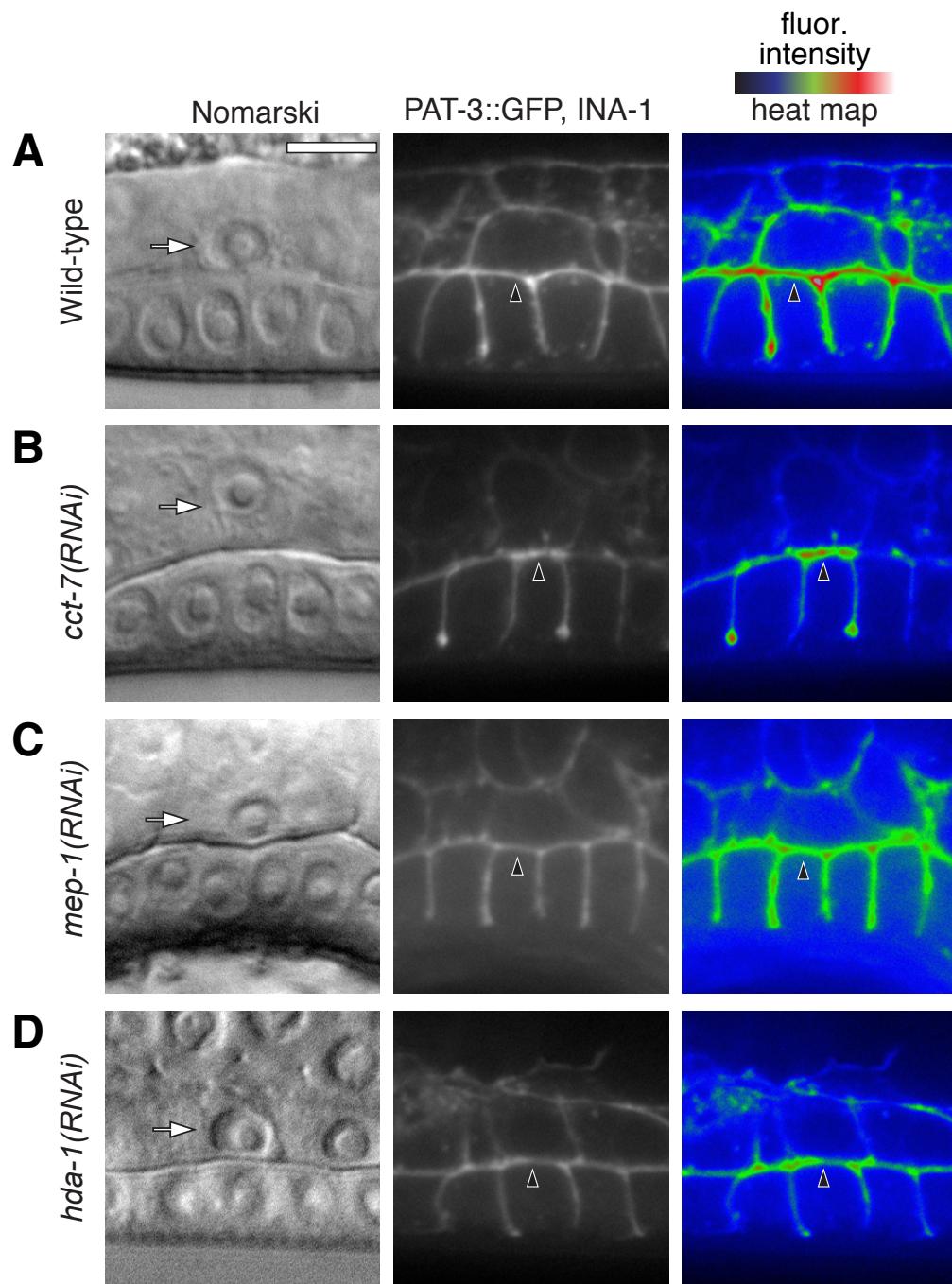


Figure S10. Regulators of invasive membrane formation function independently of integrin receptor localization. Nomarski, left; corresponding confocal z-slice fluorescence (PAT-3::GFP, INA-1; middle), and spectral representation of the fluorescence intensity, right. (**A** to **D**) In wild-type animals, during normal invasion and after RNAi depletion of *cct*, *mep-1*, and *hda-1*, the β integrin subunit PAT-3::GFP shows AC (white arrow) surface localization and is concentrated at the invasive cell membrane (black arrowhead), when cotransformed with the α integrin subunit *ina-1*.

FOS-1A::YFP

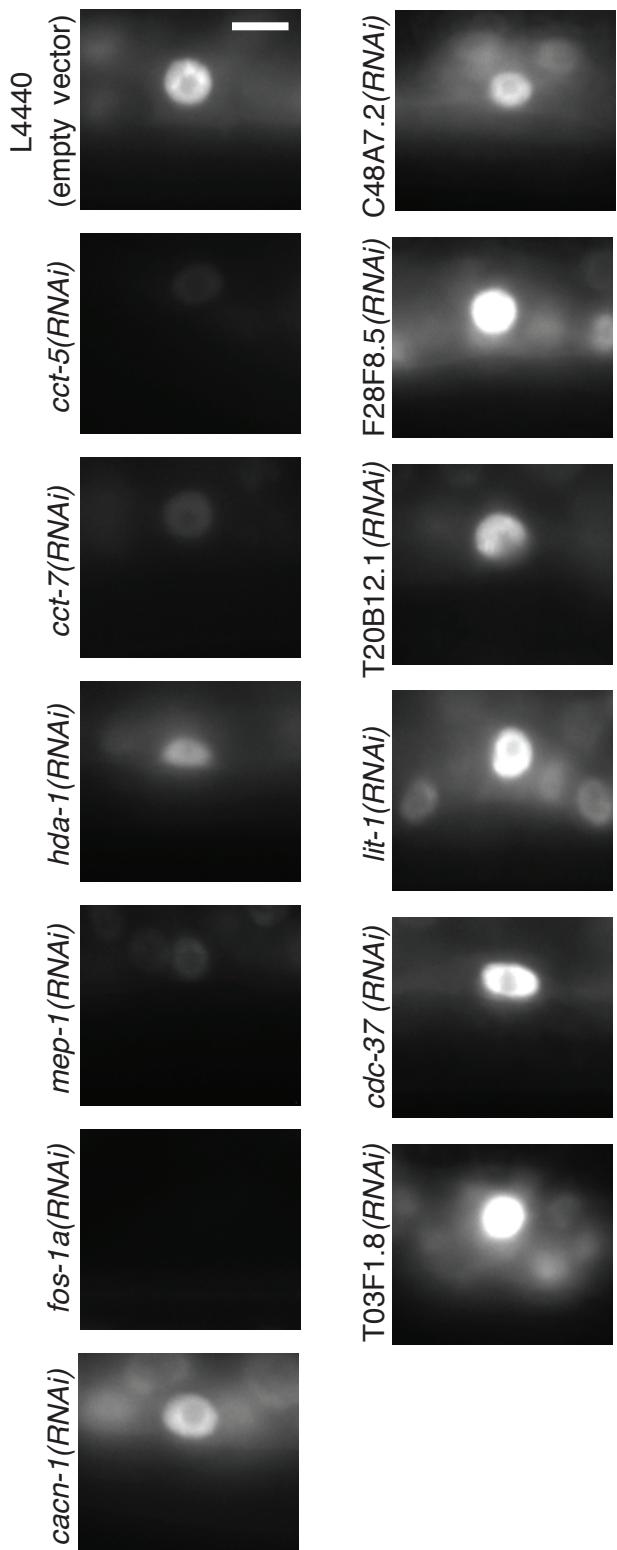


Figure S11. Identification of regulators of the *fos-1a* pathway. All wide-field fluorescence images except empty vector control (L4440) are of ACs that have failed to invade. A translational reporter, *fos-1a::YFP*, was utilized to determine whether any of the newly identified AC invasion regulators act upstream of FOS-1A during invasion. In wild-type animals, the *fos-1a* reporter (*fos-1a::YFP*) was up-regulated in the AC nucleus at the time of invasion. RNAi depletion of the *cct* complex, *hda-1*, and *mep-1* down-regulated FOS-1A::YFP in the AC nucleus. *fos-1a(RNAi)* effectively knocked down FOS-1A::YFP. RNAi depletion of the remaining seven genes did not decrease FOS-1A::YFP abundance in the AC. See Fig. 3C for data quantification.

zmp-1>CFP

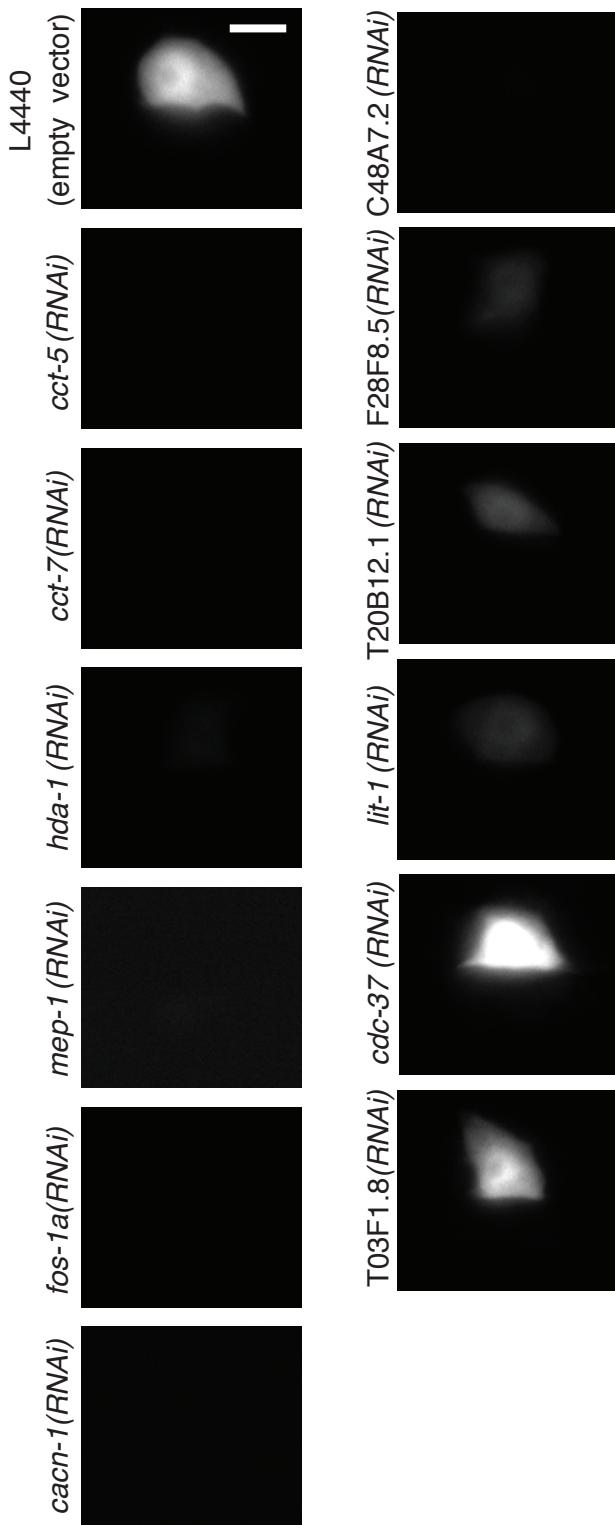


Figure S12. Identification of genes that act within or parallel to the *fos-1a* pathway. All wide-field fluorescence images except empty vector control (L4440) are of ACs that have failed to invade. A transcriptional reporter for a target of the *fos-1a* pathway, *zmp-1>CFP*, was utilized to determine if any of the newly identified AC invasion regulators act within or parallel to the *fos-1a* pathway. RNAi targeting 10/12 genes down-regulated *zmp-1>CFP* in the AC following a defect in AC invasion, while *cdc-37* and T03F1.8 RNAi treated animals did not show significant down-regulation of the *zmp-1>CFP* reporter as compared to empty vector (L4440) controls. See Fig. 3C for data quantification.

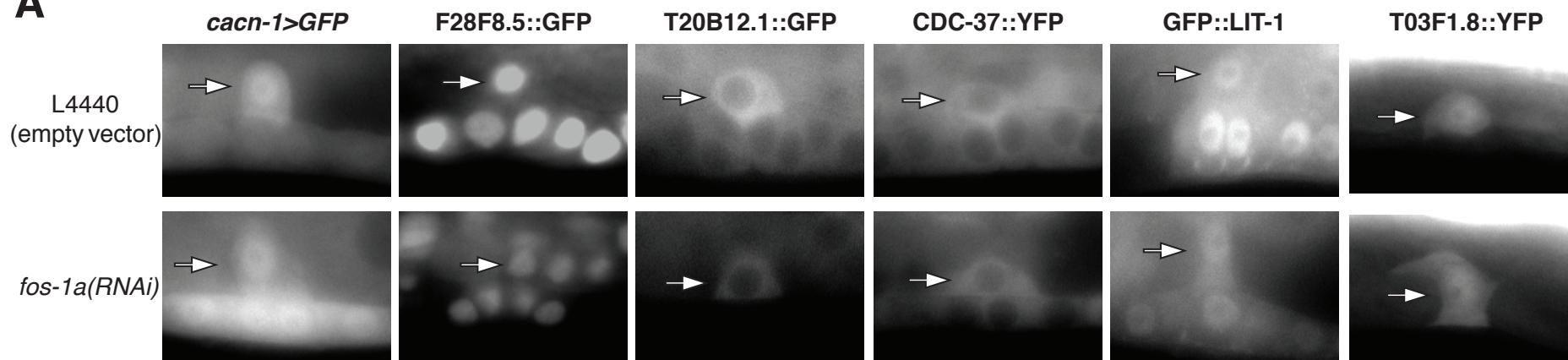
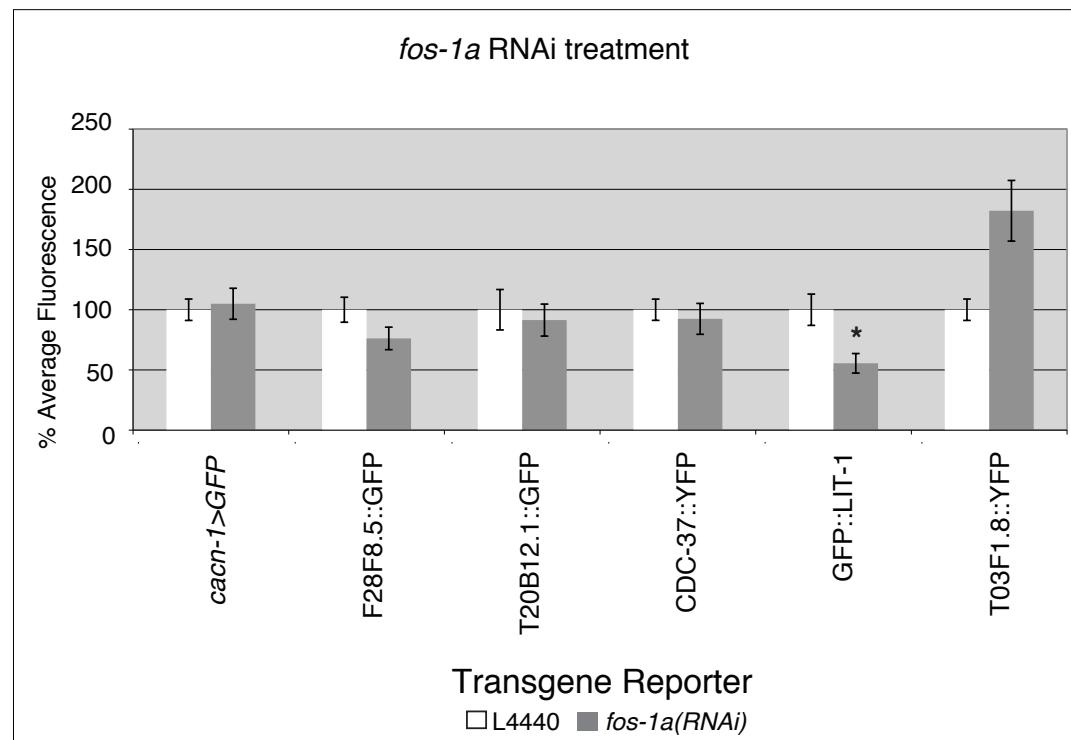
A**B**

Figure S13. *fos-1a* RNAi depletion identifies *lit-1* as a new member of the *fos-1a* pathway. (A) Wide-field fluorescence image (top) of empty vector control (L4440) shows invasion and reporter expression in wild-type animals. Fluorescence image (bottom) shows corresponding expression following failed AC invasion. (B) Quantification of expression of six reporters in the AC of wild-type (L4440) and *fos-1a* RNAi depleted animals. *, $P = 0.01$ (Student's t-test; $n > 10$). Error bars report SEM.

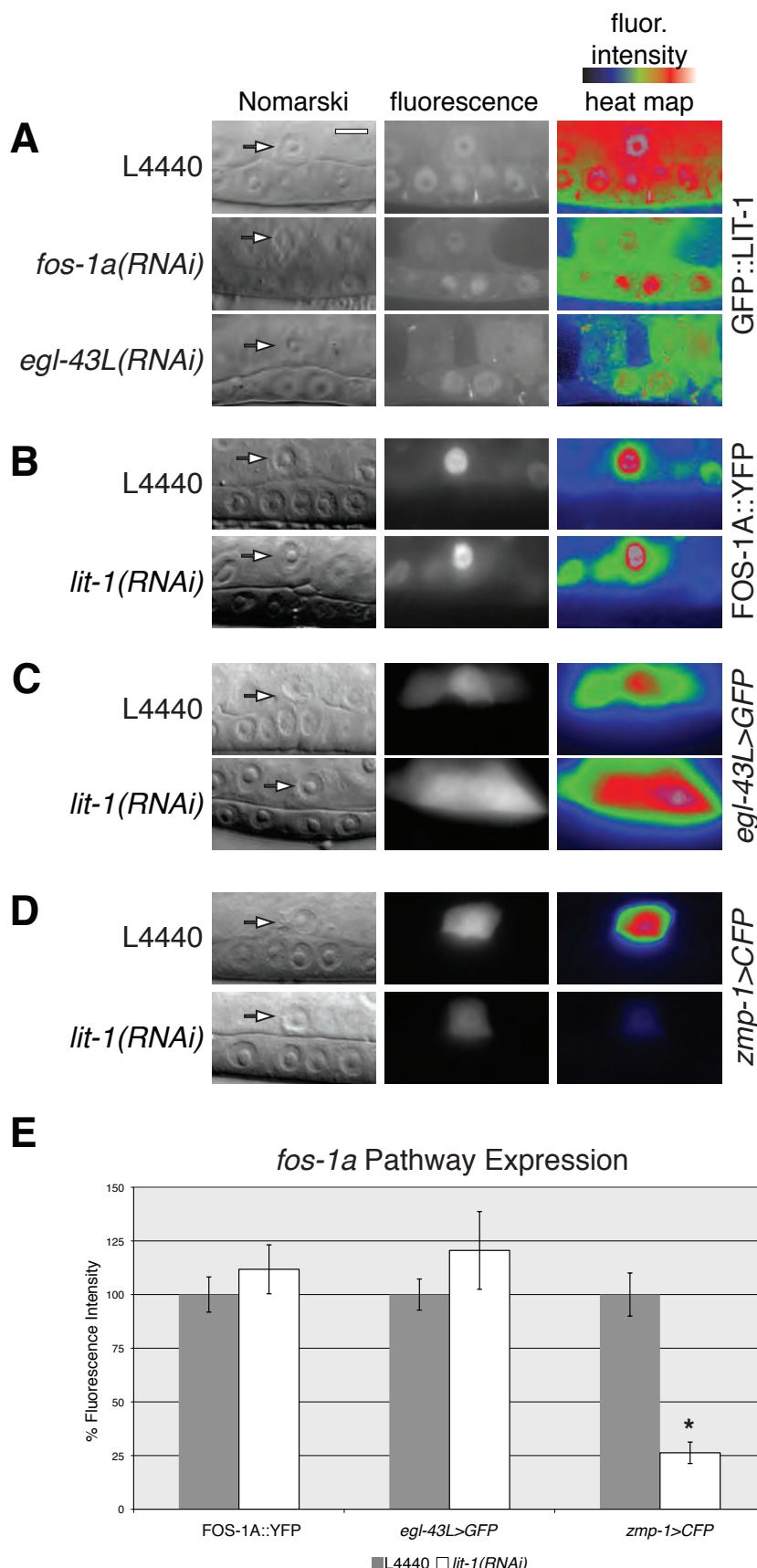


Figure S14. *lit-1* functions downstream of *fos-1a* and *egl-43L* during AC invasion. Nomarski, left; corresponding fluorescence, middle; and corresponding spectral representation of the fluorescence intensity, right. (A) Both *fos-1a* and *egl-43L* RNAi down-regulated the abundance of GFP::LIT-1 in the AC in animals with a failure in invasion. (B and C) *lit-1* RNAi depletion did not down-regulate FOS-1A::YFP (B) or *egl-43L>GFP* (C). (D) *lit-1* RNAi down-regulated *zmp-1>CFP* in the AC. (E) Quantification of FOS-1A::YFP, *egl-43L>GFP*, and *zmp-1>CFP* in wild-type (L4440) and *lit-1* RNAi depleted animals. * $P < 0.05$ (Tukey's post hoc test; $n > 10$). Error bars report the SEM.

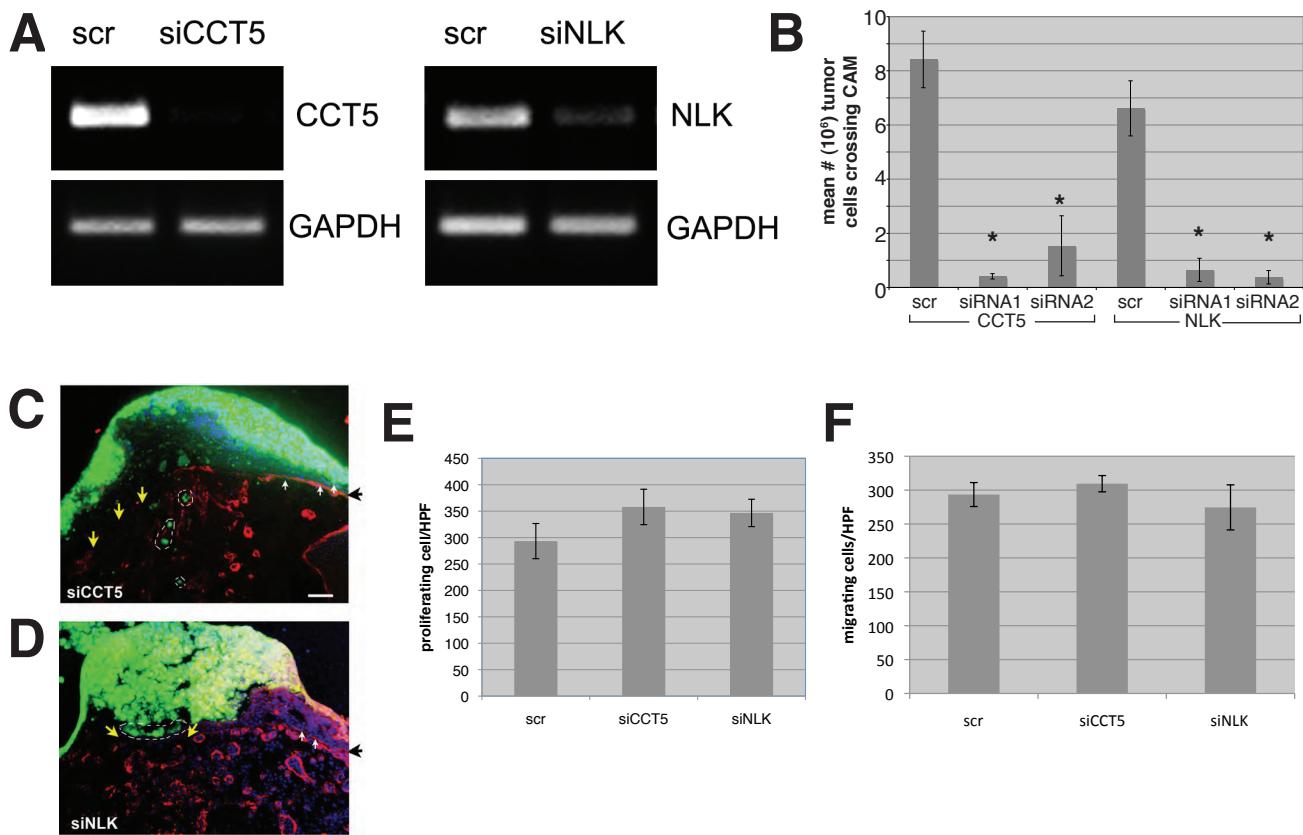


Figure S15. CCT5 and NLK siRNA-mediated knockdown specifically affect BM transmigration activity. **(A)** CCT5 and NLK expression in each of the MDA-MB-231 transfectants was examined by RT-PCR. **(B)** The BM-invasive activity of MDA-MB-231 cells transfected with either of two independent single siRNA oligonucleotides targeting CCT5 or NLK is inhibited significantly. Invasion is quantified as the number of tumor cells (10^6) that cross the CAM surface (mean Inv \pm SEM of three or more experiments) following siRNA knockdown of CCT5 and NLK (* $P < 0.001$) compared to control (Scr) siRNA treatment, using a single factor ANOVA followed by Tukey's post hoc test for significance. **(C and D)** Following electroporation with siRNA directed against CCT5 (C) or NLK (D), small populations of MDA-MB-231 cells continue to express BM-invasive activity, likely as a consequence of incomplete target gene silencing or the stochastic activation of alternate invasion programs. In these instances, small numbers of invading cells (outlined with white dashed lines) breach the underlying BM (areas demarcated with yellow arrows). Areas of intact BM are marked with white arrows and the CAM surface is indicated by the black arrows to the right of each panel. Scale bar represents 100 μ m. **(E)** Proliferation (ki67) and **(F)** migratory activity of MDA-MB-231 cells were unaffected by siRNA-dependent silencing of CCT5 ($P = 0.08$ (E); 0.20 (F)) or NLK ($P = 0.10$ (E); 0.27 (F)) (mean \pm SEM of 3 experiments). Apoptosis (TUNEL) was less than 1 cell/hpf in scrambled-, CCT5-, or NLK-siRNA-treated cells.

Table S1. 539 Pvl and Egl genes targeted by RNAi for AC invasion defects. For each RNAi clone tested, the corresponding genetic sequence name, public name, and KOG descriptor from www.wormbase.org is given. The asterisk denotes that *cct-4* and *cct-8* were confirmed as hits following the initial RNAi screen.

Sequence Name (Gene)	Gene Public Name	KOG Info (merged)
B0025.2	csn-2	[KOG1464] COP9 signalosome, subunit CSN2
B0207.4	air-2	[KOG0580] Serine/threonine protein kinase
B0207.6	B0207.6	[KOG1533] Predicted GTPase
B0286.5	fkh-6	[KOG2294] Transcription factor of the Forkhead/HNF3 family
B0336.2	arf-1.2	[KOG0070] GTP-binding ADP-ribosylation factor Arf1
B0336.6	abi-1	[KOG2546] Abi interactor ABI-1, contains SH3 domain
B0379.4	sop-1	[KOG1605] TFIIF-interacting CTD phosphatase, including NLI-interacting factor (involved in RNA polymerase II regulation)
B0393.1	rps-0	[KOG0830] 40S ribosomal protein SA (P40)/Laminin receptor 1
B0464.5	spk-1	[KOG1290] Serine/threonine protein kinase
B0511.10	ell-3.E	[KOG2758] Translation initiation factor 3, subunit e (eIF-3e)
B0511.8	tag-264	[KOG4461] Mitochondrial 28S ribosomal protein S30
C01F1.3	C01F1.3	[KOG0747] Putative NAD+-dependent epimerases
C01G6.8	cam-1	
C01H6.5	nhr-23	[KOG4216] Steroid hormone nuclear receptor
C02B8.4	hil-8	[KOG4447] Transcription factor TWIST
C02F5.1	knl-1	
C02F5.2	C02F5.2	[LSE0940] Unnamed protein
C02F5.9	pbs-6	[KOG0179] 20S proteasome, regulatory subunit beta type PSMB1/PRE7
C03C10.3	mrz-2	[KOG1567] Ribonucleotide reductase, beta subunit
C03D6.1	C03D6.1	[KOG1041] Translation initiation factor 2C (eIF-2C) and related proteins
C03D6.8	rp24.2	[KOG1723] 60S ribosomal protein L30 isolog
C04A2.3	eql-27	[KOG2133] Transcriptional corepressor Atrophin-1/DRPLA
C04F6.4	unc-78	[KOG0318] WD40 repeat stress protein/actin interacting protein
C04H5.6	mqo-4	[KOG0923] mRNA splicing factor ATP-dependent RNA helicase
C05C8.2	C05C8.2	[KOG2874] rRNA processing protein
C05D11.3	tag-170	[KOG1672] ATP binding protein
C06A5.1	C06A5.1	[KOG4596] Uncharacterized conserved protein
C06A5.3	C06A5.3	[KOG1904] Transcription coactivator
C08E4.6	C08E4.6	[KOG0725] Reductases with broad range of substrate specificities
C08E7.1	C08E7.1	[KOG1506] S-adenosylmethionine synthetase
C08E7.3	C08E7.3	[KOG1506] S-adenosylmethionine synthetase
C09G1.4	ain-1	[LSE0930] Unnamed protein
C09G3.10	ccg-2	[KOG2397] Low density lipoprotein receptor
C07A9.2	C07A9.2	[KOG3404] G10 protein/predicted nuclear transcription regulator
C07G2.3	cts-5	[KOG0357] Chaperonin complex component, TCP-1 epsilon subunit (CCT5)
C07H6.5	con-1	[KOG0326] ATP-dependent RNA helicase
C07H6.7	lin-39	[KOG0489] Transcription factor zerknullt and related HOX domain proteins
C08B11.1	zyg-11	[KOG3665] ZYG-11-like serine/threonine protein kinases
C08B11.3	C08B11.3	[KOG2312] Predicted transcriptional regulator, contains ARID domain
C08B11.5	sap-49	[KOG0131] Splicing factor 3b, subunit 4
C08C3.1	egl-5	[KOG0489] Transcription factor zerknullt and related HOX domain proteins
C08F8.1	pld-1	[KOG3501] Molecular chaperone Prefoldin, subunit 1
C08F8.8	nhr-67	[KOG3575] Hormone receptors
C08H8.2	C08H9.2	[KOG2208] Vigilin
C09F5.1	C09F5.1	[LSE0919] Unnamed protein
C09H10.2	rp-41	[KOG3464] 60S ribosomal protein L44
C09H10.6	nasp-1	[KOG4563] Cell cycle-regulated histone H1-binding protein
C09H10.7	C09H10.7	
C09H10.8	glo-4	[KOG3378] Globins and related hemoproteins
C11H1.3	C11H1.3	[KOG4265] Predicted E3 ubiquitin ligase
C14B9.4	plk-1	[KOG0575] Polo-like serine/threonine protein kinase
C14F5.5	sem-5	[KOG3601] Adaptor protein GRB2, contains SH2 and SH3 domains
C15C6.3	C15C6.3	
C15C6.4	C15C6.4	[KOG4046] RNase MRP and P, subunit POP4/p29
C15H7.4	C15H7.4	[LSE0915] Unnamed protein
C16A3.3	let-716	[KOG1070] rRNA processing protein Rrp5
C17G10.2	C17G10.2	[KOG0551] Hsp90 co-chaperone CNS1 (contains TPR repeats)
C18A3.3	C18A3.3	[KOG3080] Nuclear protein-like/EBNA1-binding protein
C18E3.5	C18E3.5	[KOG265] U5 snRNP-specific protein-like factor and related proteins
C18H2.1	C18H2.1	
C23G10.8	C23G10.8	[LSE1050] Unnamed protein
C23H3.5	C23H3.5	
C24A11.9	coq-1	[KOG0776] Geranylgeranyl pyrophosphate synthase/Polypropenyl synthetase
C25A1.9	rsa-1	[KOG2562] Protein phosphatase 2 regulatory subunit
C25A11.1	C25A11.1	
C25A11.2	C25A11.2	[LSE0895] Unnamed protein
C25D7.6	mcm-3	[KOG0479] DNA replication licensing factor, MCM3 component
C26B9.3	C26B9.3	
C26C6.1	phrm-1	[KOG1827] Chromatin remodeling complex RSC, subunit RSC1/Polybromo and related proteins
C26C6.2	aae-1	[KOG0082] G-protein alpha subunit (small G protein superfamily)
C26C6.5	don-66	[KOG3740] Uncharacterized conserved protein
C26D10.1	ran-3	[KOG1426] RCC1-domain
C26D10.5	elf-1	[LSE1047] Unnamed protein
C26E5.8	ula-1	[KOG2016] NEDD8-activating complex, APP-BP1/UBA5 component
C27A2.6	dsh-2	
C27D1.1	egl-45	[KOG2072] Translation initiation factor 3, subunit a (eIF-3a)
C27H6.2	ruvB-1	[KOG1942] DNA helicase, TBP-interacting protein
C28A5.3	hex-3	[KOG0819] Annexin
C29E4.2	kle-2	[KOG2359] Uncharacterized conserved protein
C29E4.7	gsto-1	[KOG0406] Glutathione S-transferase
C29H12.5	C29H12.5	
C30A5.7	unc-86	[KOG1188] Transcription factor ACJ6/BRN-3, contains POU and HOX domains
C30C11.4	C30C11.4	[KOG0103] Molecular chaperones HSP105/HSP110/SSE1, HSP70 superfamily
C30F12.1	C30F12.1	
C30G7.1	hil-1	[KOG4012] Histone H1
C30H7.2	C30H7.2	[KOG0912] Thiol-disulfide isomerase and thioredoxin
C31C9.4	fbxa-168	
C31H2.2	dry-8	[KOG3544] Collagens (type IV and type XIII), and related proteins
C32A3.1	sel-8	[LSE4012] Unnamed protein
C32F10.2	lin-35	[KOG1010] Rb (Retinoblastoma tumor suppressor)-related protein
C32F10.5	hmg-3	[KOG0526] Nucleosome-binding factor SPN, POB3 subunit
C33H5.7	C33H5.7	[KOG1446] Histone H3 (Lys4) methyltransferase complex and RNA cleavage factor II complex, subunit SWD2
C33H5.9	sec-10	[KOG3745] Exocyst subunit - Sec10p
C34B2.7	sdha-2	[KOG2403] Succinate dehydrogenase, flavoprotein subunit
C34E10.2	gop-2	[KOG1532] GTPase XAB1, interacts with DNA repair protein XPA
C35C5.1	sdc-2	[LSE0878] Unnamed protein
C36B1.1	cle-1	[KOG3546] Collagens (type XV)
C36B1.5	prp-4	[KOG0272] U4/U6 small nuclear ribonucleoprotein Prp4 (contains WD40 repeats)
C36E6.5	mlc-2	[KOG0031] Myosin regulatory light chain, EF-Hand protein superfamily
C37A2.4	cye-1	[KOG0655] G1/S-specific cyclin E
C37C3.6	ppn-1	[KOG4597] Serine proteinase inhibitor (KU family) with thrombospondin repeats
C37F5.1	lin-1	[KOG3808] Predicted transcription factor
C37H5.5	C37H5.5	[KOG2153] Protein involved in the nuclear export of pre-ribosomes
C37H5.6	unc-60	[KOG1355] Adenylosuccinate synthase
C38C3.5	C38C3.5	[KOG1735] Actin depolymerizing factor
C39B10.1	C39B10.1	[LSE0772] Unnamed protein
C39E9.13	rfc-3	[KOG2035] Replication factor C, subunit RFC3
C39E9.14	dlf-1	[KOG3905] Dynein light intermediate chain
C41C4.6	ubp-4	[KOG0779] Protease, Ulp1 family
C42D4.8	rpc-1	[KOG0261] RNA polymerase III, large subunit
C43E11.9	C43E11.9	[KOG3492] Ribosome biogenesis protein NIP7
C43G3.2	hrcd-1	[KOG0999] Microtubule-associated protein Bicaudal-D
C43H8.1	C43H8.1	[KOG4528] Uncharacterized conserved protein

C44B7.3	aff-1	[KOG4213] RNA-binding protein La
C44E4.4	C44E4.4	[KOG0165] Microtubule-associated protein Asp
C45G3.1	aspn-1	[KOG2408] Peroxidase/oxygenase
C46A5.4	C46A5.4	
C46A5.5	C46A5.5	
C46C2.1	wnk-1	[KOG0584] Serine/threonine protein kinase
C46H11.6	C46H11.6	[KOG3528] PDZ domain
C47C12.3	ref-2	[KOG1721] Zn-finger
C47D12.1	trr-1	[KOG0889] Histone acetyltransferase SAGA, TRRAP/TRA1 component, PI-3 kinase superfamily
C48A7.1	eqf-19	[KOG2301] Voltage-gated Ca ²⁺ channels, alpha1 subunits
C48A7.2	C48A7.2	[KOG2493] Na ⁺ /Pi symporter
C48B6.2	C48B6.2	[KOG4655] U3 small nucleolar ribonucleoprotein (snoRNP) component
C48B6.6	smq-1	[KOG0891] DNA-dependent protein kinase
C49H3.8	C49H3.8	
C50A2.2	C50A2.2	[LSE0984] Unnamed protein
C50C9.6	ppr-8	[KOG1795] U5 snRNP spliceosome subunit
C50F4.11	mdf-1	
C50F4.13	his-35	[KOG1756] Histone 2A
C52A11.2	glb-12	[KOG3378] Globins and related hemoproteins
C53A5.3	hda-1	[KOG1342] Histone deacetylase complex, catalytic component RPD3
C53B4.7	bre-1	[KOG1372] GDP-mannose 4,6 dehydratase
C53H9.2	C53H9.2	
C54D1.6	bar-1	[KOG4203] Armadillo/beta-Catenin/plakoglobin
C54G4.8	cyc-1	[KOG3052] Cytochrome c1
C55A6.9	C55A6.9	[KOG2478] Putative RNA polymerase II regulator
C55B7.5	uri-1	[KOG3130] Uncharacterized conserved protein
C56C10.13	dri-8	[KOG0714] Molecular chaperone (DnaJ superfamily)
C56C10.8	lcd-1	[KOG2240] RNA polymerase II general transcription factor BTF3 and related proteins
D104E.2	D104E.2	[LSE0537] C2H2-type Zn-finger
D106G.3	D106G.3	[KOG4688] Putative beta-catenin-Tcf/lef signaling pathway component DRCTNNB1A
D2013.7	eif-3.F	[KOG2975] Translation initiation factor 3, subunit f (eIF-3f)
D2021.1	utk-1	[KOG1124] TPR repeat I [KOG1246] DNA-binding protein Jumonji/RBP2/SMCY, contains JmjC domain
D2030.9	wdr-23	[KOG0266] WD40 repeat-containing protein
D2045.9	D2045.9	[KOG4179] Lysyl hydroxylase/glycosyltransferase family 25
D2085.3	D2085.3	[KOG1461] Translation initiation factor 2B, epsilon subunit (eIF-2Bepsilon/GCD6)
D2096.8	D2096.8	[KOG1507] Nucleosome assembly protein NAP-1
E01A2.2	E01A2.2	[KOG2295] C2H2 Zn-finger protein
E02D9.1	E02D9.1	[KOG0581] Mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase (MAP2K)
E04A4.5	E04A4.5	[KOG1652] Mitochondrial import inner membrane translocase, subunit TIM23
F01F1.12	F01F1.12	[KOG1557] Fructose-biphosphate aldolase
F01F1.8	cct-6	[KOG0359] Chaperonin complex component, TCP-1 zeta subunit (CCT6)
F01G4.2	arg-1	[KOG1199] Short-chain alcohol dehydrogenase/3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase
F01G4.6	F01G4.6	[KOG0767] Mitochondrial phosphate carrier protein
F07A5.7	unc-15	[KOG0161] Myosin class II heavy chain
F07E5.5	F07E5.5	[KOG4401] E3 ubiquitin ligase interacting with arginine methyltransferase
F08B4.5	F08B4.5	[KOG3818] DNA polymerase epsilon, subunit B
F09D1.1	F09D1.1	[KOG2026] Spindle pole body protein - Sad1p
F09E5.1	pkc-3	[KOG0695] Serine/threonine protein kinase
F09F7.2	mlc-3	[KOG0030] Myosin essential light chain, EF-Hand protein superfamily
F10B5.6	emb-27	[KOG1173] Anaphase-promoting complex (APC), Cdc16 subunit
F10C1.5	dmd-5	[KOG3815] Transcription factor Doublesex
F10C5.1	mat-3	[KOG1155] Anaphase-promoting complex (APC), Cdc23 subunit
F10E9.5	F10E9.5	
F10E9.6	mic-10	[KOG3751] Growth factor receptor-bound proteins (GRB7, GRB10, GRB14)
F10G7.4	scc-1	[KOG1213] Sister chromatid cohesion complex Cohesin, subunit RAD21/SCC1
F10G8.3	npp-17	[KOG0647] mRNA export protein (contains WD40 repeats)
F11A3.2	F11A3.2	[KOG1467] Translation initiation factor 2B, delta subunit (eIF-2Bdelta/GCD2)
F11C1.6	nhr-25	[KOG4218] Nuclear hormone receptor beta/FTZ-F1
F12F6.7	F12F6.7	[KOG2732] DNA polymerase delta, regulatory subunit 55
F13D11.2	hbt-1	[KOG1721] Zn-finger
F13E6.4	F13E6.4	[KOG0940] Ubiquitin protein ligase RSP5/NEDD4
F14B4.3	F14B4.3	[KOG0216] RNA polymerase I, second largest subunit
F14D12.2	unc-97	[KOG2272] Focal adhesion protein PINCH-1, contains LIM domains
F15C1.1	sem-4	[KOG1074] Transcriptional repressor SALM
F15D3.7	F15D3.7	[KOG3324] Mitochondrial import inner membrane translocase, subunit TIM23
F15G9.4	him-4	[KOG4475] Immunoglobulin and related proteins
F16D3.4	F16D3.4	[KOG1943] Beta-tubulin folding cofactor D
F17E9.13	his-33	[KOG1756] Histone 2A
F18E2.2	abf-1	[KOG0066] eIF2-interacting protein ABC50 (ABC superfamily)
F18E2.3	scc-3	[KOG2011] Sister chromatid cohesion complex Cohesin, subunit STAG1/IRR1/SCC3
F18G5.2	pes-8	
F18H3.5	cdk-4	[KOG0594] Protein kinase PCTAIRE and related kinases
F19B6.1	E-19B6.1	[KOG4203] Armadillo/beta-Catenin/plakoglobin
F20B6.3	nekd-3	[KOG0591] NIMA (never in mitosis)-related G2-specific serine/threonine protein kinase
F20G4.3	mrp-6	[KOG0054] Multidrug resistance-associated protein/mitoxantrone resistance protein, ABC superfamily
F20H11.2	nny-2	[KOG0161] Myosin class II heavy chain
F20H11.6	nsh-1	[KOG1513] Nuclear helicase MOP-3/SNO (DEAD-box superfamily)
F21C5.5	F20H11.6	
F21H12.4	pld-6	[KOG3478] Prefoldin subunit 6, KE2 family
F22B3.1	plc-2	[KOG1935] Membrane protein Patched/PTCH
F22B5.1	his-64	[KOG3467] Histone H4
F22B5.7	evl-20	[KOG0073] GTP-binding ADP-ribosylation factor-like protein ARL2
F22D3.5	F22D3.5	[KOG1820] Microtubule-associated protein
F22F4.1	F22F4.1	
F23F1.1	nvc-1	[KOG1657] CCAAT-binding factor, subunit C (HAP5)
F25B5.2	F25B5.2	[KOG2461] Transcription factor BLIMP-1/PRDI-BF1, contains C2H2-type Zn-finger and SET domains
F25D7.3	bimp-1	[KOG0888] Nucleoside diphosphate kinase
F25H2.5	F25H2.5	[KOG0469] Elongation factor 2
F25H8.2	eff-2	[KOG2236] Uncharacterized conserved protein
F25H8.3	gon-1	[KOG0121] Nuclear cap-binding protein complex, subunit CBP20 (RRM superfamily)
F26A3.2	ncbp-2	[KOG2294] Transcription factor of the Head/HNF3 family
F26B1.7	let-381	
F26D11.11	let-413	
F26E4.1	sur-6	[KOG1354] Serine/threonine protein phosphatase 2A, regulatory subunit
F26F4.11	rpb-8	[KOG3400] RNA polymerase subunit 8
F26H11.1	khp-3	
F27C1.6	F27C1.6	[KOG2172] Uncharacterized conserved protein
F27E5.2	pax-3	[KOG0849] Transcription factor PRD and related proteins, contain PAX and HOX domains
F28B3.7	him-1	
F28D1.10	gex-3	[KOG1917] Membrane-associated hematopoietic protein
F28D1.7	ros-23	[KOG1749] 40S ribosomal protein S23
F28F8.5	F28F8.5	
F29A7.6	F29A7.6	[KOG4531] M phase phosphoprotein 6
F29B9.6	utc-9	[KOG0424] Ubiquitin-protein ligase
F29G9.4	fos-1	[KOG1414] Transcriptional activator FOSB/c-Fos and related bZIP transcription factors
F30A10.10	F30A10.10	[KOG1863] Ubiquitin carboxyl-terminal hydrolase
F31C3.5	F31C3.5	[KOG4071] Uncharacterized conserved protein
F31E3.1	ceh-20	[KOG0774] Transcription factor PBX and related HOX domain proteins
F31E3.2	F31E3.2	[KOG0694] Serine/threonine protein kinase
F32D1.10	mcm7	[KOG0482] DNA replication licensing factor, MCM7 component
F32E10.1	nol-10	[KOG2321] WD40 repeat protein
F32H2.1	gel-11	[KOG0049] Transcription factor, Myb superfamily
F33H2.2	F33H2.2	[KOG3707] Uncharacterized conserved protein
F33H2.5	F33H2.5	[KOG1798] DNA polymerase epsilon, catalytic subunit A
F35G12.8	snc-4	[KOG0996] Structural maintenance of chromosome protein 4 (chromosome condensation complex Condensin, subunit C)
F35H10.4	vha-5	[KOG2189] Vacuolar H ⁺ -ATPase V0 sector, subunit a
F36A2.3	F36A2.3	[TWOG0224] Predicted malate dehydrogenase

F36H1.2	tag-144	
F36H2.1	tal-5	[KOG0210] P-type ATPase
F37A4.8	isw-1	[KOG0385] Chromatin remodeling complex WSTF-ISWI, small subunit
F37B12.1	F37B12.1	
F37E3.1	ncbp-1	[KOG1104] Nuclear cap-binding complex, subunit NCBP1/CBP80
F39B2.4	sur-2	[KOG1883] Cofactor required for Sp1 transcriptional activation, subunit 3
F41B4.2	F41B4.2	[LSE0721] Unnamed protein
F41E6.4	smk-1	[KOG2229] Protein required for actin cytoskeleton organization and cell cycle progression
F42E11.4	tnt-1	[KOG3977] Troponin I
F43C1.2	mpk-1	[KOG0660] Mitogen-activated protein kinase
F43D2.1	F43D2.1	
F43G9.1	F43G9.1	[KOG0785] Isocitrate dehydrogenase, alpha subunit
F43G9.12	F43G9.12	[KOG2136] Transcriptional regulators binding to the GC-rich sequences
F44C4.4	gon-14	
F45E12.3	cul-4	[KOG2167] Culins
F45H11.2	ned-8	[KOG0005] Ubiquitin-like protein
F46A9.4	skr-2	[KOG1724] SCF ubiquitin ligase, Skp1 component
F46A9.5	skr-1	[KOG1724] SCF ubiquitin ligase, Skp1 component
F46C8.6	dpy-7	[KOG3544] Collagens (type IV and type XIII), and related proteins
F46E10.9	dpy-11	[KOG0913] Thiol-disulfide isomerase and thioredoxin
F47A4.2	dpy-22	[KOG3598] Thyroid hormone receptor-associated protein complex, subunit TRAP230
F47D12.4	hmo-1.2	[KOG0381] HMG box-containing protein
F47F6.1	lin-42	[KOG3753] Circadian clock protein period
F48C1.4	F48C1.4	
F48F7.1	alg-1	[KOG1041] Translation initiation factor 2C (eIF-2C) and related proteins
F52B5.6	rpl-25.2	[KOG1751] 60S ribosomal protein L23
F52C6.12	F52C6.12	
F52C6.13	F52C6.13	
F52E10.5	lfa-3	[KOG0977] Nuclear envelope protein lamin, intermediate filament superfamily
F53A2.4	nud-1	[KOG2265] Nuclear distribution protein NUDC
F53B3.1	tra-4	[KOG1721] Zn-finger
F53F10.5	npc-11	[KOG0845] Nuclear pore complex, Nup98 component (sc Nup145/Nup100/Nup116) I [KOG2196] Nuclear porin
F53F4.11	F53F4.11	[KOG1685] Uncharacterized conserved protein
F53H1.1	F53H1.1	[KOG0334] RNA helicase
F54C8.2	cpar-1	[KOG1745] Histones H3 and H4
F54C8.3	emb-30	
F54C9.1	lif-2	[KOG2271] Translation initiation factor 5A (eIF-5A)
F54C9.5	rpl-5	[KOG0875] 60S ribosomal protein L5
F54C9.9	F54C9.9	[KOG2409] KRR1-interacting protein involved in 40S ribosome biogenesis
F54D8.1	dpy-17	[KOG3544] Collagens (type IV and type XIII), and related proteins
F54E7.3	par-3	[LSE4030] Unnamed protein
F54F2.1	pat-2	[KOG3637] Vitronectin receptor, alpha subunit
F54F2.2	zfp-1	[KOG0956] PH finger protein AF10
F54G8.3	ina-1	[KOG3637] Vitronectin receptor, alpha subunit
F54H12.1	aco-2	[KOG0453] Aconitase/homoaconitase (aconitase superfamily)
F55A12.8	F55A12.8	[KOG2036] Predicted P-loop ATPase fused to an acetyltransferase
F55C5.4	F55C5.4	[KOG1949] Uncharacterized conserved protein
F55C5.8	F55C5.8	[KOG2460] Signal recognition particle, subunit Srp68
F55C7.7	unc-73	[KOG0689] Guanine nucleotide exchange factor for Rho and Rac GTPases
F55F8.4	cir-1	[KOG3794] CBF1-interacting corepressor CIR and related proteins
F55F8.5	tag-345	[KOG0313] Microtubule binding protein YTM1 (contains WD40 repeats)
F56A11.1	gex-2	[KOG3534] p53 inducible protein PIR121
F56B3.4	F56B3.4	
F56C9.1	gsp-2	[KOG0374] Serine/threonine specific protein phosphatase PP1, catalytic subunit
F56D1.4	clr-1	[KOG4228] Protein tyrosine phosphatase
F56F3.5	rps-1	[KOG1628] 40S ribosomal protein S3A
F56F3.6	ins-17	[LSE0996] Unnamed protein
F56H11.1	fbl-1	[KOG1217] Fibrillins and related proteins containing Ca2+-binding EGF-like domains
F56H6.5	gnd-2	[KOG1372] GDP-mannose 4,6 dehydratase
F57B10.1	let-607	[KOG0709] CREB/ATF family transcription factor
F57B10.3	F57B10.3	[KOG4513] Phosphoglycerate mutase
F57B9.5	bvn-1	[KOG3871] Cell adhesion complex protein bystin
F58A3.1	lbd-1	[KOG2181] LIM domain binding protein LDB1/NLU/CLIM
F58A3.2	eql-15	[KOG0200] Fibroblast/platelet-derived growth factor receptor and related receptor tyrosine kinases
F58A4.3	hoc-3	[KOG1745] Histones H3 and H4
F58A4.8	tbo-1	[KOG1374] Gamma tubulin
F58B6.3	par-2	[LSE4021] Unnamed protein
F58D5.1	hrp-2	[KOG0117] Heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein R (RRM superfamily)
F59A2.1	npo-9	[KOG0864] Ran-binding protein RANBP1 and related RanBD domain proteins
F59B10.1	pon-47	[KOG3661] Uncharacterized conserved protein
F59E10.1	orc-2	[KOG2928] Origin recognition complex, subunit 2
H02I12.6	his-66	[KOG1744] Histone H2B
H24G06.1	H24G06.1	[KOG1408] WD40 repeat protein
H27M09.2	rbp-5	[KOG3218] RNA polymerase, 25-kDa subunit (common to polymerases I, II and III)
H37N21.1	H37N21.1	
H38K22.1	evl-1	[KOG1525] Sister chromatid cohesion complex Cohesin, subunit PDS5
H38K22.2	dcn-1	[KOG3077] Uncharacterized conserved protein
H39E23.1	par-1	[KOG0586] Serine/threonine protein kinase
H41C03.1	H41C03.1	[KOG1471] Phosphatidylinositol transfer protein SEC14 and related proteins
JC6.6	lin-54	[KOG1171] Metallothionein-like protein
K01C8.9	nst-1	[KOG2484] GTPase
K01C8.10*	cct-4	[KOG0358] Chaperonin complex component, TCP-1 delta subunit (CCT4)
K02F2.3	tag-203	[KOG1698] Splicing factor 3b, subunit 3
K03A1.6	his-38	[KOG3467] Histone H4
K03H1.10	K03H1.10	[KOG1778] CREB binding protein/P300 and related TAZ Zn-finger proteins
K04C2.2	K04C2.2	[KOG1926] Predicted regulator of rRNA gene transcription (MYB-binding protein)
K04D7.1	rack-1	[KOG0279] G protein beta subunit-like protein
K04G2.1	ittb-1	[KOG2768] Translation initiation factor 2, beta subunit (eIF-2beta)
K04G7.10	mp-7	[KOG0113] U1 small nuclear ribonucleoprotein (RRM superfamily)
K04G7.11	K04G7.11	
K06H7.6	apc-2	
K07A1.11	rba-1	[KOG0264] Nucleosome remodeling factor, subunit CAF1/NURF55/MSI1
K07A1.12	lin-53	[KOG0264] Nucleosome remodeling factor, subunit CAF1/NURF55/MSI1
K07C5.4	K07C5.4	[KOG2573] Ribosome biogenesis protein - Nop56p/Sik1p
K07E12.1	dig-1	
K07F5.14	K07F5.14	[KOG4365] Uncharacterized conserved protein
K08A8.2	sox-2	[KOG0527] HMG-box transcription factor
K08B4.1	lag-1	[KOG3743] Recombination signal binding protein-J kappa(CBF1, Su(H), HS2NF5)
K08E3.6	cvk-4	[KOG3564] GTPase-activating protein
K08E4.1	spl-5	[KOG1999] RNA polymerase II transcription elongation factor DSF/SUPT5H/SPT5
K09B11.3	K09B11.3	
K10B2.1	lin-23	[KOG0281] Beta-TrCP (transducin repeats containing)/Slimb proteins
K10G6.1	lin-31	[KOG3562] Forkhead/HNF-3-related transcription factor
K10G9.2	K10G9.2	
K12C11.2	smo-1	[KOG1769] Ubiquitin-like proteins
K12H4.3	K12H4.3	[KOG2971] RNA-binding protein required for biogenesis of the ribosomal 60S subunit
K12H4.8	dcr-1	[KOG0701] dsRNA-specific nuclease Dicer and related ribonucleases
M01D7.7	eql-30	[KOG0085] G protein subunit Galphag/Galphay, small G protein superfamily
M03F4.6	M03F4.6	[KOG1218] Proteins containing Ca2+-binding EGF-like domains
M04B2.1	mpc-1	[TWOG0702] Unnamed protein
M04F3.1	rpa-2	[KOG3108] Single-stranded DNA-binding replication protein A (RPA), medium (30 kD) subunit
M05B5.5	hbl-2	[KOG3910] Helix loop helix transcription factor
M7.1	let-70	[KOG0417] Ubiquitin-protein ligase
PAR2.4	mig-22	[KOG3708] Uncharacterized conserved protein
R02D3.5	R02D3.5	[KOG0530] Protein farnesytransferase, alpha subunit/protein geranylgeranyltransferase type I, alpha subunit
R05D11.7	R05D11.7	[KOG3263] Nucleic acid binding protein
R05D3.11	mat-2	
R05D3.4	rfp-1	[KOG0978] E3 ubiquitin ligase involved in syntaxin degradation
R06A10.2	gsa-1	[KOG0099] G protein subunit Galphas, small G protein superfamily

R06C1_3	wve-1	[KOG1830] Wiskott Aldrich syndrome proteins
R06C7_5	R06C7_5	[KOG2700] Adenylosuccinate lyase
R06C7_8	bub-1	[KOG1166] Mitotic checkpoint serine/threonine protein kinase I [LSE0746] Unnamed protein
R06F6_1	cld-1	[KOG3934] Histone mRNA stem-loop binding protein
R07E5_10	pclcd-2	[KOG2061] Uncharacterized MYND Zn-finger protein
R07E5_14	mp-4	[KOG0130] RNA-binding protein RBBM/Tsunagi (RRM superfamily)
R07E5_3	R07E5_3	[KOG1649] SWI-SNF chromatin remodeling complex, Snf5 subunit
R07G3_1	cdc-42	[KOG0393] Ras-related small GTPase, Rho type
R08C7_10	wapl-1	[KOG2152] Sister chromatid cohesion protein
R08D7_2	R08D7_2	[KOG4780] Uncharacterized conserved protein
R08D7_3	ell-3.D	[KOG2479] Translation initiation factor 3, subunit d (eIF-3d)
R09B3_4	ubc-12	[KOG0420] Ubiquitin-protein ligase
R10T_8	lin-12	[KOG1217] Fibrillins and related proteins containing Ca2+-binding EGF-like domains
R13A5_12	lpd-7	[KOG2481] Protein required for normal rRNA processing
R13G10_1	dpy-27	[KOG0994] Structural maintenance of chromosome protein 4 (chromosome condensation complex Condensin, subunit C)
R15I_9	pfd-5	[KOG3048] Molecular chaperone Prefoldin, subunit 5
R31_1	sma-1	[KOG0517] Beta-spectrin
R53_3	eql-43	[KOG1721] Zn-finger
R53_4	R53_4	[KOG4092] Mitochondrial F1FO-ATP synthase, subunit f
R53_6	R53_6	[KOG3303] Predicted alpha-helical protein, potentially involved in replication/repair
R53_7	R53_7	[KOG1764] 5'-AMP-activated protein kinase, gamma subunit
T01B7_5	T01B7_5	[KOG3118] Disruptor of silencing SAS10
T01B7_7	rol-6	[KOG3544] Collagens (type IV and type XIII), and related proteins
T01C3_1	T01C3_1	[KOG0144] RNA-binding protein CUGBP1/BRUNO (RRM superfamily)
T01D1_2	nnp-2	[KOG2271] Nuclear pore complex component (sc Nup85)
T01G9_4	kin-10	[KOG3092] Casein kinase II, beta subunit
T01H8_5	gnn-2	[KOG3614] Ca2+/Mp2+-permeable cation channels (LTRPC family)
T02C1_2_2	T02C1_2_2	[KOG2664] Small nuclear RNA activating protein complex - 50kD subunit (SNAP50)
T03F1_8	T03F1_8	[KOG707] Guanylate kinase
T04A8_6	T04A8_6	[KOG4208] Nucleolar RNA-binding protein NIFK
T04G9_3	ile-2	[KOG3839] Lectin VIP26, involved in the transport of glycoproteins carrying high mannose-type glycans
T05C1_2_6	mpg-5	[KOG3571] Dishevelled 3 and related proteins
T05C1_2_7	cct-1	[KOG0360] Chaperonin complex component, TCP-1 alpha subunit (CCT1)
T05D4_4	osm-7	[LSE0781] Unnamed protein
T05E8_3	T05E8_3	[KOG0922] DEAH-box RNA helicase
T05G5_2	hil-1	[KOG4029] Transcription factor HAND2/Transcription factor TAL1/TAL2/LYL1
T05G5_3	cok-1	[KOG0594] Protein kinase PCTAIRE and related kinases
T06E6_1	T06E6_1	[KOG3881] Uncharacterized conserved protein
T06E6_2	cyc-3	[KOG0653] Cyclin B and related kinase-activating proteins
T06G6_11	T06G6_11	[KOG3313] Molecular chaperone Prefoldin, subunit 3
T06G6_9	plh-3	[KOG0289] mRNA splicing factor
T07D3_7	alg-2	[KOG0213] Splicing factor 3b, subunit 1
T08A11_2	T08A11_2	[KOG0531] Protein phosphatase 1, regulatory subunit, and related proteins
T09A5_9	T09A5_9	[KOG0361] Chaperonin complex component, TCP-1 eta subunit (CCT7)
T10B5_5	knl-3	
T10F2_4	T10F2_4	[KOG0289] mRNA splicing factor
T12F5_4	lin-59	[KOG1083] Putative transcription factor ASH1/LIN-59
T13A10_11	tag-32	[KOG1506] S-adenosylmethionine synthetase
T13H5_4	T13H5_4	[KOG2636] Splicing factor 3a, subunit 3
T14D7_2	oac-46	[KOG3700] Predicted acyltransferase
T14F9_4	peb-1	
T16G12_5	ekl-6	[KOG4653] Uncharacterized conserved protein
T19A6_2	nop-1	[KOG2423] Nucleolar GTPase
T19B4_7	unc-40	[KOG4221] Receptor mediating netrin-dependent axon guidance
T19E10_1	ect-2	[KOG3524] Predicted guanine nucleotide exchange factor (PEBBLE)
T19E7_3	bec-1	[KOG2751] Beclin-like protein
T20B12_1	T20B12_1	[KOG0526] Nucleosome-binding factor SPN, POB3 subunit
T20B12_8	hmg-4	[KOG4303] Vesicular inhibitory amino acid transporter
T20G5_6	unc-47	[LSE1138] Unnamed protein
T21B10_3	T21B10_3	[KOG0363] Chaperonin complex component, TCP-1 beta subunit (CCT2)
T21B10_7	cot-2	[KOG3528] PDZ domain
T21G5_4	T21G5_4	[KOG1588] RNA-binding protein Sam68 and related KH domain proteins
T21G5_5	asd-2	[KOG0528] HMG-box transcription factor SOX5
T22B7_1	eol-13	[KOG2680] DNA helicase TIP49, TBP-interacting protein
T22D1_10	rvvb-2	[KOG0514] Ankyrin repeat protein
T22D2_1	vab-19	[KOG0397] 60S ribosomal protein L11
T22F3_4	rpl-11.1	[KOG3577] Smoothened and related G-protein-coupled receptors
T23D8_1	mom-5	[KOG3467] Histone H4
T23D8_5	his-67	[KOG1756] Histone 2A
T23D8_6	his-68	[LSE4038] Unnamed protein
T23D8_9	sse-1	[KOG0853] Glycosyltransferase
T23F2_1	buc-8	[KOG1112] Ribonucleotide reductase, alpha subunit
T23G8_1	mrn-1	[LSE4059] Unnamed protein
T25C1_2_1	lin-14	[KOG3430] Dynein light chain type 1
T26A5_9	T26A5_9	[KOG1040] Polyadenylation factor I complex, subunit, Yth1 (CPSF subunit)
T26A8_4	T26A8_4	[KOG0330] ATP-dependent RNA helicase
T26G10_1	T26G10_1	[KOG0944] Ubiquitin-specific protease UBP14
T27A3_2	T27A3_2	[KOG5554] Histone deacetylase complex, MTA1 component
T27C4_4	lin-40	[KOG2441] mRNA splicing factor/probable chromatin binding snw family nuclear protein
T27F2_1	skp-1	[KOG0773] Transcription factor MEI1 and related HOX domain proteins
T28F12_2	unc-62	
T28F2_5	cob-1	
W01B11_3	not-5	[KOG2572] Ribosome biogenesis protein - Nop58/Nop5p
W01B6_9	noc-80	[KOG0995] Centromere-associated protein HEC1
W01G7_3	rpb-11	[KOG4392] RNA polymerase, subunit
W02A11_1	W02A11_1	[KOG2915] IRNA(1-methyladenosine) methyltransferase, subunit GCD14
W02A11_4	uta-2	
W02D7_7	sel-9	[KOG1692] Putative cargo transport protein EMP24 (p24 protein family)
W02D9_1	prf-2	[KOG2267] Eukaryotic-type DNA primase, large subunit
W03C9_4	lin-29	[KOG1721] Zn-finger
W03H9_4	canc-1	[KOG2370] Cactin
W04A4_5	W04A4_5	[KOG2259] Uncharacterized conserved protein
W04A8_2	W04A8_2	
W04A8_7	tal-1	
W04D2_6	W04D2_6	[KOG2253] U1 snRNP complex, subunit SNU71 and related PW1-motif proteins
W06B11_2	puf-9	[KOG1488] Translational repressor Pumilio/PUF3 and related RNA-binding proteins (Puf superfamily)
W06F12_1	lit-1	[KOG0664] Nemo-like MAPK-related serine/threonine protein kinase
W07A12_6	oac-54	
W07B3_2	gel-4	[LSE0738] Unnamed protein
W07E6_4	pro-21	[KOG0007] Splicing factor 3a, subunit 1
W08F4_8	cdc-37	[KOG2260] Cell division cycle 37 protein, CDC37
W09C2_1	ell-1	[KOG3163] Uncharacterized conserved protein related to ribosomal protein S8E
W09C5_1	W09C5_1	[KOG2655] Septin family protein (P-loop GTPase)
W09C5_2	unc-59	[KOG0893] 60S ribosomal protein L31
W09C5_6	rlp-31	
W10D5_3	gel-17	
W10G6_1	W10G6_1	[LSE0136] Uncharacterized protein, contains BRCT, WSN domains and ankyrin repeats
Y10G6G_6	csnk-1	[KOG1165] Casein kinase (serine/threonine/tyrosine protein kinase)
Y10G6H_7	sec-8	[KOG3691] Exocyst complex subunit Sec8
Y11G7B_18	mtf-17	
Y11G8C_3	Y11G8C_3	
Y11D7A_9	Y11D7A_9	[KOG3979] FGF receptor activating protein 1
Y17G7B_5	mcm-2	[KOG0477] DNA replication licensing factor, MCM2 component
Y23H5B_5	Y23H5B_5	
Y34D9A_3	Y34D9A_3	
Y34D9A_4	spd-1	
Y37D8A_1	axr-5	[KOG3155] Actin-related protein Arp2/3 complex, subunit ARPC3

Y38F2AL_4	vha-3	[KOG0232] Vacuolar H+-ATPase V0 sector, subunits c/c'
Y39A1A_13	Y40B1A_4	smf-3
Y40B1A_4	Y41D4B_11	Y41D4B_11
Y41D4B_11	Y44F5A_1	sas-6
Y44F5A_1	Y45F10D_9	smc-3
Y45F10D_9	Y47D3A_26	[KOG0964] Structural maintenance of chromosome protein 3 (sister chromatid cohesion complex Cohesin, subunit SMC3)
Y47D3A_26	Y47D3B_1	[KOG4735] Extracellular protein with conserved cysteines
Y47G6A_15	Y47G6A_15	[KOG0124] Polypyrimidine tract-binding protein PUF60 (RRM superfamily)
Y47G6A_20	mp-6	
Y48A6B_11	rsa-2	
Y48A6C_5	pha-1	[LSE0017] Uncharacterized protein
Y48B6A_1	Y48B6A_1	[KOG0650] WD40 repeat nucleolar protein Bop1, involved in ribosome biogenesis
Y49E10_20	Y49E10_20	[KOG3776] Plasma membrane glycoprotein CD36 and related membrane receptors
Y49E10_21	Y49E10_21	
Y50D7A_11	Y50D7A_11	
Y51A2D_15	Y51A2D_15	[KOG4643] Uncharacterized coiled-coil protein
Y51H7C_6	coco-4	[KOG0412] Golgi transport complex COD1 protein
Y53C10A_12	hsf-1	[KOG0627] Heat shock transcription factor
Y53C12B_2	Y53C12B_2	[KOG3273] Predicted RNA-binding protein Pno1p interacting with Nob1p and involved in 26S proteasome assembly
Y53H1C_2	ego-2	[KOG2220] Predicted signal transduction protein
Y54E10A_15	cdll-1	
Y54E10A_16	Y54E10A_16	
Y54E2A_1	Y54E2A_1	[KOG3656] 7 transmembrane receptor
Y54E5A_4	nnp-4	[KOG0845] Nuclear pore complex, Nup98 component (sc Nup145/Nup100/Nup116)
Y54E5B_3	let-49	[KOG0570] Transcriptional coactivator
Y55F3AR_3*	cst-8	[KOG0362] Chaperonin complex component, TCP-1 theta subunit (CCT8)
Y56A3A_6	Y56A3A_6	
Y57E12A_1	Y57E12A_1	[KOG2592] Tumor differentially expressed (TDE) protein
Y66A7A_5	Y66A7A_5	[LSE4116] Unnamed protein
Y73F8A_24	Y73F8A_24	[KOG3471] RNA polymerase II transcription initiation/nucleotide excision repair factor TFIIH, subunit TFB2
Y75B8A_7	Y75B8A_7	[KOG2600] U3 small nucleolar ribonucleoprotein (snoRNP) subunit - Mpp10p
Y77E11A_7	Y77E11A_7	
Y97G2A_1	Y97G2A_1	
Y97G2A_4	aet-6	[KOG0081] GTPase Rab27, small G protein superfamily
Y92C9B_2	ua-1	[KOG0120] Splicing factor U2AF, large subunit (RRM superfamily)
ZC123_3	ZC123_3	[KOG1146] Homeobox protein
ZC168_3	ZC168_3	[KOG2543] Origin recognition complex, subunit 5
ZC95_3	toc-1	[KOG1484] Putative Zn ²⁺ -transporter MSC2 (cation diffusion facilitator superfamily)
ZC904_4	mgd-15	[KOG0587] Traf2- and Nck-interacting kinase and related germinal center kinase (GCK) family protein kinases
ZK1098_1	ZK1098_1	[KOG0152] Spliceosomal protein FBP11/Splicing factor PRP40
ZK1098_7	ZK1098_7	[TWOG0854] Unnamed protein
ZK1127_5	ZK1127_5	[KOG3980] RNA 3'-terminal phosphate cyclase
ZK128_3	ZK128_3	
ZK128_5	tag-246	[KOG2570] SWI/SNF transcription activation complex subunit
ZK151_1	vab-10	[KOG0516] Dystonin, GAS (Growth-arrest-specific protein), and related proteins
ZK151_9	ZK151_9	[KOG1832] HIV-1 Vpr-binding protein
ZK31_1	his-26	[KOG3467] Histone H4
ZK77_6	tzy-1	[KOG0305] Anaphase promoting complex, Cdc20, Cdh1, and Ama1 subunits
ZK262_8	ZK262_8	
ZK265_6	ZK265_6	[KOG4706] Uncharacterized conserved protein
ZK287_5	rbx-1	[KOG2930] SCF ubiquitin ligase, Rbx1 component
ZK430_7	ZK430_7	[KOG0268] Srf1-like rRNA processing protein (contains WD40 repeats)
ZK507_6	ZK507_6	[KOG0654] G2/Mitotic-specific cyclin A
ZK546_1	zvg-12	
ZK546_13	mdt-4	[KOG4552] Vitamin-D-receptor interacting protein complex component
ZK632_13	lin-52	[KOG4402] Uncharacterized conserved protein
ZK632_2	ZK632_2	[KOG1881] Anion exchanger adaptor protein Kanadaptin, contains FHA domain
ZK637_7	lin-9	[KOG1019] Retinoblastoma pathway protein LIN-9/chromatin-associated protein Aly
ZK637_8	unc-32	
ZK675_1	ptc-1	
ZK686_1	ZK686_1	[TWOG0193] Innexin-type channels
ZK770_3	inx-12	[KOG3297] DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit E'
ZK856_10	ZK856_10	
ZK858_1	ZK858_1	
ZK867_1	svd-9	[KOG1721] Zn-finger
ZK909_2	kin-1	[KOG0616] cAMP-dependent protein kinase catalytic subunit (PKA)
ZK930_3	ZK930_3	
ZK970_3	mdt-22	[KOG3304] Surfeit family protein 5

T01C3.1	T01C3.1	13	19	27	33	16	17	20	20	13	13	20	20					19.44	11.32		
C06A5.1	C06A5.1	8	13	27	27	4	5	18	18									19.35	0.00		
rpl-31	W09C5.6	18	22	20	20													18.18	0.00	60S ribosomal protein L31	
cdc-42	R07G3.1	14	17	15	15													17.65	0.00	Isoform 2 of Cell division control protein 42 homolog precursor	
Y11D7A.9	Y11D7A.9	14	17	26	26													17.65	0.00		
F52C6.12	F52C6.12	13	17	31	31	12	13	15	15									16.67	0.00		
npp-4	Y54E5A.4	10	12	28	29													16.67	3.45		
apc-2	K06H7.6	8	10	11	13	11	11	10	12	14	17	18	22	8	11	12	14	6	16.07		
rsa-1	C25A1.9	7	8	15	15	22	29	44	46	14	14	11	12					15.69	4.11	Isoform 1 of Serine/threonine-protein phosphatase 2A regulatory subunit B' subunit gamma	
mp-6	Y47G6A.20	17	19	8	8	10	13	17	18									15.63	3.85		
emb-27	F10B5.6	3	4	4	4	0	3	0	3	20	20	13	13					14.81	15.00	CDC16 protein	
gon-2	T01H8.5	13	18	21	23	16	16	6	6									14.71	6.90		
C09H10.7	C09H10.7	3	7	6	8	17	17	16	16	13	13	12	12	5	9	10	10	23	14.08	2.63	
sec-10	C33H5.9	11	15	14	14	22	23	20	20	22	25	15	16					12.70	2.00		
smo-1	K12C11.2	9	13	20	20	13	13	6	6	18	21	20	20	18	19	30	30	14	11.11	0.00	
rsa-2	Y48A6B.11	15	15	10	10	9	13	14	14	10	11	14	15	15	15	16	19	7	11.11	6.90	
scc-3	F18E2.3	15	17	0	0	13	14	16	16										9.68	0.00	
C23G10.8	C23G10.8	17	19	12	12	13	16	17	17	8	9	20	20	19	19	31	31		9.52	0.00	
mdt-17	Y113G7B.18	14	17	11	11	15	15	25	27										9.38	5.26	
cdk-4	F18H3.5	11	11	10	10	9	13	5	5	19	19	16	17					9.30	3.13	Cell division protein kinase 6	
gei-17	W10D5.3	10	10	16	16	12	14	12	12	18	20	13	13					9.09	0.00	E3 SUMO-protein ligase PIAS1	
D2085.3	D2085.3	21	23	18	18													8.70	0.00	Translation initiation factor eIF-2B subunit epsilon	
npp-17	F10G8.3	15	18	30	30	27	27	31	31	22	25	25	25					8.57	0.00	mRNA export factor	
F30A10.10	F30A10.10	34	38	18	19	14	14											7.69	5.26		
nol-10	F32E10.1	9	14	37	46	26	26	25	25	13	13	12	12	19	19	25	25		6.94	8.33	
dcn-1	H38K22.2	9	10	6	6	14	17	20	20	20	20	13	13	16	16	13	13		6.35	0.00	
dpy-11	F46E10.9	22	26	17	17	23	23	20	20	16	16	15	15					6.15	0.00	Thioredoxin domain-containing protein 1 precursor	
C43H8.1	C43H8.1	5	7	5	5	12	12	20	20	16	16	20	20					5.71	0.00	cDNA FLJ75987, highly similar to H. sapiens zinc finger and BTB domain containing 8 opposite strand (ZBTB8OS)	
F52C6.13	F52C6.13	23	25	12	12	45	47	23	23									5.56	0.00		
sur-2	F39B2.4	19	19	31	31	19	21	34	34									5.00	0.00	Isoform 1 of Mediator of RNA polymerase II transcription subunit 23	
T27A3.2	T27A3.2	15	18	17	17	18	18	19	19	25	25	18	18					4.92	0.00	Isoform Long of Ubiquitin carboxyl-terminal hydrolase 5	
Y87G2A.1	Y87G2A.1	20	20	8	8	8	10	8	8	18	18	5	5					4.17	0.00		
lin-40	T27C4.4	23	23	9	9	16	18	18	18	35	36	57	57					3.90	0.00		
nekL-3	F19H6.1	21	23	23	23	12	14	49	54	13	13	15	15	24	24	19	19	33	33	3.74	
mat-3	F10C5.1	9	9	19	19	13	15	19	29	13	13	14	15	16	16	13	13	15	15	3.79	Serine/threonine-protein kinase Nek7
cdk-1	T05G5.3	4	4	4	7	8	8	5	5										13.13		
L4440	empty vector	30	30	30	30	25	25	25	25	20	20	20	20					0	25.00	Cell division control protein 2 homolog	
																		0	0	empty vector dsRNA control	

<i>bus-8</i>	T23F2.1	glycosyltransferase	4.90E-38	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000238477	Isoform 1 of Alpha-1,3-mannosyltransferase ALG2
<i>rnr-1</i>	T23G5.1	Ribonucleoside-disphosphate reductase large chain	0	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000300738	Ribonucleoside-diphosphate reductase large subunit
Cell Cycle / Cell Division					
<i>rsa-1</i>	C25A1.9		5.20E-15	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000261475	Isoform 1 of Serine/threonine-protein phosphatase 2A regulatory subunit B' subunit gamma
<i>mdf-1</i>	C50F4.11		5.60E-09	VG:OTTHUMP0000020098	MAD1 mitotic arrest deficient-like 1
<i>emb-27</i>	F10C5.6	cell division control protein	1.20E-39	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000364457	CDC16 protein
<i>mat-3</i>	F10C5.1		4.20E-80	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000378350	Cell division cycle protein 23 homolog
<i>rsa-2</i>	Y48A6B.11		2.50E-06	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000354486	Isoform 1 of Golin subfamily A member 4
<i>cdt-1</i>	Y54E10A.15		6.30E-20	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000301019	DNA replication factor Cdt1
<i>fzy-1</i>	ZK177.6	CDC20	3.50E-26	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000308450	Cell division cycle protein 20 homolog
Nuclear import/export					
<i>npp-9</i>	F59A2.1	Nucleoporin	2.60E-63	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000283195	E3 SUMO-protein ligase RanBP2
<i>npp-4</i>	Y54E5A.4		1.80E-16	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000380202	Nuclear pore complex protein Nup98-Nup96 Precursor
Cytoskeletal Regulation					
<i>unc-60²³</i>	C38C3.5	actin depolymerizing factor	4.00E-11	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000298159	Cofilin-2
<i>cdc-42²⁴</i>	R07G3.1	RAS protein	8.30E-91	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000337669	Isoform 2 of Cell division control protein 42 homolog precursor
Nematode-specific gene with unknown function					
C09H10.7	C09H10.7				
F28F8.5	F28F8.5				
<i>gon-14</i>	F44C4.4	hAT family dimerisation domain			
F52C6.13	F52C6.13				
Y87G2A.1	Y87G2A.1				
Uncharacterized conserved genes					
C06A5.1	C06A5.1		2.70E-20	VG:OTTHUMP00000200036	integrator complex subunit 1
C23G10.8	C23G10.8	S. pombe adenyllyl cyclase-associated protein (weak)	0.0000026	VG:OTTHUMP00000076919	
C43H8.1	C43H8.1		6.60E-34	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000362605	cDNA FLJ75987, highly similar to Homo sapiens zinc finger and BTB domain containing 8 opposite strand (ZBTB8OS), mRNA
<i>nol-10</i>	F32E10.1		6.61E-137	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000371101	Isoform 1 of Nucleolar protein 10
F55C5.4	F55C5.4		2.50E-16	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000275830	CDNA FLJ20311 fis, clone HEP07319
K07F5.14	K07F5.14		4.20E-18	VG:OTTHUMP0000021645	NOL8 nucleolar protein 8
T20B12.1	T20B12.1		1.30E-90	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000313953	tetratricopeptide repeat domain 27, TTC27
Y44F5A.1	Y44F5A.1		4.30E-19	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000351100	WD repeat-containing protein 55
<i>cacn-1</i>	W03H9.4		4.10E-112	ENSEMBL:ENSP00000221899	Isoform 2 of Uncharacterized protein C19orf129

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Table S4 Timing and degree of AC invasion into the vulval epithelium: mutant analysis and off-target RNAi controls.

Genotype / Treatment	ACs showing full, partial, or no invasion							
	P6.p 4-cell stage (mid-to-late L3 stage)				P6.p 8-cell stage (early L4 stage)			
	% Full invasion	% Partial invasion	% No invasion	n=	% Full invasion	% Partial invasion	% No invasion	n=
wild-type (N2)	100	0	0	> 100	100	0	0	> 100
<i>hda-1(e1795)</i>	77%	0%	23%	30	71%	16%	14%	51
<i>hda-1(ok1595)</i>	17%	0%	83%	24	10%	0%	90%	21
C48A7.2(<i>ok2116</i>)	0%	0%	100%	27	35%	4%	61%	23
<i>mep-1(q660)</i>	36%	0%	64%	28	33%	0%	67%	21
<i>mep-1(ok421)</i>	14%	6%	80%	35	30%	0%	70%	20
<i>mep-1(n3702)</i>	90%	0%	10%	20	97%	0%	3%	36
<i>cacn-1(tm3126)</i>	100%	0%	0%	51	100%	0%	0%	60
<i>cct-2(ok3438)^a</i>	-	-	-		-	-	-	
<i>cct-6(ok2904)^b</i>	-	-	-		0%	0%	100%	1
<i>lit-1(ok649)^c</i>	-	-	-		-	-	-	
<i>cacn-1(tm3042)^d</i>	-	-	-		-	-	-	
<i>unc-62(e644)^e</i>	100%	0%	0%	25	100%	0%	0%	50
<i>unc-62(mu232)^f</i>	100%	0%	0%	20	100%	0%	0%	20
<i>hbl-1(mg285)</i>	60%	0%	40%	20	95%	0%	5%	20
<i>hbl-1(ve18)</i>	22%	7%	70%	27	75%	13%	13%	40
off-target RNAi control experiment:								
<i>rrf-3(pk1426); lam-1::GFP</i>								
L4440	100%	0%	0%	50				
<i>cct-5(RNAi)^g</i>	42%	0%	58%	12				
<i>cct-7(RNAi)^g</i>	83%	0%	17%	18				
<i>cacn-1(RNAi)^g</i>	89%	7%	4%	28				
F28F8.5(<i>RNAi</i>) ^j	62%	0%	38%	13				
F28F8.5(<i>RNAi</i>) ^j	62%	8%	31%	13				
T20B12.1(<i>RNAi</i>) ^g	92%	0%	8%	12				
<i>lit-1(RNAi)^g</i>	90%	0%	10%	10				
<i>cdc-37(RNAi)^h</i>	50%	10%	40%	10				
<i>cdc-37(RNAi)ⁱ</i>	60%	0%	40%	10				
<i>unc-62(RNAi)^h</i>	70%	0%	30%	10				
<i>unc-62(RNAi)ⁱ</i>	55%	9%	36%	11				
<i>eri-1(mg366); lin-15B(n744)</i>								
L4440	100%	0%	0%	50				
T03F1.8(<i>RNAi</i>) ^g	80%	0%	20%	10				

^a Animals do not survive to the time of AC invasion (L1 arrest, n=6, L2 arrest n=24)^b A majority of animals do not survive to the time of AC invasion (L2 arrest n=32), 1 animal survived and exhibited an P.6.p 8-cell stage AC invasion defect^c Unable to distinguish homozygous null animals, no AC invasion defect observed (n=25)^d in frame deletion^e molecular information unknown^f missense mutation^g 100bp dsRNA construct designed to minimize off target affects^h ORF dsRNA clone from Vidal RNAi libraryⁱ genomic dsRNA clone from Ahringer RNAi library^j ORF dsRNA clone

Table S5. Timing and degree of AC invasion into the vulval epithelium: uterine-specific RNAi. While RNAi targeting all genes tested had an AC invasion defect in *rrf-3(pk1426)* animals (RNAi sensitive background), only those genes that showed AC transgene localization (Fig. 2, fig. S3 and fig. S4) had invasion defects in *rde-1(ne219); fos-1a>rde-1; rrf-3(pk1426)*; a background where only the uterine cells are sensitive to RNAi.

Genotype / Treatment	ACs showing full, partial, or no invasion			
	P6.p 4-cell stage (mid-to-late L3 stage)			
	% Full invasion	% Partial invasion	% No invasion	n=
Site of action:				
(general RNAi sensitivity)				
<i>rrf-3(pk1426);</i>				
<i>L4440</i>	100%	0%	0%	27
<i>cct-5(RNAi)</i>	17%	0%	83%	23
<i>cct-7(RNAi)</i>	21%	0%	79%	24
<i>hda-1(RNAi)</i>	43%	0%	57%	37
<i>mep-1(RNAi)</i>	55%	0%	45%	69
<i>fos-1a(RNAi)</i>	55%	0%	45%	55
<i>C48A7.2(RNAi)</i>	48%	0%	52%	76
<i>cacn-1(RNAi)</i>	68%	0%	32%	50
<i>F28F8.5(RNAi)</i>	54%	0%	46%	66
<i>T20B12.1(RNAi)</i>	55%	0%	45%	53
<i>lit-1(RNAi)</i>	69%	0%	31%	36
<i>cdc-37(RNAi)</i>	56%	0%	44%	61
<i>T03F1.8(RNAi)</i>	59%	0%	41%	79
<i>unc-62(RNAi)</i>	71%	0%	29%	31
<i>hbl-1(RNAi)</i>	73%	0%	27%	17
(uterine specific RNAi sensitivity)				
<i>rde-1(ne219); fos-1a>RDE-1; rrf-3(pk1426);</i>				
<i>L4440</i>	100%	0%	0%	15
<i>cct-5(RNAi)</i>	36%	0%	64%	28
<i>cct-7(RNAi)</i>	65%	0%	35%	31
<i>hda-1(RNAi)</i>	54%	0%	46%	35
<i>mep-1(RNAi)</i>	56%	0%	44%	32
<i>fos-1a(RNAi)</i>	43%	0%	57%	42
<i>C48A7.2(RNAi)</i>	89%	0%	11%	35
<i>cacn-1(RNAi)</i>	82%	0%	18%	49
<i>F28F8.5(RNAi)</i>	91%	0%	9%	45
<i>T20B12.1(RNAi)</i>	81%	0%	19%	37
<i>lit-1(RNAi)</i>	74%	0%	26%	27
<i>cdc-37(RNAi)</i>	78%	0%	22%	41
<i>T03F1.8(RNAi)</i>	86%	0%	14%	32
<i>unc-62(RNAi)</i>	100%	0%	0%	55
<i>hbl-1(RNAi)</i>	100%	0%	0%	56

Table S6. Extrachromosomal array and integrated strain generation.

Ex Strain Designation	Ex Designation	Construct	Co-injection marker
NK839	<i>qyEx171</i>	<i>cct-7::GFP</i>	<i>unc-119+</i>
Is Strain Designation	Is Designation	Construct	Co-injection marker
NK370	<i>qyls49</i>	<i>T03F1.8::YFP</i>	<i>unc-119+</i>
NK448	<i>qyls69</i>	<i>C48A7.2::YFP</i>	<i>unc-119+</i>
NK451	<i>qyls72</i>	<i>cdc-37::YFP</i>	<i>unc-119+</i>
NK556	<i>qyls90</i>	<i>egl-43L>GFP</i>	<i>unc-119+</i>
NK557	<i>qyls91</i>		
NK558	<i>qyls92</i>	<i>hda-1::GFP</i>	<i>unc-119+</i>
NK559	<i>qyls93</i>		
NK598	<i>qyls96</i>	<i>cacn-1>GFP</i>	<i>unc-119+</i>
NK599	<i>qyls97</i>		
NK607	<i>qyls99</i>	<i>unc-62>GFP</i>	<i>unc-119+</i>
NK624	<i>qyls100</i>	<i>T20B12.1::GFP</i>	<i>unc-119+</i>
NK671	<i>qyls114</i>	<i>cdh-3>cacn-1::GFP</i>	<i>unc-119+</i>

Table S7. Primer sequences and templates used for PCR fusions and restriction enzyme cloning.

Primer sequence	Primer Type	Amplicon	Template
5' TAATGTGAGTTAGCTCACTC ATTAGG 3'	Forward	<i>cdh-3</i> promoter	<i>cdh-3></i> , pPD107.94/mk62-63
5' AACGATGGATAACGCTAACAA CTTGG 3'	Forward nested	<i>cdh-3</i> promoter	<i>cdh-3></i> , pPD107.94/mk62-63
5' TTTCTGAGCTCGGTACCCTC CAAG 3'	reverse	<i>cdh-3</i> promoter	<i>cdh-3></i> , pPD107.94/mk62-63
5' ATGAGTAAAGGAGAAGAACT TTTCAC 3'	forward	GFP	pPD95.81 (GFP)
5' CTCGCGCGTTCCGGTGATGA CGGTGA 3'	reverse	GFP	pPD95.81 (GFP)
5' CTACTAGTCGGCCGTACGG GCCCTT 3'	reverse nested	GFP	pPD95.81 (GFP)
5' ATGAGTAAAGGAGAAGAACT TTTC 3'	forward	YFP	pDRS64(<i>cdh-3>FOS-1A::YFP</i>)
5' TCTACCGTAAGAAGGAAGAG AGCTCCAG 3'	reverse	YFP	pDRS64(<i>cdh-3>FOS-1A::YFP</i>)
5' AGCTTGCATGCCTGCAGGTC GACTC 3'	forward	GFP for <i>egl-43L>GFP</i>	pPD95.81
5' AAGATTTCAAGGAGAATGA CTGATCC 3'	forward	<i>T03F1.8::YFP</i>	Cosmid T03F1
5' ACTGGTCGATAGCCAACTTG	forward	<i>T03F1.8::YFP</i>	Cosmid T03F1

TTGAGGG 3'	nested		
5'AGTGAAAAGTTCTTCTCCTT TACTCATTTTTGGAGGTTT TTCGAGATCATC 3'	reverse YFP extension	<i>T03F1.8::YFP</i>	Cosmid T03F1
5'AGACCATAGCAGTTCAGAAG AGAC 3'	forward	<i>C48A7.2::YFP</i>	Cosmid T12B3
5'ACCCTTCTGCGTTTCGGT AATC 3'	forward nested	<i>C48A7.2::YFP</i>	Cosmid T12B3
5'GAAAAGTTCTTCTCCTTACT CATGAAGAAGAGCTGGAGGAT AGAAC 3'	reverse YFP extension	<i>C48A7.2::YFP</i>	Cosmid T12B3
5'TGTACACGTGGGACTCGAAC TGTC 3'	forward	<i>cdc-37::YFP</i>	Cosmid W08F4
5'TTCGCGAGTTTCAAGAGGG ACAG 3'	forward nested	<i>cdc-37::YFP</i>	Cosmid W08F4
5'aaaaagtcttcctttactcatGGAGC TGGTTGTTGGCTTCCCTC 3'	reverse YFP extension	<i>cdc-37::YFP</i>	Cosmid W08F4
5'GCACATCATGTGTCAAGTGA TG 3'	forward	<i>egl-43L>GFP</i>	Cosmid W02B7
5'agtgcacctgcaggcatcaagctGTC TGTGTCGATGCTCATCCTG	reverse GFP extension	<i>egl-43L>GFP</i>	Cosmid W02B7
5'CGGCTCCTTGACTGTCTCG 3'	forward	<i>hda-1::GFP</i>	Cosmid C35A5
5'TCAAAGAGCTTCCTACGAC C 3'	forward nested	<i>hda-1::GFP</i>	Cosmid C35A5
5'aagtcttcctttactcatCTCTGTCT TCTGACGCTTTCACCA 3'	reverse GFP extension	<i>hda-1::GFP</i>	Cosmid C35A5
5'ATGCTGTCAATAAACCTC AAACCGCG 3'	forward	<i>cacn-1>GFP</i>	N2 gDNA
5'CAGTCGTAATCTGGTTGAC AGAGCAAG 3'	forward nested	<i>cacn-1>GFP</i>	N2 gDNA
5'aagtcttcctttactcatATGCTTT TCCAATCTTCCCAGTAGT 3'	reverse GFP extension	<i>cacn-1>GFP</i>	N2 gDNA
5'ATGTAGCTGCCAGCCATGG TACC 3'	forward	<i>unc-62>GFP</i>	N2 gDNA
5'ATGCAAATCAGGTTGGGATG TTG 3'	forward nested	<i>unc-62>GFP</i>	N2 gDNA
5'cccacactttgagtcggcgctcatGTT CCTGCAAGAGAGAAATATTAA ATTTTG 3'	reverse GFP extension	<i>unc-62>GFP</i>	N2 gDNA
5'CAGTCAAATTAAAGTGTCCG AACGCCAAATG 3'	Forward	<i>T20B12.1::GFP</i>	N2 gDNA
5'CAACATAAACTCCCAGGAAT TGGAGCTCAG 3'	forward nested	<i>T20B12.1::GFP</i>	N2 gDNA
5'agtcttcctttactcatAATTGCCA CACTATCCAGAAGAC 3'	reverse GFP extension	<i>T20B12.1::GFP</i>	N2 gDNA
5'cttggagggtaccgagctcagaaaAT GGGAAAAGATTCC 3'	forward with reverse <i>cdh-3</i> extension	<i>cdh-3>cacn-1:GFP</i>	CACN-1::GFP plasmid
5'aactgcagATGGGAAAAGATTC CAAAAA 3'	forward (PstI)	<i>cacn-1::GFP</i>	N2 cDNA
5'aaggtaaccCGACGACGATAGC	reverse (KpnI)	<i>cacn-1::GFP</i>	N2 cDNA

GATATTCT 3'			
5'aatctagaCCGATATGGAAACA CCATGG 3'	forward (XbaI)	C48A7.2 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aaaagctTCTCCGACAGTGTA GATGAC 3'	reverse (HindIII)	C48A7.2 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aatctagaAGACTGGATTGAC TGGAAT 3'	forward (XbaI)	cacn-1 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aaaagcttGGGTAGAAGATATT AAACTT 3'	reverse (HindIII)	cacn-1 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aatctagaTTTGAGACAATGATT CGACA 3'	forward (XbaI)	cct-5 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aaaagcttCATTGCTTGCAGA AGATGA 3'	reverse (HindIII)	cct-5 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aatctagaTCAGGCATGTACGC TTCTTC 3'	forward (XbaI)	cct-7 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aaaagcttCTTGGCACGACGAA CAATCA 3'	reverse (HindIII)	cct-7 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aatctagaTCGAGAAGAAGCTT GCCGCA 3'	forward (XbaI)	cdc-37 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aagggccCTCTTCTTGCGCCA GGCTTC 3'	reverse (Apal)	cdc-37 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aatctagaTCACATCGAGTCGT CGAATG 3'	forward (XbaI)	hda-1 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aaaagcttAACAAAAGTGAGCT GCTCGA 3'	reverse (HindIII)	hda-1 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aatctagaAACCTGGGACCAAC GTGACC 3'	forward (XbaI)	lit-1 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aaaagcttTCCCGTATAACCTTC GCGCGC 3'	reverse (HindIII)	lit-1 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aatctagaTGATGCTGCATCTA CATCGG 3'	forward (XbaI)	mep-1 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aaaagcttGTCTGTTCAATCTC AGATG 3'	reverse (HindIII)	mep-1 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aatctagaAATAGCGGAAAGAT CTGCGT 3'	forward (XbaI)	T03F1.8 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aaaagcttATGGGGCACGGATC AGAATG 3'	reverse (HindIII)	T03F1.8 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aatctagaGCTGCCTACATTG ACATGG 3'	forward (XbaI)	T20B12.1 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aaaagcttTATAGTTCTCCCATA CATTC 3'	reverse (HindIII)	T20B12.1 100bp dsRNA	N2 gDNA
5'aatctagaATGTCGAGGAATT GGATGC 3'	forward (XbaI)	F28F8.5 ORF dsRNA	N2 cDNA
5'aaaagcttTTAAGTGGTAAATG TTTCC 3'	reverse (HindIII)	F28F8.5 ORF dsRNA	N2 cDNA
5'TGATTCTGATTCTCACGC TCTG 3'	forward	cct-7::GFP	N2 gDNA
5'GATCCTAGCTGCTTGGTCC T 3'	forward nested	cct-7::GFP	N2 gDNA
5'aagtcttcctttactcatTTGCCCG GGAAGTCCTGG 3'	reverse GFP extension	cct-7::GFP	N2 gDNA